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THE A. L. DYKE COLLECTION MMERCIA $\mathbb{R} J(0)U$

Volume XXX Number 3

PHILADELPHIA, NOVEMBER 15, 1925

Forty Cents a Copy Two Dollars a Year

The "SPEED WAGON"

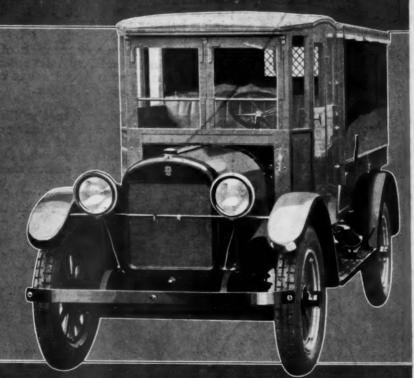
Bumper

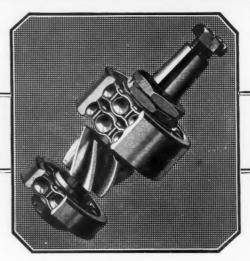
THE Eaton "Speed Wagon" Bumper is increasingly popular as original equipment for light delivery trucks and busses of standard tread.

lt is low-priced, simple, sturdy—a 3-in: front bar with strong secondary shock absorbing cushion.

Beautifully finished in heavy nickel on copper, or durable black enamel.

THE EATON AXLE & SPRING CO. Cleveland





AXLES

Straddle Mounted Pinions for Strength

The pinion gear load on Clark Axles is carried between two bearings, utilizing what the Clark engineers call a "straddle" mounting. The conventional type still adheres to the overhanging pinion construction with its tendency to develop pinion bearing trouble.

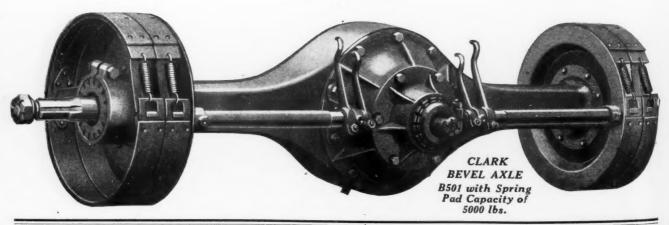
This distinctive construction of the "straddle" mounted pinion on Clark Axles reduces pinion trouble to the minimum and insures continuous, economical, trouble-proof service.

Clark Steel Wheels for Truck and Bus are unexcelled. Attention is invited to the illustration above, which shows the pinion load being carried on a dual annular ball bearing and a single annular ball bearing. The spiral pinion gear between the bearings is integral with the pinion shaft.

Clark Axles are the product of long experience in axle engineering design and unexcelled plant facilities. Clark Spiral Gear Bus Axles are wide tread for speed busses.

Clark Axles are Built by
CLARK EQUIPMENT COMPANY

BUCHANAN, MICH.

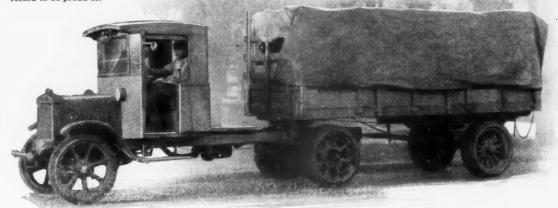


We also make Electric Furnace Steel Automotive Castings; all our Steel is "Bottom Poured"

ad

40,000 Miles

G. H. BOCKHORST, who operates a three-ton SERVICE on one of these runs for the Michigan Motor Freight, says: "Not one moment lost—high speed continually—40,000 miles in 18 months—a record to be proud of."



Profitable Inter-City Freight Lines Use Service Trucks

SERVICE truck ability is proven daily by the SERVICE units handling inter-city freight for the Michigan Motor Freight Lines.

This corporation contracts with the shipper to handle freight in and out of Detroit covering a radius of 100 miles. Tractors with semi-trailer equipment as well as long wheelbase, heavy-duty SERVICE trucks which haul an additional trailer are used. These trucks are operated by their owners, who are under contract with the *Michigan Motor Freight Lines.

Freight is handled on the regular railroad rates plus pick-up and delivery charge. Night trips are made between cities, making delivery possible at the beginning of the business day.

Inter-city freight handling by motor trucks is growing and SERVICE trucks have a record of dependable performance in this line—another sales opportunity for the SERVICE distributor.

Your territory may be open. Investigate the advantages of the SERVICE franchise.

SERVICE MOTORS, INC., WABASH, INDIANA



Important new sales features

New Gramm designed Interchangeable truck units, mount either four or six cylinder motor. Standardized parts simplify service, cut operating costs 25%. New Gramm shock cushioned motor mounting. New Self-Adjusting Compound Springs. Less dead weight, more pay load. PRICE GREATLY REDUCED. Write!

A quarter of a century's truck building experience backs the Gramm-Kincaid Motor Truck. Experience. Capital. Sound merchandising policies. You could not ask for more than we build in the Gramm & Kincaid, we could not afford to give less.

Standardized! Six capacities—1½, 2, 2½, 3, 4, 5 tons—also a special van

chassis. Trucks mount either four or six cylinder motors. All parts of equal rating interchangeable. Simple. Clean. Accessible. Well balanced. Every part selected from an engineer's viewpoint.



No other truck has the logical, timely, motor mounting now a part of this truck. It is a combination of springs and rubber shoes. Gives longer motor life. Fewer repairs.



No other truck has compound springs; automatically adjusting themselves to road, load and speed conditions. Every leaf Chrome Vanadium steel. Made wider and thinner. Passenger carsteering ease. Positive, quicker control.

Spiral helical drive on the 1½ and 2 ton jobs. Double reduction drive

on the $2\frac{1}{2}$ ton job. All gears and bearings operate in a bath of oil.

Ask Your Banker

Bankers will extend the limit on the Gramm & Kincaid Truck. They know there is HIGHER VALUE PER DOLLAR INVESTED. Write for complete details of franchise. Investigate! GRAMM & KINCAID MOTORS, INC., LIMA, OHIO.

Gramm & Kincaid Motor Trucks

America's Greatest Truck Dollar Value

Members Motor Truck Industries, Inc., of America

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Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Philadelphia, Pa., under the act of March 3, 1879

Vol. XXX

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 15, 1925

No. 3

EDITORIAL DEPARTMENT

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Published the 15th of each month by

CHILTON CLASS JOURNAL COMPANY

Chestnut and 56th Streets, Philadelphia, U. S. A.

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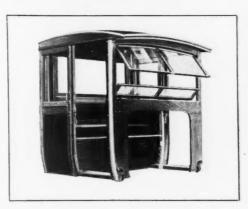
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Indianapolis—519 Merchants Bank Bidg., Phone Riley 3212
Owned by United Publishers Corporation, 239 West 39th Street, New York;
CHARLES G. PHILLIPS, President; A. C. PEARSON, Vice-President;
FRITZ J. FRANK, Treasurer; H. J. REDFIELD, Secretary.

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SHINE



Something to Get Behind

"The open season" for selling cabs is now at hand. Cab selling is extremely easy when you put the purchase on a money making basis. Show the truck owner that he can keep his trucks going in bad weather only by protecting the driver with a cab. Getting as many trips a day during winter weather as well as summer is every truck protector's problem. Nothing will solve this problem easier than a good cab.

Truck dealers are finding that selling Rain or Shine Cabs is far easier than they thought before they started. You, too, will find this. We have figures to prove that our sales plan is a winner. Let us mail them to you.

General Woodwork Corp. Cincinnati, Ohio



Not far from Unanimous



During 1924 there were 375,396 trucks produced. 349,614 of them were Timken-equipped—48 makes of Timken-equipped trucks out of a total of 53.

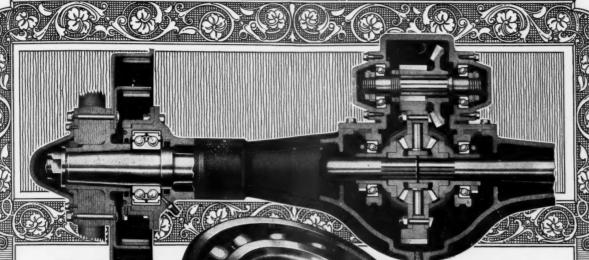
During 1924, of all the buses purchased by electric railways, 75% were Timken-equipped.

By far the greatest part of the business in commercial vehicles is done by manufacturers using Timkens, and by their dealers.

THE TIMKEN ROLLER BEARING CO., CANTON, OHIO

TIMKEN Tapered ROLLER BEARINGS

, 1925



New Departure Ball Bearings

YOU never have to replace the jewels in your watch—friction is so reduced and the jewels are so hard and enduring.

For that same reason, the bus, truck or passenger car which is "full-jeweled," completely equipped with New Departure Ball Bearings, is ideal.

New Departures do not wear in to require adjustment nor wear out to need replacement. They permit permanently aligned wheels as well as gears and pinions. Correct assembly, originally simple, is fixedly maintained. Gears once properly meshed retain their silent setting.

Ask for folder "What Jewels Are to a Watch, Ball Bearings Are to a Motor Car."

THE NEW DEPARTURE MANUFACTURING COMPANY
Detroit Bristol, Connecticut Chicago

Outsell Because They Excel

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International Harvester Trucks

in the

New York Subway BIG JOBS and little jobs all want International Trucks. That's why there are several fleets of Internationals in the New York subways, hauling the celebrated trap-rock and granite of Manhattan out from under the feet of New Yorkers. Here, on one of the biggest jobs in America, where the reserve supply of stamina and dependability gets a thorough testing, International Trucks fill the bill month in month out. Exclusive features—removable cylinders, ball-bearing crankshaft, auxiliary springs, steer-easy steering gear, and many others—all prove their worth in work like this.

B B

In any town, the man with the contract to sell International Trucks is headed for big sales and big prosperity. They are popular in every kind of business and there are sizes to meet every man's exact needs. Sizes—2000-lb. Speed Truck to 10,000-lb. (max. cap.) Heavy-Duty Truck. Who holds the contract for your region? If it is open territory it will pay you to write us for details.

INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER COMPANY

606 S. Michigan Ave. of America [Incorporated]. Chicago, Ill.



The Commercial Car Journal

VOLUME XXX

PHILADELPHIA, NOVEMBER 15, 1925

NUMBER 3

Are You an Opportunist?

How a Truck Dealer Saw A TREASURE ISLAND In a Strip of Sand

Solving a large-sized transportation problem for a group of business men, selling them the idea of truck transportation, finding a contractor to do the work, and selling trucks to sub-contractors is the achievement of Royal Bros., truck dealers in Atlantic City, N. I.

ALE of thirty-seven 5-ton White trucks equipped with 5.5-yard dump bodies shows clearly that the proposition was no small one.

The selling of truck transportation in the first place was the important thing. Failure here and the transaction would have died. The sale of the trucks afterward was a natural sequence. It was dependent upon the decision to use trucks, rather than other form of transportation. Everything hinged on the truck transportation idea, which had to be and was sold.

The development of Brigantine, an island adjoining Atlantic City to the north, furnished Paul Royal the opportunity to put over this truck transportation plan in a big way.

A group of Atlantic City business men had undertaken the development of





By James W. Cottrell

twenty-five years ago. Transportation was furnished by a branch railroad connecting with the main line running to Atlantic City at a point twelve miles inland. A winter storm washed out the railroad "fill" across the meadows separating Brigantine from the mainland. It was not repaired and, deprived of transportation, Brigantine

Homes were abandoned, hotels vacated and the entire

section was let to the mercy of the ele-ments. Grass and underbrush soon covered the streets and concealed the trolley tracks. Civilization just stopped and desolation set in. On the beach, which is in plain sight of the crowds in At-

lantic City a few fishermen surf - casting seemed to be

the only ones enjoying the natural advantages of this island, which is similar to the one on which Atlantic City is built.

This condition existed for some twentyfive years until two years ago when Atlantic City interests decided to develop Brigantine. Transportation was the first problem. It was decided to take advantage of the excellent train service already available in Atlantic City and to link Brigantine with Atlantic City by a wide boulevard and a bridge over the channel separating the two resorts.

Work was started on the boulevard and bridge in January, 1924, and it was opened to the public early in the summer of 1925. Meanwhile preparations for building of a seashore city were projected. Twenty miles of streets to be graded and gravelled and forty miles of concrete sidewalks and curbs were required for the first section of the development.

1000 Cu. Yd. Per Day

That transportation of material was a real problem became evident at this The construction program demanded the placement of one thousand cubic yards of gravel per day. And other materials in like proportions. The officers of the development company were confronted with the question of how to move this material to Brigantine.

Barges could be employed. A narrow gauge railroad would do the job. It should be remembered that there was no standard gauge railroad running to

But how much would it cost? Lots were to be placed on sale, and the price

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to be asked depended upon the cost of the improvements to be undertaken. The cost of a cubic yard of gravel delivered on the ground in Brigantine became the keynote of the whole problem. Did anyone know the cost of barge hauling? Narrow-gage railroad? Facts? untemporized facts, were wanted!

Enter Paul Royal, purveyor of motor transportation and its units.

minutes' talk relative to trucks and then the problem was made known to him. How will the cost of hauling by trucks compare with hauling by barges? How much will it cost to operate the trucks, how many loads per day, etc.?

Mr. Royal's answer was a question. Quickly sizing up the situation he saw the opportunity to sell first truck transportation. and later trucks.

"Would you like to have figures from a contractor for gravel delivered on the ground at Brigantine? So much a yard? And a price on the concrete sidewalks and curbs from a firm big enough to do the whole job and relieve you of

the responsibility of taking care of the work?" asked Mr. Royal.
"Would they? That's just what we

want," was the quick response.

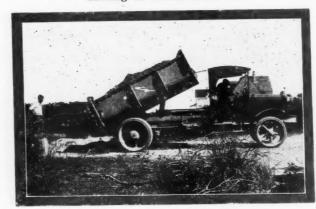
Mr. Royal left the conference with a responsibility and an opportunity, both of large magnitude.

He got in touch with a contracting firm in Trenton, some seventy-five miles away. Together they made a study of the hauling problem at Brigantine. Trucks were figured on to do the work. The grading and the cost of the concrete could easily be estimated. Estimates were prepared in regular contract form for the doing of the work.

At the next conference with the development company the figures were submitted. Instead of guess work actual bids for doing the work were available.



Making an island habitable



Dumping a load of gravel in Brigantine

As a result the officials of the Island Development Co., placed a contract with the Stryker Transportation and Construction Co., of Trenton, N. J., for \$450,000 worth of work.

Beset With Obstacles

The gravelling of 20 miles of streets and the laying of the 40 miles of concrete sidewalks and curbs started. White trucks did the hauling. The gravel was hauled from Absecon, N. J., on the mainland, a distance of about six miles from Brigantine in a straight line. The road distance, however, is about nine miles. But during the winter of 1924-25 the road from Absecon to Atlantic City was rebuilt and the trucks had to go by way of the Pleasantville Boulevard making the haul almost twice as long.

Sixty-seven trucks were used on the job. The work went forward with a rush. One thousand cubic yards of gravel were hauled every day. More than a mile of sidewalk and curb was laid in a week.

Heavy hauling by the many trucks soon pounded to pieces the gravel surfacing of the boulevard built between Brigantine and Atlantic City. The development company decided to pave the

section of the road in Brigantine and so a concrete roadway 40 feet wide and three miles long was built.

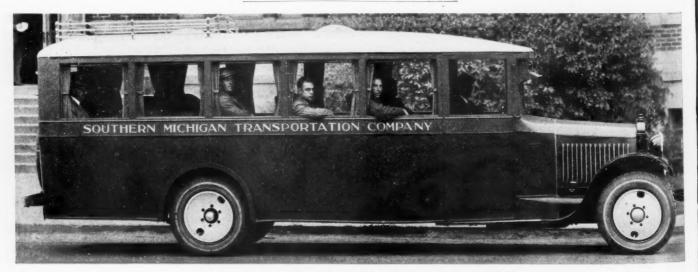
An additional contract for gravelling streets and laying sidewalks and curbs in another section of Brigantine was given to the Stryker Construction Company. The amount of this contract was \$250,000 bringing the total of their work to \$700,-000.

The Stryker company owned thirty White trucks before starting the contract. extra thirty-seven used on the operation were hired. The extra thirty-seven hired trucks were those sold by Royal Brothers. With a year's steady work for

a truck was not much of a gamble. Being in close touch with the general contractors, Mr. Royal could and did confine his sales to the number of trucks actually needed on the job.

A \$700,000 contract is a nice lot of business for any contractor; the sale cf thirty-seven 5-ton dump trucks is not a bad year's business for a truck dealer in a seashore resort; the awarding of the second contract by the owners of the development to the first contractor indicated that they were more than satisfied with the solution of their transportation problem.

All of which goes to show that there are many ways of drumming up business if you are alert to local developments and their possible relationships to your business.



New Reo chair coach comfortably and attractively appointed

The chair coach, Reo's latest contribution to commercialized highway travel is elegant of body design, and appointments are peculiarly fitting for the kind of service it is intended to render. The new chair coach is mounted on a Model W bus chassis, with a Reo 50 horsepower, six-cylinder engine. The appointments of the interior are such as to promote physical comfort and mental relaxation—a very desirable attribute in a bus intended for use on long distance routes. Chair type seats; windows are broad, and fitted with attractive drapes; interior is finished in soothing colors; floor is covered with high-pile carpet; ample provision is made for lighting, heating and ventilation. Body length back of dash 215 in.; outside width 87½ in.; inside height 62 in.; seats 35 in.; aisle 12 in. Price plus tax \$6250 f. o. b.

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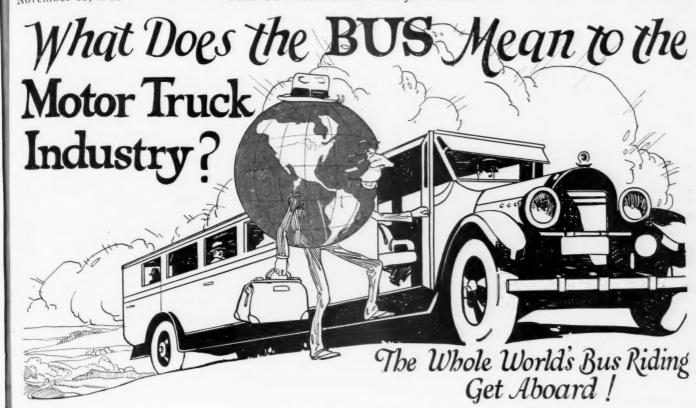
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AVE you ever stopped to think of what a remarkable industry you, as a manufacturer, distributor, dealer, salesman, service man, or fleet operator are a member?

Have you ever considered what a powerful influence the bus, which is an inseparable cornerstone of the motor truck industry, has exerted in bringing about a greater realization of the tremendous role being played by the truck in our daily lives? How the bus is interesting capital? How it is drawing into the commercial car industry executives of a higher calibre? And finally, how it is bringing about that desired contact which means success in any enterprise-100 per cent acceptance by the whole public?

The bus is dramatizing the whole commercial car industry. Its performance draws record audiences. They enjoy it and register their approval in applause. It's a success, an overwhelming success.

We, who are members of this marvelous industry, fail to appreciate the deep significance of the bus as a revolutionizing factor, both in the development of the motor truck industry to new and greater heights and in bringing about a complete change in

ing about a complete change in our standard of living. We have lost our perspective through close association.

We, as we apply ourselves to our daily tasks, have a tendency to lose the broad picture. We notice, of course, but do we enthuse in proportion to the unprecedented change that is being wrought

27.719.916 Passenger increase in nine

By Martin J. Koitzsch

months for one company.
(the Omnibus Corporation)

- 7 Certificates issued daily by Ohio commission.
- 2,285 motor truck and bus certificates issued to date by Ohio.
- 10,000,000 passenger increase in Michigan.

(nine months)

- 115,000 miles per day traveled by Michigan buses today. (nine months ago it was 65,000 m. p. d.)
- 2,800,000 road miles available to bus
- 3,001,000,000 passengers carried in the country in 1924.
- \$300,000,000 estimated investment in bus plant and equipment.
- 7,500 companies operate buses.
- 60,000 total number of buses in operation.
- 31,000 buses operated by independents.
- 3,200 buses owned by electric railways.
- 20,000 buses owned by rural schools. 1,500 buses used for sightseeing.

in our mode of transportation as we should?

If you have lost this perspective, or have failed to recognize its existence, stop and reflect a moment. Think of what you sub-consciously observed from the very moment you stepped outside of your home on your way to work this morning. Whether you live in California, Pennsylvania, Maine or Florida, the subject is the same. It's the bus. Whether you used it or not, you saw the bus. You saw many buses. They were carrying the usual morning multitude to its daily work. In many cases the buses were filled beyond their capacities. Public demand for still greater bus accommodation is obvious.

A glance through any daily newspaper will disclose numerous items and advertisements on bus tours, new transportation companies, new franchises, new routes, co-ordinated bus service, state-wide service, political influence, governmental intervention, scrapping of tracks by traction companies to be replaced by buses, etc.

In trade papers the marvelous bus growth again manifests itself in items concerning bus enterprise over the entire breadth of the country. Only the major items are discussed in these mediums. Local items, while big in their respective localities, are too numerous for complete publication. They would require three or four volumes monthly.

Yes, a little reflection will do the trick. One will soon realize what a deep mark the bus is registering in the minds of the

American public.

Contemplation of the progress achieved by so young an industrial unit as the motor bus is enough even to thrill our hard-fisted business men. No wonder capital is interested to the extent of investing millions of dollars! The record

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transformation of public thought as brought about by the bus is bound to attract financial backing.

The bus has made possible that muchdesired contact between the motor truck industry to the public. The bus has caused people to stop and think how powerful and influential the truck actually is to our economical existence.

Public recognition is a large element in the success of any industry. The passenger car industry, for example, was weened by it. Of course, the situation is somewhat different but it shows what a powerful factor public thought is and now the commercial car industry is getting its share.

The public is literally taken by its hand, and given a complete exposition of the utility and growing necessity of the motor truck, both as a medium of passenger and freight transportation every time one of its members rides a It is shown with a conviction bus. greater than the reading of advertising copy or editorial articles could ever exert. The lesson is direct. The public rides, sees and hears first-hand. is sufficient. It is convinced.

The significance of this contact factor is better appreciated when we consider that the average bus rider, while a layman insofar as knowledge of the motor truck industry and its activities are concerned, may be a capitalist, a lawyer or a small investor, or anyone who may later become a very important unit in this marvelous industry.

The motor truck is truly a remarkable industry, as is its general, the bus. Let's all get together and ride on the crest of its popularity and announce the fact of our proud membership to the world. Capitalize the enthusiasm it inspires.

oughly in winter months to any temperature desired.

"It is a well known fact that the operation of automotive vehicles is seldom or never at their theoretical best. Parts become worn, leakages occur, the motor becomes more or less foul, and thus at less than its best level of efficiency. Nevertheless, the driver is always trying to make his motor deliver its maximum power and in consequence most motorists run on mixtures that are considerably too rich and carburetors that are set for winter driving are seldom changed and made leaner for summer.

Exhaust Gases Combustible

haust pipe unused and, therefore, wasted.

Thompson Research has announced is based upon these two facts, that carbon monoxide should be disposed of by elimination through consuming it and that there is a considerable unused fuel mixture passing through every vehicle exhaust pipe which can be utilized to heat

According to the description of Mr. Thompson and R. E. Bissell, chief engineer, the device looks like a special kind of muffler being attached to the exhaust pipe where the usual muffler ordinarily goes. It can be installed very readily on any kind of automotive vehicle, large or

The new device developed by Thompson Research, Incorporated, is, it is stated, the very thing for which bus operators have been waiting and searching. It will enable the public service corporations and the operators of privately owned bus lines to advertise to the public that their buses are in every way safe from the dreaded carbon monoxide and that for winter riding they are as comfortably heated as any steam or electric vehicle that travels on rails. This should result in boosting their total yearly business to

"The revolutionary device which the vehicle.

much greater volume.

"There are two consequences of this: First, as stated above, the expulsion of carbon monoxide is usually the greatest when the motor is developing its maximum power, which means most of the time; and, second, the rich mixture results in a passage through the exhaust pipe of a considerable amount of unburned fuel, that is, gas which is still combustible and which, if ignited under controlled conditions, is capable of creating a great volume of useable heat to be carried where the heat is wanted. In the Bureau of Mines investigation previously referred to, it was found that in the average motor vehicle, and this covers five and seven passenger cars and light and heavy trucks, combustion was only about 70 per cent complete. In other words, that about 30 per cent of the fuel mixture taken into the motor was passed out again through the ex-

Budd Breaks Record

During September the Budd Wheel Company broke all records as to the number of wheels produced and the volume of sales realized.

Monoxide Eliminated and Its Heat Conserved

ARIOUS ideas have been advanced from time to time for the disposal of carbon monoxide, but until now nothing more practical has been suggested beyond shooting the exhaust vapor up into the air above the back of the car instead of down in the ground as now, or distilling or saturating the vapor into some other compound.

Recently, however, a new principle and device for the elimination of carbon monoxide has been announced, which experts who have seen it declare is a complete solution of the problem. This new device has been announced by Thompson Research, Incorporated, an Ohio corporation, with laboratories at Cleveland, and manufacturing plants at Cleveland and Detroit. These laboratories are headed by Mr. C. E. Thompson, formerly president of the Motor & Accessory Manufacturers Association, and developer of the non-burning Thompson Silcrome Mr. Thompson, assisted by Mr. Bissell, his chief engineer, has now introduced what authorities have long been searching for-a process and device that licks carbon monoxide.

Elimination the Cure

"The real cure for carbon monoxide," says Mr. Thompson, "is to eliminate it, not merely divert it somewhere else. Many engineers have labored hard to find more efficient fuel mixtures for automovehicles; and a lot of engineers, including our own staff have done much work on the problem of getting the mixture into the combustion chambers more efficiently and exploding it more completely. These studies have resulted in improvements in carburetion, intake manifolding and in better valves capable of standing the greater heat punishment now put upon them.



C. E. Thompson Head of Thompson Research, Inc., Cleveland, Ohio

"Our studies along this end of the vehicle have led us to the discovery which believe will be of incalculable benefit to everyone who makes, uses or has any occasion to be around motor vehicles, a method whereby the deadly monoxide gas is consumed out of existence. Moreover, curiously enough, in developing our principle into a tangible device to dispose of carbon monoxide, the principle is found to create a source of useable heat derived from just what the motor loses which can be carried or piped anywhere in any vehicle from the smallest coupe to the largest bus to warm it thor, 1925

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Abolishes Salesrooms But

Sells More Trucks

Salesmen Spend Their Time on the Road

By H. LIONEL WILLIAMS

J. STARMANNS, of Sterling Supply and Service Co., at St. Louis, estimates that he lost more than \$50,000 by building the wrong kind of premises for the sale of trucks. This company now sells in the neighborhood of 200 trucks a year, about double what they were doing two years ago, with the same number of salesmen. As the premises were altered last year, and the

altered last year, and the truck showrooms abolished, it may perhaps be inferred that this change of plan has not materially affected the sales.

One of the accompanying photographs shows the original building, which had 1,600 square feet of floor space for display purposes, and 800 superficial feet for offices. The second picture shows the remodeled premises, which have no showroom beyond the space occupied by the vehicles on the garage floor, and a one-room office of less than 200 feet floor area.

The main floor of 120 feet by 200 feet is now used for the garaging of private automobiles and trucks, a business which well takes care of the overheads on the rest of the premises. Less labor is involved in caring for the business under the new arrangement and the salesmen spend 100 per cent of their time going out after the business, which, in Starmanns' opinion, is the only way to sell trucks.

Show Windows Not Profitable

Show windows, he considers, may be useful from a general publicity point of view, but on the whole they do not justify the amount of floor space they involve. This particularly refers to premises located away from the main streets in the city centers. In their particular location, a couple of miles from the city hall, but on a street car line, much wider publicity is secured through the large number of automobile and truck



Above: Remodeled premises provides greater shop and garaging facilities.

Below: The original building, which was improperly designed for truck sales had too much office and display space

owners who call for gasoline and supplies than could be hoped for from a truck display window.

\$35,000 Parts Stock

The business is now based on service, backed by a \$35,000 stock of replacement units and spares, because the number of existing users is sufficiently large to form a potent advertising factor. This is backed up by an appreciable amount of advertising in the local newspapers, and the other activities of the company extraneous to the truck sales aid in establishing valuable contacts for that, the main line of business.

In his reorganization of the business methods, Starmanns has placed his salesmen on a liberal commission basis in place of the former salary and commission arrangement, and is getting much better results. Straight commission, he finds, is a much better incentive to intensive effort, providing the commission is fixed at a worth-while figure. Too small, it is discouraging and the men are inclined to lose heart, with resultant heavy personnel turnover. A good salary and commission, on the other hand, tends toward spotty business, for the salesmen always slack off after a good run and the average falls.

Public Service of New Jersey Designs Own Bus

The New Jersey Public Service Corp. is manufacturing a bus of its own design which, if successful, will eventually supplant the fleet of over 900 buses now operated by the corporation in New Jersey.

This venture was instigated by the fact that maintenance of the fifty-eight makes of buses which the corporation has had in operation at various times has developed a shop personnel quite able to assemble complete buses and that it already has a well-equipped body building plant. The corporation believes that a bus chassis assembled from standard

units in its own shops at Irvington, near Newark, would not only be cheaper than any that could be bought, but also by designing the chassis in the light of the organization's operating experience it might be possible to produce another suitable for the operating and maintenance requirements of city bus service.

Even if the new bus does not prove satisfactory enough to adopt as standard the company expects to obtain considerable information through its use which will be of great value to bus manufacturers in helping them to design their product to meet service requirements. The experimental bus has a Buda type bus engine, Fuller clutch and transmission, two Spicer propeller shafts, Huck rear axle and Duplex speed governor.

Why Uncle Sam Considers the Replacement Problem

From Captain Ray M. Hare United States Army Spare Parts Office, 8th Corps Area

PROBABLY the biggest purchaser prospect for motor vehicles in the country today is the War Department of the Government. With some 40,000 automobiles on his hands that were purchased during the early days of the World War, Uncle Sam is faced with the problem of re-equipping his fighting forces with new transportation throughout, for the 8-year-old trucks and cars that were operated under war conditions are now ready for the junk pile.

\$175,000 for New Equipment

Funds were appropriated by Congress for the first quarter of the fiscal year, 1925, in the amount of \$50,000 for the purchase of new five-passenger touring cars on an exchange basis. Brothers cars, Model 1925, were selected and 51 old Dodges were turned in by the Army at an average allowance of \$50.00 each. At the same time Congress appropriated \$175,000 for the purchase of new cars for the first quarter of the fiscal year, 1926. The 1926 purchases were to involve no exchange of old vehicles. The cars under the exchange agreement were delivered to the Army in July, while the purchase from the 1923 appropriation was made in October.

Despite the fact that the motorized organizations of the Army were desperately in need of new transportation, an effort was made by the Motor Transport Division of the Quartermaster General's Office in Washington to hold up

deliveries of the new cars until the latter part of 1926, to enable the Government to consolidate all appropriations for new 5-passenger vehicles and buy one model car. The purchase of vehicles in dribblets, it was pointed out, would complicate the parts replacement problem, which is the most important consideration in army vehicle maintenance.

When it is considered that during the last war, the United States Army had in operation 216 distinct types of motor vehicles, requiring 453,000 different kinds of spare parts to be taken into the field, some idea of the importance, from a military maintenance standpoint, of holding down the number of types and models of vehicles in the army may be realized.

My experience as Spare Parts Officer of the American Army of Occupation in Germany, where I had to supply parts for approximately 20 types of vehicles 3,000 miles away from the base of supplies, certainly converted me to the need for standardization of vehicle parts. German parts would not fit American Motor Vehicles, and when an army truck or car went out of commission on one of the roads along the Rhine, there was no convenient service station or parts dealer to which the driver could appeal. The army parts depot at Coblenz was the only source of supplies, and when the parts were not available there, which was often the case, the vehicle went on the dead line for an indefinite period.

Crippled Army Transport

Had the American Forces in Germany been equipped with five types of motor transportation instead of 20, the parts supply problem would have been reduced three-fourths and the limited cargo space on the army sea transports would have been sufficient to keep the Coblenz depot stocked with all the parts that were necessary.

Efforts are now being made by the engineering branch of the Quartermaster Corps at Camp Holabird, Maryland, to standardize the army's motor transport. Ten types have been tentatively agreed upon which will reduce the variety of spare parts with which army supply depots are stocked from the present num-

ber of approximately 50,000 to about 20,000 which includes 3,000 items of hand tools and machinery.

More Alert to Developments

An interesting feature of the recent purchase of new five-passenger cars, which is the first purchase of motor vehicles made by the army since the war, is the specification that the new cars be equipped with disc wheels and balloon tires. The Government has always been slow in adopting new features or refinements of any kind, the policy being to wait for years of experimenting in the commercial field before any changes are adopted. The engineering section of the Normoyle Depot is now experimenting with Duco paint for army vehicles, another example of the new attitude of the army to bring its transportation up abreast of the times. This opens the door of the country's user of motor transportation to manufacturers and distributors of new accessories and appliances who have heretofore been so persistently frowned upon by the army purchasing officers.

Segregates Truck and Car Department

The Wroten-Hundley Motor Company, of San Antonio, Texas, distributors and dealers for Dodge cars and Graham trucks, has started something new in this

section. The company has segregated its truck and car departments. The truck department is now a separate institution and will be handled as such instead of as a side line as in the past. This is the first motor company to establish a separate department for its trucks. The display and sales rooms for the truck department is located at Eighth and Broadway streets. It is in charge of R. V. Covey and C. J. Boyer. The managers of the department have launched a sales campaign and the company is watching the experiments with much interest.



Emphasizing the Service Factor

Parts bins, with the message "Over 4000 bins of parts insure GMC truck users real service" constitute the main window display of the General Motors Truck Company at St. Louis. A new sales and service building is being built by the motor truck division of the Gotfredson Corporation to take care of Gotfredson owners in greater Detroit.

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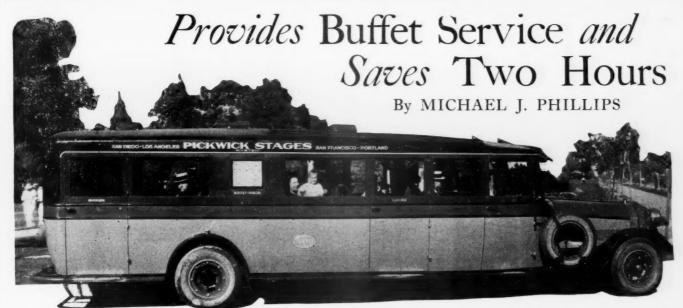
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With Its New Parlor Buffet Coaches Pickwick Reduces Its 455 Miles to Fourteen Hours

N Monday morning, September 14th, the Pickwick Corporation put into operation between Los Angeles and San Francisco, two parlor-buffet coaches which are believed to be the last word in coach construction and comfort in the west. The huge cars, which are soon to be followed by similar models on other runs, five compartments -the driver's, the ladies' compartment, a lavatory and buffet, and a smoking compartment.

Because it is no longer necessary to stop for meals or other purposes on this de luxe run other than the taking on and discharging of passengers, two hours are cut from the schedule of the local stages. The parlor-buffet cars leave the terminal at seven o'clock in the morning and roll into their respective detinations fourteen hours later. They cover the coast route, and because this is "El Camino Real"-The King's Highway—over which the Franciscan padres trudged generations ago in their labor of love to civilize and Christianize California, the new schedule is called the Pickwick Franciscan Service.

Express Service

The Service is a limited one, as stops will be made only at Santa Barbara, Santa Maria, San Luis Obispo, Salinas and San Jose, less than a third of the towns through which it passes. The run is 455 miles in length.

The great new coaches, which have the trim lines of an ocean liner, were built in the shops of the Pickwick Corporation on designs evolved by Dwight Austin, chief designer and coach builder. Each will accommodate twenty-two pas-The driver's compartment is separated from the passengers by a sliding glass partition and has a separate door for entrance.

The ladies' compartment, seating twelve people, with soft-cushioned reclining

arm-chairs, occupies the forward portion of the car. The smoking compartment and observation section are at the rear, with buffet and lavatory on opposite sides between the observation and ladies' section. The chairs in the passenger sections are near-beds which are capable of four adjustments. The most extreme is practically full-length reclining and permits the occupant to nap comfortably en route.

Every Facility

A drinking fountain with individual cups is part of the coach equipment. In the lavatory is a washbasin with plenty of towels, a huge mirror and a flushing toilet. A skilled chef is a member of the crew on every trip, and a touch of

the convenient electric button brings him with his menu card. There is so little vibration and sidesway that meals can be served and eaten with fully as much comfort and ease as in a railway diming car.

In the buffet, an electric toaster occupies a place over the window. Beneath it is a gas range, fueled from a tank beneath the car. Coffee is prepared in silvered urns, electrically operated; there is a container for ice cream, and a

small but adequate refrigerator for perishable foods. Ingeniously tucked away all about the compartment are wall cupboards which hold a surprising amount of supplies. The kitchen is three

and a half feet square and just high enough for the stewart to stand erect; nevertheless it is capable, of its own resources and his, of producing three full meals for a capacity load of passengers. Distinctive Design

The cars are thirty-two feet over all. The lower part is painted gray, the upper blue, which is the Pickwick color scheme. Three doors, one to each compartment for the driver and passengers, open on the curb side. The design is streamline. The radiator is nickeled and the fittings within and without are handsome and substantial.

The Pickwick proposes to maintain its last year's record of 50,000,000 passenger miles without a fatal accident, for the new coaches are strongly and safely built. A series of fender lights outline the car at night. For the first time in motor history, it is declared, Gruess air springs have been applied to rear as well as front springs. This



Ladies' compartment provides 12 reclining arm-chairs

cuts down the sidesway and the vibration. The brakes are extra large. The drums

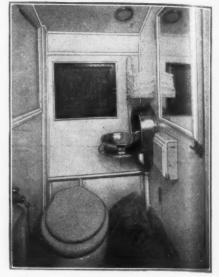
are five inches wide and eighteen inches in diameter. Each job has double rear wheels and oversize non-skid tires. In-



The resourceful chef can perform culinary miracles in this $3\frac{1}{2}$ ft. square kitchen

creased strength is added to the coaches by reinforcing the whole frame with heavy steel plates and by cross-bracing the chassis with channel-iron.

The Pickwick Corporation is enlarging its force by the hiring of one hundred skilled mechanics, who have started on the program of thirty more of the same type of coaches. Stock will be sold to the amount of \$1,000,000 to finance this and other expansions. Net earnings of the system, before taxes and depreciation were deducted, amounted last year to 23 per cent on outstanding common stock as of December 31st, 1924. The annual dividend on the preferred stock is only \$60,000. In 1924 the company had a capital of \$2,000,000, carried more than a million and a half passengers, and earned an operating profit of \$268,985. The business so far this year reveals that 1925 profits will be at least 25 per cent greater, as there is a corresponding expansion in patronage.



The lavatory is complete in every detail

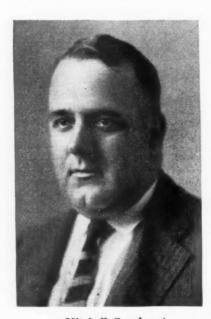
\$110,069 Worth of Business in Two Months

This Was the Individual Selling Achievement of Mitchell Gaucher, Retail Salesman of the Detroit Branch of the Federal Motor Truck Company. He Won First Prize and Hung Up a New Record

URING June and July, the two months when sales are on the down hill, Mitchell Gaucher, retail salesman for the Detroit branch of the Federal Motor Truck Company, established the greatest individual selling record in the history of the company.

To do this he sold 25 Federal trucks ranging from one and seven and one-half tons to 19 different firms. To one firm, he sold four trucks, to two others he sold two. In all, the business that Mr. Gaucher turned into the branch during the two months amounted to \$110,069.82. Fifty per cent of the sales were made to all customers.

There was a national sales contest on to spur Mr. Gaucher towards first place and a fine sedan was given as a prize. But most of his sales came from hard work plus good follow-up work, so by the time the sales contest was on, Mr.



Mitchell Gaucher `
Sold 25 Federal trucks to 19 different concerns in two months

Gaucher was able to cash in on the work he had been doing.

Mr. Gaucher's territory in Detroit is not greatly populated by firms that use trucks, so in selling the number that was sold, credit must be given for real salesmanship. Many firms were visited that are now listed as live prospects, and it can be said that many more sales will result from the work done during those two months.

There is the same basis for Mr. Gaucher's sales ability that others possess, and that is hard work. But Mr. Gaucher goes beyond this. In his territory he

knows every firm that may need a truck in its business and knows from actual study what type of truck is best suited to his needs. Before calling on a prospect, he knows everything about the prospect's business and is able to talk his language.

Much experience as a salesman has taught him to read one's face and to know when to stop talking "shop" and to switch to the sporting page. To this he has added more by making a study of psychology. This study has not been from books but from conscientious efforts to solve his prospect's difficulty.

In his territory during the two and onehalf years he has been selling Federal trucks, he has established a wide acquaintance, so wide that he is practically able to call every prospect in the territory by his first name. And there isn't a live prospect in his territory who doesn't know "Mike" Gaucher.

Perhaps one of the biggest things in his favor is that he is unassuming. Even today his friends in the Detroit branch do not know that he won first prize. It has been this quality that has added time and again to his sales.

Mr. Gaucher's version of his sales is brief and pointed. "More calls, intelligently conducted, mean more sales. I honestly try to put myself in the other fellow's shoes, too; I mean that, and study his problems from his side of the fence. If done sincerely and thoroughly it gives the salesman an entirely new slant on the proposition.

"And don't forget that when you know a prospect's problems you can talk to him a lot more intelligently and forcefully than you could without that specific knowledge. When you do that kind of business you are also doing another big job—making friends as well as sales and I get most of my prospects from the friends I have cultivated. So I say more calls of the right kind are sure to mean more sales. That's the only sales formula I've got and it certainly seems to have worked out pretty good for me in actual practice."

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Why Do Salesmen Quit?

VERYTHING is rosy with the dealer when his selling organization is humming along in top-notch fashion. But somehow the rosy hue, cham-eleon-like, takes on a gray color whenever that same organization gets a bump.

Then we are button-holed by the dealer, propped in an arm-chair, and subjected to the same old, exasperating lament, "Just when I'm about to compliment myself on my good fortune in getting a good selling force together, Whang! out go a couple of my new and most promising sales-

We have exhausted all our sympathy for some dealers who can't keep their organizations intact. Year after year, we have explained, instructed and threatened as to the cause of the unreasonable turnover in the retail sales organization. Our efforts have been in vain, the disease still exists and we refuse to be disturbed by it any longer. Our palliatives have been accepted and shelved. We refuse to furnish any more material for the shelf.

Dealer's Fault

It's the dealer's own funeral; he refused, first, to recognize the law of equitable compensation, and secondly and equally discreditably to accept sound advice, helpfully offered.

To demonstrate with a true incident, which occurred in New York City the other day and to which our attention was flatly brought into contact with the still very much alive nigger in the woodpile, glance over the following synopsis of a telephone conversation. As a prelude to the dialogue, the main character is an able young salesman, college graduate, about 28 years of age, new in truck merchandising and with a commendable number of hard sales to his credit.

"Why do you wish to sever your relations with the Blank Company?"

"The policy of the company and its management is such that I can not earn a livelihood."

"I should think that with any kind of sales ability you should be able to make out handsomely under that arrange-

"So you think. But here's the rub. I am required to spend all my time wading through a prospect list that was compiled when Mr. Selden first started in the business. If I happen to find three out of every ten addresses correct I'm lucky. And even then the concerns are generally non-prospects, undesirables, or otherwise unworthy. Plainly, the list consists of a lot of driftwood, which I cannot cut through fast enough to make a fair liv-

"Is there any other reason?"

Can You Blame Him?

"Yes, as an example let me cite you the details of a sale I consummated the other day. Being hard strapped for extra cash, I determined to step out and do some additional soliciting, over and above following through the prospect list to which my entire time should really be subjected. It meant extra work and a lot of hustling. To make a long story short I finally got the signature on the dotted line, as a result of much research work and analyzing. The deal involved three trucks and on an excellent payment basis. What was my compensation for my effort? A small percentage of another salesman's commission, which was grudgingly conceded. It so happened that the sale was made in another salesman's territory, a favorite. I had trespassed! What I want is co-operation and I haven't been getting it."

"What conditions would you wish to work under?"

"With an organization that has genuine system, one which maintains a real live prospect file, and a company that will not burden me with a lot of unes-

sential detail, that ought to be handled by the office force."

"If I can assure you of such an organization, under what basis would you like to join my organization?"

Of course, I understand, that with a change I would lose some of my speed which I would not expect you to share. Therefore I'd suggest a short probationary period at \$25 a week and commission, without non-essential burdens and with the understanding that upon proof of my ability I have the right to step out after the big stuff."

"How do I know that after a few months' period, you won't leave me as you leave the Blank company now?

It's Up to the Dealer

"Knowing the conditions surrounding my present connection, I think you are in a better position to judge whether I will stay or not. Besides, you know your own organization and whether it is such to induce a producer to stay. I only want to be met half way and do not wish to be played against favorites."

"Fine, stop in my office today at three." Summary: Where is the fault?

- 1. With the original dealer,
- 2. With the salesman or
- 3. With the new dealer?

Mexico Interested in Buses

The Automotive Division of the Department of Commerce learns through consular advices that one of the larger Mexican cities is contemplating purchase of between 40 and 50 motor buses. These buses are to be used in the place of street railway lines which are now being removed. Interested manufacturers may secure further information by communicating with the Automotive Division.



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Warford equipped Fords prove themselves in lumber service-

These trucks owned by the Cornell Woods Products Co., Cornell, Wis., are equipped with Warford auxiliary transmissions and provide the increased power necessary for Lervice over rough roads.

Commercial Car Journal



Sullivan's delivery at Milwaukee will contract to move anything

The illustration shows 2 ditch digging machines being hauled by a 20-ton Highway trailer and a model 68D, 5-ton Garford truck.



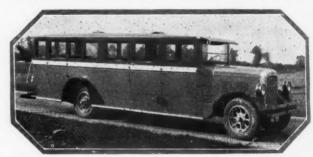
This Yellow coach "Fire Fighter" averages 11 calls per day

The fighter was put in the service of the Fire Insurance Patrol, Unicago division, about eight months ago. Its greatest record was 42 alarms in 24 hours.



Hoisting a 1000-gallon oil tank weighing 1500 lbs. by a truck crane

The International Motor Co. recently developed this equipment mounted on a 21/8-ton Mack which is adaptable for many uses. Every power unit essential for this type of service is provided.



Designed for special passenger comfort and easy riding



American manufacturers hold first place for producing vehicles possessing endurance in Russian automotive trials

American made motor vehicles were credited as being best adapted to conditions of the Soviet union. The illustration shows Soviet officials inspecting American made vehicles.

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Pictorial News Review

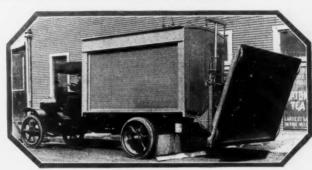


A body that is guaranteed to make you feel thirsty. This body, which was built by the Mercury Body Corp, for light deliveries, also attracts attention. It is designed to create a desire to quench thirst. Increased sales are attributed direct to this novel method of advertising.



Special tank truck supplies gasoline to planes in San Francisco

The tanker, which is owned by the government, carries 300 gallons and keeps the planes at Crissy Field supplied. The illustration shows the truck delivering gas to the Boeing plane P. B. 1 of the San Francisco-Hawaii Non-Stop Fleet.



Asphalt heater used by city of Los Angeles

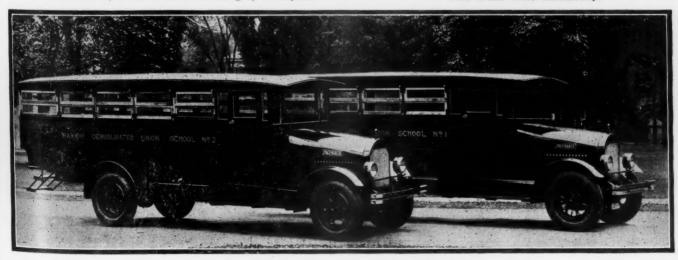


Another view of the asphalt heaters used by Los Angeles
This equipment serves a double purpose. It heats the asphalt, and
the air compressor mounted on the chassis furnishes compressed
air which operates chisels for breaking up the asphalt.



Trucks are used to transport lumber direct from the forests

Lumber-jacks devise various ingenious methods for mounting logs. The above method in conjunction with a winch has been found most satisfactory.



Making school hours the thing to be looked forward to by our rural youth

These Selden Pacemaker school buses were recently delivered to the Marion Consolidated Union School, Marion, N. Y. The bodies have capacities of from 30 to 38 children, beside the driver.

Nov

Travels 1400 Miles in Six Days

Transportation of Twentysix Passengers and 1000 lbs. Baggage Over Adverse Highways Latest Bus Achievement

BEAVER LOS VEGAS LOS ANGELES

HAT is said to be the largest number of passengers ever to travel in a single motor vehicle from Denver, Colorado, to Los Angeles composed a party that arrived in Los Angeles a few days ago. There were twenty-six passengers including eleven women and the group covered more than 1400 miles in six days.

The trip was made under the auspices of the Motor Travel Bureau of Denver. The bus used was a Mack, the property of the Greeley Transportation Company of Greeley, Colorado. F. E. James and his son, T. L. James, of the Transportation Company, and W. E. Weichlein, bus service representative of the central division of the Mack-International Motor Truck Corp., accompanied the tourists. The run to Los Angeles was made without any unusual incidents, despite the fact that it was the first vehicle of the type to make the trip from Denver and the operators had no previous experience on the roads.

Climbs 42 Mile Grade

From Denver the bus was driven by way of Cheyenne to Rawlins, Wyoming, a distance of 284 miles, the first day. It was necessary to negotiate the famous Sherman Hill, a grade 42 miles long. Road conditions were fair and the passengers enjoyed the acme of comfort as the bus was of the parlor car type and all had individual seats.

The second day's run was from Rawlins to Salt Lake City, a distance of 324 miles. This part of the road led over the Continental Divide and through Echo Canyon. There were many mountainous grades from five to fifteen miles long. The roads were badly rutted and at one point a detour of 70 miles had to be made. The third day brought the party from Salt Lake to Beaver, Utah, over the Zion road. Conditions were good for the first 100 miles out of Salt Lake, but the remaining 1:14 miles were bad.

Numerous mountain passes, hairpin turns and rough roads were experienced

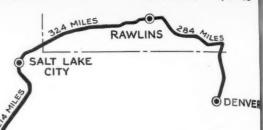
on the fourth day, which brought the tourists to Las Vegas, Nevada. This run was 258 miles and near St. George on mountain roads the only place was encountered where the bus had to back to make turns. These turns were very The fifth day less mileage was made than any other. The bus was driven from Las Vegas to Yermo across the desert over a single rutted road. The only variation came in crossing the dry

142 Miles With One Flat

The bus argonauts devoted the sixth day to coming from Yermo to Los Angeles, a distance of 165 miles. Of these, 142 miles were covered with only one tire on one of the rear wheels, thereby proving the advantage of dual tire equipment in cases of emergency. The hot desert sands and deep ruts accounted for the tire trouble. In addition to the 26 passengers the bus carried approximately 1000 pounds of baggage, supplies and

The return trip from Los Angeles to Denver was made over the same route except from Rawlins, Wyoming, to Denver going via Fort Collins instead of Cheyenne. The road conditions on the return trip were much worse than on the way out on account of the heavy rain storms, which seemed to be general from the desert to Rawlins,

Wyoming, causing washouts and deep



It was necessary to lay over a day at Evanston, Wyoming, as the roads were impassible. Touring cars that were equipped with tire chains had great difficulty in making any headway and were 6 to 7 hours in making 5 to 10 miles. The following day 114 miles were made and in one instance it was necessary for the passengers to get out and push a touring car out that was buried up to the axles in mud in order to pass.

From Rawlins, Wyoming, into Denver the roads were in much better condition and better time was made. The entire round trip was made without any mishap and the only mechanical attention that was given the bus was oiling and greasing and replacement of a loose fan belt, and an average of 8 miles per gallon was made on gasoline and 1 quart of oil to 160 miles.

Southern Countries Asked to Good Roads Convention

That the next annual Good Roads Convention and exposition of the American Road Builders' Association to be held in Chicago, January 11-15, 1926, inclusive, will be an international and especially a Pan-American affair, is indicated by the fact that all the Central and South American countries are being asked to send delegates. Last year 16,000 registered delegates, many of them unofficial ones from South America, attended the convention.

The Kentucky Wagon Manufacturing Co., Louisville, Ky., has taken over manufacture and sale of the Economy motor coach, designed by R. M. Hawn, of Cleveland, Ohio, in both sedan and street car types.

This coach is featured by the fact that the body projects a short distance beyond the front wheels, while it ends just back of the rear wheels, like a sedan, without overhang. Driver's seat and control are forward of the engine.

The entire body with seats for sixteen passengers is said to weigh 1000 ponds.



Beautiful to view but quite a test for the modern coach

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Costs as a Sales Approach

G. B. Loomis, General Manager of the Electric Vehicle Co. Trains His Salesmen to Approach Prospects From Money Saving Standpoint

Developing Electric Salesmen

By C. P. Shattuck*

HE development of highly trained salesmen capable of meeting the executives of big concerns and closing a contract involving many thousands of dollars, is a problem that confronts every sales manager in the truck business. The percentage of existing star salesmen is very small, but that they can be developed is the contention of G. B. Loomis, treasurer and general manager of the Electric Vehicle Co., Inc., Springfield, Mass., which concern has been merchandising electric vehicle transportation since September, 1912.

Knows What is Wanted

Mr. Loomis is also a technical man and fourteen continuous years in the electric truck field plus his thorough knowledge of the gasoline vehicle, has given him some decided viewpoints on the subject of developing salesmen.

Here's how Loomis does it. Contrary to the conventional rule he does not select young men. Middle-aged men are

*Staff, Society for Electrical Development.

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chosen because of their stability and ability to meet the business executive. In other words, Mr. Loomis believes that the middle-aged man is seasoned and if properly grounded in his new vocation, will accomplish greater net results than the young man.

He prefers the man without a knowledge of gasoline or electric trucks because he is free from prejudice. He is first instructed on the fundamentals of the electric vehicle by supplying him with the proper books to study. Then follows instruction direct from Mr. Loomis, after which the embryo salesman is taught to operate an electric as it should be driven.

Next follows a reasonable length of time in the service station observing the practical side of service. During all this instruction the candidate is steered clear of technical information, for Mr. Loomis contends that the salesman who becomes involved in technical discussions with the prospect simply builds sales resistance. Furthermore, he states, that sales resistance is readily developed if the salesman is drawn into a discussion on comparisons between the electric and any other form of mobile transportation. How this subject is handled is explained later in this article.

Grounded in Fundamentals

The salesman is now ready to delve into cost figures; to study the various factors responsible for the cost per package or ton mile in various industries and under varying conditions. Throughout the training process the salesman is grounded in the fundamentals of selling low cost transportation and the vital need of proving his case to the man who signs the contract.

When the salesman makes his call on the prospect he sells him the thought that he is there to improve the present system, to co-operate with the prospect and to reduce his cost per package or ton mile. The salesman is not assertive. He does not make the bold statement that he can nor is he confident he will. Buthe is willing to analyze conditions and make suggestions for improvement if possible. If the prospect is not interested certain literature is left. This deals with the economies obtained by large users of electrics and other equally interesting data. After a definite period another call is made and the same offer is repeated. The feature of the approach is that. no attempt is made to sell any vehicle.

Resourcefulness

If the prospect turns down the salesman another sales approach is made but in a different manner. The salesman enters by the back door, so to speak. A visit is made to the stable or garage and acquaintance is made with its head. General knowledge is gleaned of the delivery system, the units, routes, etc. The salesman is a good mixer and knows how to exact this information indirectly. With the data thus secured, plus information he has in the home office, the salesman makes up a set of approximate cost figures of the horses or other units employed. It is a rough analysis but it supplies a working foundation and, invariable it is found that economies can be effected.

The salesman now calls again on the prospect and interests him in saving money as well as improving his delivery. Few business men will refuse to listen to a brief outline of a plan to effect economy. The prospect is then sold on the plan of permitting the salesman to make a transportation analysis with costs, with the unit employed and with an electric truck. No effort is made to fit an elec-

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tric to a route where it is logical to use the gasoline truck. The electric is operated under the same given conditions as the horse or gas car in respect to the weight of load, packages, etc., stops, miles, hours, etc.

The data obtained is then compiled and checked against the cost figures of the units used by the prospect. It may be that he has no real cost-keeping system, and when this is the case the salesman analyzes and groups the figures under their respective heads, such as interest on investment, depreciation, operation, maintenance, etc. The figures are then laid before the prospect to show the saving possible and improvements that can be made in his delivery service.

If the concern has an engineer and he is brought into the picture, the salesman does not attempt to discuss design or other technical matters but so company has a man qualified for the work and he is called in. This is done where special design is required. If the superintendent of transportation is brought into the picture he has already made the acquaintance of the salesman by the route analysis.

Must Consider Variables

Now costs are costs and figures are frequently misleading. Varying road conditions, grades, etc., will bring about different results. Then there is the human equation in cost figures. The Electric Vehicle Co. has been compiling cost figures on electrics in various industries and under various conditions for many years and is therefore in a position to present figures that can be substantiated.

The cost records maintained by the company extend, as has been previously stated, over a period of many years. The system was devised by Mr. Loomis and is a simple one. Six loose leaf sheets, 12 x 14 in., are employed for each vehicle garaged and serviced in the service station. Both sides of the sheet are used, each side providing a 31 days' record. A study of the headings on the sheet will show the details of the system and how costs are obtained with accuracy.

The data for the sheet is taken from the daily card record, also shown. One side is provided for all essential information and repairs ordered, and the other side is for the material used in repair work. The data is transferred to the large sheet and thus a perfect picture is obtained of the vehicle over any given period, as both the sheets as well as the cards are kept on file. From a service station standpoint this data is extremely valuable since a complete analysis can be made of any cost involved. Equally important data is compiled on the battery. Thus the salesman has available facts which are invaluable. Mr. Loomis finds the method described most satisfactory and resultful. He is an enthusiastic booster for the electric vehicle and believes the electric truck industry will expand and come into its own as a unit of economical transportation in that service where the haul is short and the stops are many and that the electric will prove its low ultimate cost through its many satisfied users.

Bus Tire Price Situation

Prices of bus tires were advanced 15 per cent October 17 by the Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. At the same time announcement was made that inner tubes and solid tires would be 20 per cent higher. Other tire manufacturers followed with similar increases. This is the fifth general tire price increase to be put into effect this year since the crude rubber market started to skyrocket.

Although rubber was selling higher than it is now at the time of the previous advance, July 18, the significant point is that most of the manufacturers have used up their stocks of low cost rubber. Tire prices were then based on rubber purchased at 55 and 60 cents a pound, although the spot market was \$1.20 a pound. From that figure rubber dropped to 70 cents, but subsequently rose to

\$1 again, where it has continued firm for several weeks.

Demand for tires is expected to be stimulated by the new price schedules, at least temporarily, but it is felt that eventually the effect of higher prices will be to slow up sales.

Even with the new increase, it is pointed out that tire prices are only slightly above the 1923 mark, and still below the 1920 level. The manufacturers have been giving the public the benefit of rubber purchased at lower prices, and have consistently held down the price of tires as long as the lower priced rubber held out.

Representatives of tire manufacturers who attended the American Electric Railway Association convention at Atlantic City were optimistic upon their return on the prospect of further expansion of bus lines by the railway companies. There will be closer co-operation in the future, it is stated, between the tire manufacturers and the bus divisions of the railways.

An important change just effected in the manufacture of bus tires will result in the diameters of casings being larger in the future. Bus operators and manufacturers have agreed that the large diameter tire gives the best service.

Ohio Bus Owners Decide

The Ohio Motor Bus Owners' Association has rejected an offer to affiliate with the American Automobile Association, and has voted to ally itself with the National Motor Bus Association instead.

Both decisions came yesterday at the closing session of the Buckeye organization's two-day conference at Cleveland, Ohio, attended by more than 100 bus owners and operators.

Views of Thompson's luxurious observation club car mounted on a Mack chassis



This 18-passenger, 81 in. observation club car, designed a n d manufactured by E. J. Thompson Company. Pittsburgh, Pa., is also made in 90 in. width, seating 22 passengers. The comfort afforded passengers is shown by the interior view, which gives a very good conception as to layout and appointments. Passengers are afforded a complete view in every direction.

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Bus Marketing Requires Special Knowledge

How a Well-known Dealer Handles Bus Business

HAT the average truck salesman is not qualified to sell buses is the considered opinion of J. C. Kardell, vice-president of the Kardell Motor Car Co., St. Louis. Bus marketing requires a special knowledge of passenger transportation problems, according to this Roo distributor who has sold more complete Reo buses than any other dealer. For that reason he handles the bulk of the bus business himself, in connection with which he has introduced many in-

Operating on the principle that a successful bus owner means more business for the dealer, Kardell assists the operators in every way possible, both before and after the sale of the machines. His offices are advertised by the operators as headquarters for information as to bus rou'es, fares and schedules. As a result the night porter is kept busy answering telephone inquiries. means the services of the bus lines

are co-ordinated and the deale:

dentally the advertising the Kardell Co. gets through this scheme, and the contacts they establish with private car users, are of no little value.

Always on the lookout for likely bus routes, Kardell has in a number of cases been able to provide his customers with business for the machines they buy from him. Further than that he finds it profitable to help them get established by securing permits and assisting in the formation of their business generally.

Having thus made friends of his customers, Kardell sees that they are well cared for in the matter of maintenance. Service is of paramount importance in bus line operation, and for that reason arrangements have been made whereby the operators can get attention by expert mechanics at any hour of the day or night. These mechanics are not stationed overnight at the company's premises but they can be reached by telephone on application to the night porter. Supporting them is an adequate stock of spare units and parts.

Impartial Service

The smaller the operator, the more attention he needs, as a rule. The Kardell Co. therefore, keeps close track of the use that is made of their service department by these men. After the 30-days' free service period, a series of service letters are sent out, usually one a month. This direct-by-mail advertising has been found most effective both in the commercial and private vehicle ends of the business. The principal object of these letters and folders is to call attention to service details and help the user to get the utmost value from his investment. One series of folder-letters deals with parts of the chassis requiring attention periodically. The form this letter takes is shown by the illustration. On the first page is a personal letter, discussing the need for attention to some special part, in this case the differential. Inside this theme is enlarged upon in an attractive manner devoid of technicalities.

These service letters are in no small degree responsible for the fact that for

the past three years the service department of the Kardell Motor Car Co. has shown an annual profit. Free service to new machines if of course charged to new vehicle sales, as is any loss that may occur on the sale of a used vehicle taken in trade. Occasional losses of this nature are of course unavoidable although during the past twelve months about 50 per cent of possible business has been turned down an account of excessive trade-in allowances called for by the prospect.

Kardell, believes that his business is no different from any other and to be successful must be conducted along proven lines.



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W. E. Dugan, Pres. & Gen. Mgr. Shuler Axle Co.



A. Keene, Sales Mgr. U. S. Recording Inst. Co.



H. A. Heulings, Sales Rep. J. G. Brill Co.



A. C. Bergman, Vice-Pres. C. G. Spring & Bumper Co.



Jas. R. Fitzpatrick, Secy. Haskelite Mfg. Corp.



W. C. Allen, Sales Supervisor Black & Decker Mfg. Co.

Meet Some of the Leaders of the Motor Bus Industry

You'll go a long time before the opportunity again presents itself to meet these generals of the bus industry on this easy and familiar basis.

They were sketched by our artist, Peter Keenan, at the booth of the Chilton Class Journal Company, during the show and convention of the American Railway Association at Atlantic City last month.

Our diminutive artist caught that which the camera could never get—personality. He gives an animated outline of facial expression touched off with a caricature deftness that impells the freedom of camaraderie ordinarily the privilege of friendship only. As a result you get a really intimate close-up of the big men of the motor truck industry. So step up boys and meet the bunch as you may never meet them again in this way.

If the expressions appeal to you fellows, fine! If they don't, write to the subjects and tell them about it, not us.

We are very sorry that space limitation prevents an exhibition of all the electric traction officials. To do this would necessitate a special edition.



H. W. Alden, Chairman of Board Timken-Detroit Axle Co.



Martin A. Oberlander Western Electric Co.



Harvey S. Firestone, Pres. Firestone Tire & Rubber Co.



Cornelius T. Myers Chassis Lubricating Co.



Fred A. Nachman, Pres. Nachman-Spring Filled Co.



Lynn Harvey, Dir. Sales Mgr. India Tire & Rubber Co.

oard

Mgr.



V. W. Kliesrath, V. P. Bragg-Kliesrath Corp.



E. A. Clark, Mgr. Budd Wheel Co.



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B. A. Hegeman, Jr., Pres. National Ry. Appliance Co.



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Gordon Lee, Vice-Pres. Fageol Motors Co.



L. E. Corcoran, Gen. Sales Mgr. Pierce-Arrow Motor Car Co.



Miss A. Bustard, Sales Prom. Haskelite Mfg. Co.



E. J. Thompson, Pres. E. J. Thompson Co.



E. T. Lang, Pres. Lang Body Co.



John P. Mahoney, Sales Mgr. The Buda Co.



Herman Bender, Pres. Bender Body Co.



W. L. Love, Adv. Mgr. Timken-Detroit Axle Co.



Wm. J. Hawlowetz, Adv. Dept. Western Electric Co.

No



Wm. Pope Snow, Sales Mgr. Globe Ticket Co.



Roderick G. Hatch, Adv. Mgr. Stewart Motor Corp.



E. H. Broadwell, Vice-Pres. Fisk Tire Co.



John Hertz, Pres. Yellow Truck & Coach Co.



Wm. M. Baldwin, Adv. Mgr. Pierce-Arrow Motor Car Co.



J. J. Kiley, Distr. Mgr. Lovejoy Mfg. Co.



A. J. Brosseau, Pres. International Motor Co.



John W. Son, Jr., Sales Mgr. Maremont Mfg. Co.



V. G. Phillips, Asst. Sales Mgr. Yellow Truck & Coach Co.



Chas. A. Dana, Pres. Spicer Mfg. Co.



F. W. Sheadle, Dir. Purchases E. J. Thompson Co.



A. M. Robinson, Pub. Mgr. J. G. Brill Co.



F. E. Triebner, Nat'l Sales Mgr. The White Co.



C. T. Klug, Asst. Sales Mgr. Willard Storage Battery Co.



M. E. Forbes, Pres. & Gen. Mgr. Pierce-Arrow Motor Car Co.



Britton I. Budd, Pres. Chicago Rapid Transit Co.



F. H. Burr, Spec. Rep. Cleveland Pneumatic Tool Co.



C. D. McKim, Sales Mgr. Continental Motor Corp.



R. R. Paradies, S. M. East. Div. Chandler Company



G. R. Fesenden, Pub. Mgr. North East Electric Co.



C. S. Dahlquist, Sales Engr. Timken-Detroit Axle Co.



E. W. Clark, Adv. Mgr. E. C. Magford, Factory Mgr. Clark Equipment Co.



Jas. J. Dunne, Eastern Mgr. Haskelite Mfg. Corp.



H. G. Walton, Sales Agent Bethlehem Steel Co.





H. D. Elvidge, Mgr. Sales Prom.
Martin Parry Corp.

General Guy E. Tripp, Chairman
Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co.



Cornell S. Hawley, Pres. Consolidated Car Heating Co.



Frank T. Macey, V. P. Larrabee Deyo M. T. Co., Inc.



J. P. Maloney, Field Sales Mgr. Pyrene Mfg. Co.



Harry J. Porter, V. P. Timken Roller Bearing Co.



Arthur A. Skinner, Sales Mgr. Leece-Neville Co.



H. A. Fitzjohn, Pres. Fitzjohn Mfg. Co.

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R. A. Whitehead, Executive Union Motor Truck Co.



Owen D. Young, Chairman General Electric Co.



S. M. Curwen, Pres. J. G. Brill Co.



J. C. McQuiston, Mgr. Pub. Dept. Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co.



W. G. Ressland, Secy. Blanchard Bros. & Lane



C. M. McCreery Six Wheel Co.



W. C. White, Pres. White Co.



Norman Bell, Sales Mgr. Norma-Hoffmann Bearings Corp.



Walter A. Reichle, Chief Engr. Ruggles Motor Truck Co.



L. E. Lighton, Mgr. of A. S. Electric Storage Battery Co.



Geo. Walther, Pres. Dayton Steel Foundry Co.



W. C. Parker, S. M., B. & T. D. Reo Motor Co.



R. J. Nightingale, Sales Mgr. Willard Storage Battery Co.



B. M. Leece, Pres. Leece-Neville Co.



Walter C. Guilder, Pres. Guilder Engr. Co.



Fred. R. Wilhelmy, Sales Mgr. Cleveland Tanning Co.

r. D.

Mgr.



Geo. A. Crittenden, Sales Mgr. Wm. A. Lake, Sales Executive Lovejoy Mfg. Co. The Pantasote Co.





F. Geo. Walker, Sales Mgr. Ohio Mfg. Co.



Wm. H. Armstrong Ingersoll Rand Co.



F. V. Buckwalter, V. P. Timken Roller Bearing Co.



H. D. Hukill, Chief Auto. Sales Westinghouse Air Brake Co.



Harry D. Kline, Adv. Mgr. Continental Motor Co.



C. F. Baker, Sales Engr. Dayton Steel Foundry Co.

Stewart Adds Two Six-Cylinder Speed Trucks

Two new six-cylinder speed trucks, the 16X of 1¼-tons capacity and the 17X of 1½-2 tons capacity, have been placed on the market by the Stewart Motor Corp., Buffalo, N. Y. Both of these new models are equipped with a 31/4 by 41/2 in. engine developing 45 hp. on the block as fitted to the smaller and 60 hp. as fitted to the larger truck. The crankshaft of the engine is supported in four bearings. A Zenith carburetor is fitted and a Remy generator and ignition unit.

The clutch is a dry plate type with twelve plates and the transmission the conventional three-speed and reverse, bolted to the bell housing of the engine. The steering gear is a Gemmer, with spark and throttle levers on top of the steering wheel. The horn button is located at the center of the steering wheel.

The frame is of pressed steel with a maximum depth of section of 6 in. The front axle is of the drop-forged type with taper roller bearings on the wheel spindles.

So far the specifications of the two truck models are alike, but the larger truck has heavier springs and axles. The rear axles of both models are made up of a single piece cast steel housing and axle shafts mounted in taper roller bearings, but while the shafts in the smaller truck have a diameter of 1% in., those in the larger have a diameter of 21% in. Wheelbases are 130 and 145 in. for the two models respectively, but longer wheelbases can be furnished.

Wheels are wood-spoked on the smaller truck and cast steel on the larger. The former is equipped with 33 by 5 in. cord tires and the latter with 32 by 6 in. The chassis weigh 2,750 and 3,350 lb. respectively. The small chassis takes an 8 ft. body and larger one a 10 ft. body, measuring from behind driver's seat.



Stewart 11/2-2 ton speed truck

Indiana Truck Corp. Opens St. Louis Branch

The formal opening of the new factory branch, Indiana Truck Co., St. Louis, Mo., was held Thursday, October 22d.

The new branch is located at Lindell boulevard at Sarah street, in new and commodious quarters, beautiful showroom, well lighted and equipped.

A sales meeting was held during this opening, the Indiana Truck Corporation being represented by Mr. J. W. Stephenson president, and Mr. E. A. Kightlinger, vice president charge of sales.

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Hannum Steering Gear Embodies New Principle

Greater leverage brought into play at extreme end of travel. Less steering motion required when car is under normal driving condition

By JOHN YOUNGER

TEERING gears have for a long time been largely taken for granted, and it is only recently that attention has been focused on their effects and defects by the advent of balloon tires and women drivers. Easy steering at all times is now a prime essential for the up-to-date automobile and commercial car. Among those who have been studying the fundamentals of this subject are George H. Hannum and T. Ray Johnson, men of long experience in the art of designing and manufacturing steering gears. The results of their work and study are embodied in this new gear which will be manufactured by the Hannum Manufacturing Company, of Milwaukee.

An important fact found in this study is that the front of a car is lifted in traveling from the point of extreme travel to the central position; this vertical movement amounting to as much as 3/16 in., or even a ¼ in. It is not generally understood by drivers that every time they steer their car over from

central position they are actually lifting a weight of from 1000 to 2000 lbs. a height of nearly 1/4 in. When trucks and buses are considered this weight increases very greatly, so the spectacle of a truck or bus driver pulling his steering wheel over by sheer strength need not be wondered at. What is not so obvious is that this weight lifting is not equal at all points of the steering travel, but varies along a curve-theoretically, a size curve, and the fact found out by the Hannum Company research men is that the point of greatest weight to be lifted occurs at the point of maximum steering travel. As the front wheels approach their central position the effort required to raise the front portion of the car weight decreases for an equal amount of travel of the steering wheel.

Eliminate Difficult Steering

Furthermore, while extreme travel is met with infrequently in normal driving, it is very common in everyday parking when maneuvering in small spaces and



Gear with steering nut in center

it is not always possible to have the front wheels turning over when the steering gear is in operation. Steering is naturally more difficult under such conditions as the fact that the tire is not moving circumferentially allows the tire to distort at the base, thus adding still more to the effort required.

It is a logical conclusion, therefore, from these fundamental facts that the steering gear should have sufficient leverage or gear ratio at its extreme points to take care of these enhanced efforts. The Hannum gear provides this feature as will be seen later.

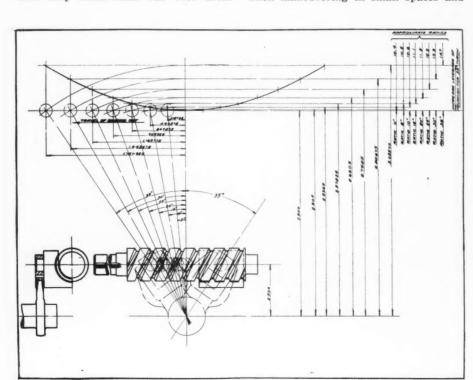
Another point obvious to everyone who drives, is that with normal driving there is reasonably small deviation from the straight path. Even curves are rarely taken at full travel and the great majority of driving only calls for a movement of the steering wheel of about half a turn at most. It is evident that there should be a minimum movement of the steering wheel for a maximum steering movement of the front wheels to obtain steering comfort.

A word as how this is accomplished in the Hannum gear. A trunnion block (see phantom view) pivoted on a pin integral with the steering nut connects through the forked jaws of the rocking shaft to the steering pitman arm. At the extreme travel (see diagram) the nut has moved to the end of the screw thread, and the trunnion block has moved out further along the jaws, thereby increasing the leverage to operate the pitman arm. Obviously, this sliding of the trunnion block increases the gear ratio, the change for every five degree movement of the steering wheel from center being shown. This gives decreased steering effort at extreme travel while parking, and lessened movement of the steering wheel while driving.

Back Whip

Back whip has been eliminated in this gear in the following manner:

It will be noticed from the illustrations that the gear nut only embraces a quarter of a turn on the screw, instead of the more usual complete turn or half turn.



Change in gear ratio for every five degree movement of steering wheel from center

Now, either the turn or half turn type of nut is supported almost entirely by the threads and when a shock comes on the nut, the shock is instantly transmitted to the screw and then to the wheel. However, in the Hannum gear, a shock on the pitman arm is transferred to the nut by the trunnion pin which is not at the center of the nut. This causes a momentary rocking action, or rather a tendency to action on the nut block, the face of which is fitted accurately to the gear housing. A thrust is imposed on this face, and actually tends to force the grease out from the faces, the viscosity of the grease acting as a cushion to absorb a part of the blow. The shock is thus largely dissipated and absorbed in the housing and only a nominal fraction of the usual shock is transferred to the hands.

The question might be raised as to how this grease or oil, once squeezed out, would get back again. Due to the construction of the mechanism in the housing the nut virtually acts as a piston plunger and forces the lubricant throughout the housing and through all the

wearing surfaces. This automatic lubrication feature has an important effect on the ease of steering, also the long life and low maintenance of the mech-

Minor Details of Improvement

Other features are no less valuable and interesting. The nut threads have an actual one square inch of bearing area in the medium car size. Truck and bus sizes have five square inches.

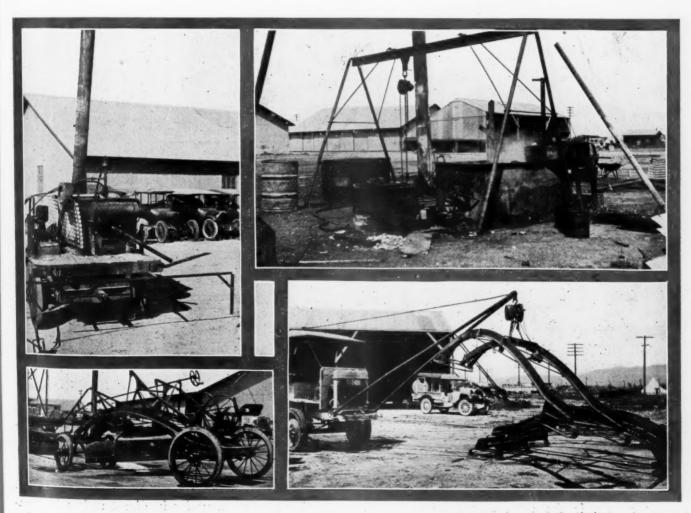
The screw itself is of S.A.E. 1020 steel, case-hardened and accurately ground after hardening. The nut is of the same steel also ground after casehardening. The trunnion shaft and the trunnion block are of S.A.E. 2145 steel heat treated, and in this connection it is worth noting that each individual piece is given a Rockwell test to insure hardening or tempering treatments having been up to standard specifications. The housing is of malleable iron and all bearing strips and faces are accurately milled in jigs to secure proper alignment.

The small, but not insignificant, feature

is that the trunnion block not only "trunnions" on the pin, but has a spherical seat in the forks of the rocking shaft, allowing it to swivel slightly and pick out its own perfect alignment. The bearings used are of the combined radial and thrust load type.

Another feature is that the gear is oil tight by the grind of the housing surfaces and the use of a gasket. This feature allows oil to be used where preferred to grease. The steering wheel turns normally two and one-half times for complete travel.

As another step toward greater business development, the Chicago Wheel Spring Company, Budd Wheel service station in the Chicago district, has established a sub-station in Green Bay, Wisconsin, known as the Green Bay Auto Parts Company. This latest addition to the Chicago Wheel and Spring group gives this organization the distinction of being the Budd service station with the largest number of substations in the country.



Interesting features of Lankershim yards of the California Highway Commission

The upper right illustration shows a vat for cleaning cil and grease from metal. It contains Oakite and is capable of accommodating a large truck engine. Engines are handled to and from the vat by means of chain hoist operating on trolley carried on a long I-beam which is supported by four legs made of pipe. The lower right shows how a truck eruipped with boom is used in assembling graders. The upper left shows an asphalt spraying plant assembled for painting traffic guide lines in the center of concrete pavement. It is mounted on a trailer and hauled by a truck. The lower left shows a rubber-tired grader leaving the yard for service on the state highway.

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Denby 1924-25			32 24		32	24		32							*****
Diamond T 1924			24	24	24			24		34			34 & 38.5		
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Dixon 1923					24			28		32			00.0		
Dodge 1923–24–25 Dorris 1923			12										**********		
Dorris 1924-25			12			20				20 20					
Dorris 1924-25 Double Drive 1923-24-25						20			38	20					
Duplex 1923-24-25			15		20	20		20	20	32					
Eagle 1923			24		24	24			24						
Fageol 1923					24			32		38			38		
Fageol 1924					24	42		02	44		56			56	
Fageol 1925 Federal 1923–24					32	42			44		56			56	
Federal 1925		20		20	18	20		20		28 28	28				
Fisher Fast Freight 1925					20			24		20				33	
Ford 1923-24-25			12.5												
					27										
Garford 1923-24-25			16		20			24			36		46		46
G. M. C. 1923–24 G. M. C. 1925			20.5 18			30				40			40		
Gotfredson, 1924-25			16		18			29	42	32	52		32		
Graham 1923-24-25			11		16 11	30		30	42		32		58		
Gramm Bernstein 1923-24-25				19	24.5	24.5		24.5	38		38		42		
Gramm & Kincaid 1925 Grass Premier 1923–24–25			24	****	28 & 30	28 & 30		28 & 30	47		47				
Gray 1923-24			13		24	26		32		32					
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Harvey 1923					28	28 46		36 46	36	56			60		
Harvey 192-25						46		46		56					
Hug 1923-24-25					15										
Indiana 1923			17		22	24				24.5			37		
Indiana 1924-25			25		22 27 17	26.5		26.5		28	36		37 37		
International Harvester 1923 International Harvester 1924-25.			22 & 17			17			30				30		
invernational marvester 1924-25.			22		39	39			43			43	43		
Kalamazoo 1923					28			- 30		34					
Kearns 1923-24-25			16		20	30		36		48			48		
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HOW TO USE

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Addition of denatured alcohol to the water of the cooling system is the most commonly employed method of preparing anti-freeze solutions. The amount of alcohol to be added to the cooling system, of course, depends upon the temperature conditions

under which the truck is to be operated. The proportion of alcohol varies in direct ratio with temperature conditions. If protection against freezing is desired in regions where the temperature will not drop below zero, Fahrenheit, but thirty per cent of

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Given in Quarts)

Anti-Freeze Solution Necessary for Cooling Systems for Winter Operation

NAME	1/2	3/4	1	11/4	11/2	2	21/4	21/2	3	31/2	4	41/2	5	61/4	7
Kelly-Springfield 1923 Kelly-Springfield 1924–25					24 28			24 28		52 52			52 52		
Keystone 1923 Kissel 1923-24-25 Klieber 1923-24-25			30 36		30	20		30 48		60	30				
ange 1923					28 28			34 34 38	36	34 34 34					
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accar 1925 [ack 1923–24–25			23	26	25 20 23	28 & 30 25		25	29	62			62		
Toreland 1924–25			23		23	23		23	29		29		34		
Tash Quad 1923-24-25			19					40							
Olympic 1923 Overland 1923-24-25 Parker 1923	12		19		22	26		28		28			44		
Patriot 1923–24		22	22	22 22		30 30 40		38	37 37 38		50	56	56 50		50
Pierce-Arrow 1923-24-25 Pioneer 1923 Pittsburgher 1923 Power 1923			26		22	38		44 28	44	50 44 32	30		30		
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Reo 1923-24 Reo 1925 Republic 1923 Republic 1924-25.				14 14 18	22	19 22 22			28 & 30		30	30	31		
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Stewart 1923. Stewart 1924. Stewart 1925.			22 22 22 22	20 21 22	30 20 22 23	30 20 23		26 26 26	26 26	28 28 28	28 28				
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Union 1923 United 1923 United 1924-25.			18	25	25 25	25 25		18 25 25	25	36	18	18	18		
U. S. 1923–24–25 Velie 1923				20	22	22			32		40		40		
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White 1923-24 White 1925 Witt Will 1923-24-25. Yellow Cab 1923		19		5 17	24	19 19 24		27 32	32	30			30 30 40		
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THIS TABLE

the volume need be alcohol. For example, a cooling system having a total capacity of 20 quarts, will consist of 14 quarts of water and 6 quarts of alcohol. Thirty per cent of 20 is 6. This 6 represents the alcohol content.

For operation in temperature of 30 degrees above zero, but 2 per cent of the volume need be alcohol; 20 degrees, 13 per cent; 10 degrees, 22½ per cent; zero, 30 per cent; 10 degrees below zero, 37 per cent; 20 degrees below, 43 per cent; 30 degrees below, 48½ per cent; and 40 degrees below, 56 per cent.

Monthly

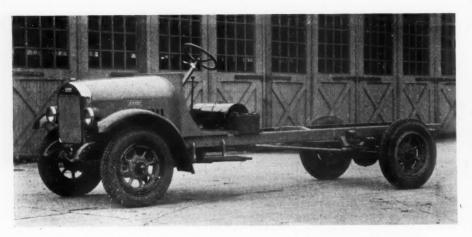
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Specifications-

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The "Lehigh" Makes Its Debut



Designed in every respect for operation over the better roads of today

ROM the famous Lehigh Valley of Pennsylvania comes the announcement of a newcomer in the motor truck field, hence its name—the Lehigh. Built by The Lehigh Company, of Allentown, Pa., the new job carries with it convictions in the matter of design which presages not only a healthy future for the company responsible for it, but insures the customer a minimum of upkeep expense and longer truck life.

The basic idea upon which the Lehigh has been designed, has been carried out throughout every unit. The whole design has been centered around one thought, namely, that the vehicle should be built for the better roads of today.

The manufacturer has taken advantage of the dominant thought in the mind of every experienced truck owner, that unnecessary vehicle weight adds nothing to the income of the vehicle but adds considerable to the maintenance expense. To obtain economy in motor transportation this manufacturer believes in saving as much weight in the chassis as possible consistent with safety for the load to be carried. By using alloy steels of great strength throughout, it has been able to keep the weight of the job (with a capacity of 4,000 lbs. at 45 miles per hour) down to 3,270 lbs. (of which 500 lbs. is in tires, tubes and rims) which is 730 lbs. less than its pay load and 1,330 lbs. less than the average two-ton chassis. By keeping the weight 730 lbs. less than its pay load there is gained a horse power advantage of 25.6 lbs.; i. e., the average two-ton truck carries 95.6 lbs. of chassis weight per horse power, while the Lehigh carries but 70 lbs.

The two-ton Lehigh is powered by the Hercules 4 x 5 the mo syphon cooled engine. Specifications are as follows:

Six plate multi-disk clutch; three speed selective transmision; 1¼ in. carburetor; battery ign tion with distributor; tubular propeller shaft in two sections with SKF self aligning bearing in center; Ross cam and lever steering

gear; I-beam front axle; spiral bevel gear rear axle with a one piece housing and no welds; gear ratio 6 2/3 to 1.

Front springs are 40 in. by 2¼ in.; rear springs 53 in. long and 3 in. wide. The springs are relieved of driving strain by the use of electric furnace steel radius rods with hardened and ground pins.

The frame is made of heat treated pressed steel. The channel is 5% in. deep, 7/32 in. thick with a 3½ in. flange. The overall length is 200 in. Width, at front 31½ in.; rear 34 in. The top of the frame is only 27 in. from the ground when the chassis is unloaded which results in a very low center of gravity but ample road clearance—9½ in. front and 9 in. rear.

The wheelbase is 146 in. Wheels are metal, 20 in. diameter, on which are mounted 32 x 6 pneumatic cords front and rear. Brakes are of internal expanding type and extremely large, giving one inch of braking resistance for each seven pounds of chassis weight.

Electrical equipment includes electric generator, starter, battery drum head lights with anti-glare lenses, tail light, switch, ammeter and electric horn.

Tool equipment includes tool kit, spare rim and Alemite-Zerk grease gun.

The list price of the Lehigh is \$1,695 f. o. b., Allentown, Pa.

The Superrench

A new line of wrenches, made from Chrome-Molybdenum Steel, has just been introduced by J. H. Williams & Co., of Buffalo, N. Y. Known as the "Superrench," these tools will supplement their Superior Drop-Forged Wrenches of Carbon steel.

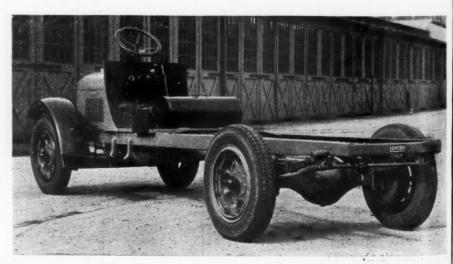
Chrome-Molybdenum steel was selected as providing the strongest and most desirable material for the purpose. It makes possible a refinement in design and a decrease in weight impossible of attainment with carbon steel.



Made of Chrome-Molybdenum Steel for lightness and strength

The Superrench is claimed to strip the thread of any standard nut, or break the bolt without spreading the jaws. All are warranted against breakage.

It is now available in four styles: Engineers' pattern, double head, 15 degree angle openings—a wrench with thinner and narrower jaws and generous length; General Service "S" pattern, long and light, with unusual leverage; Construction pattern, single head, 15 degree angle opening; Structural pattern, single head, straight opening, offset handle.



With a capacity of 4000 lbs. at 45 m. p. h. the new Lehigh only weighs 3,270 lbs.

Key of abbreviations, page

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Corrected Specifications Car

Monthly Commercia

Gasoline Tractor-Trucks Chassis Prices, Etc., Are Corrected Each Month From Data Supplied Direct by the Makers. The Specifications,

sportation Are Designated in the Following Table by Reference Sign (§) in Front of the Name See Table for Replacement Data. Truck Frame Dimensions Are Included in Same Table Those Chassis Which Are Sold and Recommended for Passenger Transportation Are Designated in the Following Table by Reference Sign (\$) in (Where prices are not given it is because we have been unable to get them from authoritative sources) Will be Found at the End of Gasoline Commercial Cars For Specially Designed Motor Bus Chassis See Pages 44 and 45

For full name and address of manufacturer and information regarding complete line see page 42

Chassis Weight (lbs.) Rims (Make) Fire Fire Gdy Wheels (Make) Hay Hay Kel Steering Gear (Make) Own Springs (Make) S.S. Own Own Det Det Mat Mat She Front Axle Make and Model Tim 1250 Own 15 Own Tim 1341 Dey Own TT
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Clydesdale 14. SCommerce Super-Concord EO. Day-Elder G.

Chassis Weight (lbs.) Rims (Make) 46 page Wheels (Make) Key of abbreviations, Steering Gear (Make) Springs (Make) Front Axle Make and Model Own Shu 510 Eat D343 43 Brakes, Location Ratios Total Reduction in Low 28.8 Gear Total Reduction in High 011111001000 Type DZ: Final Drive Axle Make and Model Universals (Make) No. of Forward Speeds ಳಣ**ಣಶ್**ಕ್ಕಾತ್ ತ್ರತ್ತಿತ್ವಾಣಣಣಣಣಣಗಳ ತಾರ್ಣಾ ರಾಗಿ ಕುಂಣಾ ತ್ರಕ್ಕಾತ್ತಿ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ಕಾರ ಕುಂಡಿ ಕುಂಡು Location Gearset I GU7
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8-L 51 Make and Model wn 43 35 31 GU1 GU7 35 35 Type Clutch Make Generator and Starter (Make) Electrical System complete line see page Ignition System (Make) Fuel Feed >>0>0000000>>>>0004>> Fuel System Carburetor (Make) Radistor (Make) For full name and address of manufacturer and information regarding Covernor (Make) Oiling System Valve Arrangement N.A.C.C. Rated H.P. Bore and Stroke (inches) Make and Model Rear (inches) Size Tire General Front (inches) Standard Wheelbase (inches) 3100 Chassis Price Dixon.

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Kims (Make) page Wheels (Make) abbreviations, Steering Gear (Make) Springs (Make) Tut Tut Mat Mat Mat Mat Mat Mat Front Axie Make and Model 1632B 4-FA-20 30 D445 610 4FA20 4FA20 1632B WC 1632B 4FA20 1630B 1544B 1632B 650 650 4FA20 1732B 1730 1632B 1632B 1732B 4FA20 650 11630 1730 5FA-30 1732 B 3FA20 1730 1730 1732B 1632B 1630B of Key Brakes, Location AAAB: AABABABABABABAAAAAAAAAA Ratios 45.5 54.5 110.7 72.1 72.1 60.6 72.1 72.1 60.6 60.6 97.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 110.8 Total Reduction in Gear Total Reduction in 8.80 111.6 110.0 110.0 110.0 110.0 111.6 1 Type 2×222222C2×2X: 2××2×××242 22022222222 222222 2222222 222222 Final Drive Axle Rear W30 WC 6760 6760 6760 6760 6760 1000 6666 6666 Make and Model She Nim She Tim She Tim She Tim Tim Tim Tim SW-E Universals (Make) Spinish Spinis No. of Forward Speeds d + + 1-00 00 d + + + + + 41-41-1-441-1-41-4+4××× 1-41-1-4441-441-4 Location D44440440 4D411144040444 PARABACARARACARARA Gearset L 60 Max -1. 60 Own 101A Own 101B B-L 60 Max Own 50 B-L 60 Max Max 14 Max Ph-L 555
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Key of abbreviations, page 46

Chassis Weight (lbs.)

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For full name and address of manufacturer and information regarding complete line see page 42

Electrical

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		Trade Name and Model	Gasoline Tractor-Trucks Con'd Kelly-SpringfieldK-76 3600 124 36x5 3 Kelly-SpringfieldK-41 3400 126 36x5 3 Kelly-SpringfieldK-41 3600 126 36x6 3 Kelly-SpringfieldK-41 3600 126 36x6 3 Mark AB 5-10n 122½ 36x4 3 Mack AC 10-10n 122½ 36x6 4 Mack AC 10-10n 128 36x6 Mack AC 15-10n 128 36x6 Mack AC 15-10n 128 36x6 Pierce-Arrow RD 3500 118 36x6 Pierce-Arrow RD 5200 118 36x6 Saurer 5200 118 36x6 Schacht 10 70n 4000 129½ 36x4 Schacht 10 70n 4000 129½ 36x5 Schacht 15 70n 4000 131½ 36x6 Schacht 16 70n 4000 131½ 36x5 Schacht 16 70n 4000 131½ 36x6 Schacht 18 70n 1000 131½ 36x6 Schacht 18 70n 1000 131½ 36x6 Scribing 10x-20T 148	walter F.R. to Lon.

6400 8100 99025 9400 9400 6280 8490 8490 6400 6400

Manufacturers and Models Included in the Specification Tables

	-	LIST Incl.	List Includes Manufacturers of Buses and Electric Trucks	of Buses and Elec	etric Trucks		
Trade Name	Capacity	Name	Address	Trade Name	Capacity	Name	Address
Ace	21/2-Bus	American Motor Truck Co.	Newark, Ohio	Buck	11/2, 2, 21/2, 3, 4,	11/2, 2, 21/2, 3, 4, The Buck Motor Truck Co.	Bellevue, Ohio
Acme	1, 1½, 2, 3, 5, 6, 6½-Bus	Acme Motor Truck Co.	Cadillac, Mich.	C. T. Elec.	1/2, 3/4, 1, 2, 3,	Commercial Truck Co.	Philadelphia, P.
Acorn	21/2, 4	Acorn Motor Truck Co.	Chicago, Ill.	Casco	1, 2	Casco Motors, Inc.	Sanford, Me.
La France	21/2, 31/2, 5, 6, 7-	21/2, 31/2, 5, 6, 7- American-La France Fire Engine		Chevrolet	1, 1, 912, 912, 5	Chevrolet Motor Co.	Detroit, Mich.
Armleder	11/2, 21/2, 3, 4 T. T.	11/2, 21/2, 3, 4 T. T. O. Armleder Motor Truck Co.		Clinton	11/4, 2, 3, 4, 5 to	Clinton Motors Corp.	Reading, Pa.
Atterbury	1, 11/2, 21/2, 31/2, 5 1, 11/4, 11/2, 2, 21/2,	Atterbury Motor Car Co.	Buffalo, N. Y. Ardmore, Pa.	Coleman	7-Bus	Coleman Motors Corp.	Littleton, Colo.
Available	1, 1½, E, 2½, 3½,	Available Truck Co.	Chicago, III.	Commerce	1, 1½, 2, 2½-Bus	1, 11/2, 2, 2½-Bus Commerce Motor Truck Co.	Ypsilanti, Mich.
Bessemer	1, 11%, 21%	Betz Motor Truck Co.	Plainfield, N. J. Hammond, Ind.	Concord	1½, 2, 2½, 3-Bus	Company	Concord, N. H.
Biederman	1, 14, 14, 24, 24,	Biederman Motors Co.	Cincinnati, Ohio	Day-Elder	1½, 2, 2½, 3, 4, 3	1½, 2, 2½, 3, 4, Day-Elder Motors Corp.	Newark, N. J.
Bridgeport	1½, 2½, 4-Bus	1%, 2%, 4-Bus Bridgeport Motor Truck Corp.	Stratford, Conn. Philadelphia, Pa.	Defiance Denby	114, 112, 2, 3	Century Motor Truck Co. Denby Motor Truck Corp.	Defiance, Ohio Detroit, Mich.
Brockway	1%, 2, 0, 4, 0-1548	Brockway Motor Truck Corp.	Cortland, N. Y.		e-Rus		

Name

Address

Capacity

Ti...se Name

Address

Name

Capacity.

Trade Name

15, 1925

Newark, N. J.

1%, 2, 2%, 3, 4, Day-Elder Motors Corp.
1%, 1½, 2, 3, 8, Century Motor Truck Co.
1%, 1½, 2, 3, 4, Denby Motor Truck Corp.
15-Bus 2%, 3, 4, Denby Motor Truck Corp.

Day-Elder Defiance Denby

Cincinnati, Ohlo Stratford, Conn. Philadelphia, Pa. Cortland, N. Y.

1, 14, 14, 12, 22, Biederman Motors Co.
114, 24, 4-Bus Bridgeport Motor Truck Corp.
14, 24, 4-Bus Bringenory Motor Truck Corp.
14, 2, 3, 4, 5-Bus Bringenovy Motor Truck Corp.

Biederman Bridgeport Brinton Brockway

Address	Kenosha, Wis. Hamilton, Ont.,	Canada Kendallville, Ind.	Natick, Mass. Long Island City	Okay, Okla.	Chicago, III. Oshkosh, Wis. Toledo, Ohio.	Havelock, Neb. Los Angeles, Cal.	Philadelphia, Pa. Buffalo, N. Y.	Long Island City,	Newark, N. J. Lansing, Mich.	Alma, Mich.	Lancaster, Pa. Saginaw, Mich.	Laporte, Ind.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Syracuse, N. Y.	New York, N. Y. Cincinnati, Ohio.	Rochester, N. Y.	Wabash, Ind.	Detroit, Mich.	Elizabeth, N. J. Arlington, Balti-	Milwaukee, Wis.	Buffalo, N. Y.	Stoughton, Wis. South Bend, Ind.		Minneapolis, Minn. Cincinnati, Ohio	Bay City, Mich. Grand Rapids.	Mich. Keyport, N. J.	East St. Louis, III.	Fitchburg, Mass. Chicago, Ill. Long Island City,	Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Elmira, N. Y. Cleveland, Ohio	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Minn. Kenosha, Wis.	Washington, D. C. Chicago, III.
Name	Nash Motors Co. National Steel Car Corp., Ltd.	Noble Motor Truck Co.	Northway Motors Corp. O. B. Electric Vehicles, Inc.		Ogden Truck Co. Oshkosh Motor Truck Mfg. Co. Willys-Overland Co.	21/2, 3Patriot Mfg. Co. Mechanics Mfg. Co.	Penn Motors Corp. Pierce-Arrow Motor Car Co.	Rainer Trucks, Inc.	Arthur Rehberger & Son, Inc.	Republic Motor Truck Co., Inc.	Rowe Motor Mfg. Co. Ruggles Motor Truck Co.	Advance Rumely Thresher Co.	The Six Wheel Co.	Sanford Motor Co.	61%. T. T. Adolph Saurer, Inc. 11%, 2, 21%, 3, G. A. Schacht Motor Truck Co. 31, 4, 5, 714, 120.5	Selden Truck Corp.	Service Motors, Inc.	Standard Motor Truck Co.	Durant Motor Co. of N. J. Steinmetz Electric Motor Car	Corp. Sterling Motor Truck Co.	Stewart Motor Corp.	Stoughton Wagon Co. Studebaker Corp.	O'Connell Motor Truck Co. Traffic Motor Truck Corp. Traylor Eng. & Mfg. Co.	Minneapolis Steel & Machinery Co. United States Motor Truck Co.	Union Motor Truck Co.	Aeromarine Plane & Motor Co.,	lne. Victor Motors, Inc.	Wachusett Motors, Inc. Walker Vehicle Co. Walter Motor Truck Co.	Ward Motor Vehicle Co. Ward La France Truck Corp. White Co.	Wichita Motors Co. Wilcox Trux, Inc.	Winther Motor Co.	Witt Will Co., Inc. Yellow Truck & Coach Mfg. Co.
Capacity	1, 2, 3, 31,2	1, 11/2, 2, 21/2, 3, 31/2, 4	114. 3, 5 2, 31/2, 5	1, 11/2, 2, 21/2, 31/2	1, 1,2, 2,2, 3,2, 0 2, 2,2, 4	11/2, 2,	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7½,	34, 1, 11/2, 2, 21/2,	2, 3, 4, 5 174, 2 Bus	4.	21/2, 3, 4, 5		Bus 1 112 9 912 314	1, 172, 2, 272, 372, 114, 115, 215, 315, 5	6½, T. T. 1. 1, 1½, 2, 2½, 3, 3, 3, 1½, 5, 1½, 8, 18, 18	14, 2, 24, 24, 3, 3, 31, 4 5-Rus	1, 11/2, 21/2, 31/2, 5	114, 116, 216, 346,	·	112, 2, 214, 3, 4, 5,	1. 1¼, 1½, 2, 2½, Rus 3½, 4	14, 1½, 2, 3, Bus	2½, 3, 3½, 5 1½, 2, 3 1½, 3, 5	2½, 3½-Bus 1¼, 1½, 2, 2½, 3,	21/2, 4, Bus	3, 5 Bus	114, 11/2, 2, 24,	1, 1½, 2, 2½, 1½, 3, 1, 2, 3½, 5 T. T.	750 lbs. to 7 ton 2½, 3½, 5, 7-Bus 3½, 2, 2½, 3½, 5-	Bus 1, 2, 3 1, 1½, 2½, 3½, 5	11/2, 21/2, 3, 31/2,	1½, 2, 2½, 3, 4, 5 %, 1-Bus
Trse Name	Nash National	Noble	Northway O. B. (Elec.)	O. K.	Ogden Oshkosh Overland	Patriot Pendell	Penn Pierce-Arrow	Rainier	Rebberger Reo	Republic	Rowe Ruggles	Rumely	Safeway Six Wheeler		Saurer	Selden	Service	Standard	Star Steinmetz (Elec.)	Sterling	Stewart		Super Truck Traffic Traylor	Twin City	Union	Uppercu		Wachusett Walker (Elec.) ·	Ward (Elec.) Ward La France White	Wichita Wilcox	Winther	Witt Will Yellow Cab
					υż																						Υ.				70	
Address		Altoona, Pa. Detroit, Mich. St. Louis, Mo.	Benton Harbor, Mich.	Lansing, Mich.	St. Louis, Mo. Clintonville, Wis.	Oakland, Cal. Detroit, Mich.	New York City.	Detroit, Mich.	Flint, Mich. Highland Park,	Mich. Benton Harbor,	Mich. Pontiac, Mich.	Lima, Ohio	Gary, Ind.	Detroit, Mich. & Walkerville, Ont.	Detroit, Mich.	Lima, Ohio	Sauk City, Wis.	Poughikeepsie,	N. Y. Hamburg, Pa.	Harvey, III.	Highland, III. Marion, Ind.	Chicago, III.	Lewistown, Pa. Newark, N. J.	Seattle, Wash.	Hartford, Wis.	Cal. Pittsburgh, Pa.	Danbury, Conn. Binghamton, N. Y	Allentown, Pa. Chicago, III. St. Louis, Mo.	Scranton, Pa. New York, N. Y.	Chicago, III.	Clintonville, Wis.	Burbank, Cal.
Name Address	nd T Motor Car Co. Chicago,	Altoona, Detroit, St. Louis	ick Co.	Duplex Truck Co. Lansing, Mich.	c Corp.	Fageol Motors Co. Oakland, Cal. Federal Motor Truck Co. Detroit, Mich.		Truck Co.	Flint Motor Co. Flint, Mich. Ford Motor Co. Highland Park,	Mich. Double Drive Truck Co. Benton Harbor,	General Motors Truck Co.	Garford Motor Truck Co.	Gary Motor Corp.	Gotfredson Truck Corp. Detroit, Mich. & Walkerville, Ont.	Graham Brothers Detroit, Mich. Gramm-Bernstein Motor Truck Lima, Ohio	Co. Gramm & Kincaid Motors, Inc.	Grass Premier Truck Co.	Guilder Engineering, Co.	Hahn Motor Truck Co.	Harvey Motor Truck Co.	Hug Company Highland, III. Indiana Truck Corp. Магіоп, Ind.	International Harvester Co. of	Kearns Dughie Motors Co. Kelland Motor Car Co. Kelland Motor Car Co.				-		Co. Scranton, Pa. International Motor Co. New York, N. Y.			Co.
	4, 11%, 21%, Diamond T Motor Car Co. Chicago,	5. 2. 245. 345. 5 Dixon Motor Truck Co. Altoona, Dodge Brothers, Inc. Detroit, Detroit, Motors, Inc. St. Louis	Double Drive Truck Co.		42-3, 342-5 Eagle Motor Truck Corp. Four-Wheel Drive Auto Co.	ick Co.	T. T. Fifth Avenue Coach Co.	Standard Motor Truck Co.			General Motors Truck Co.	17. Bus Garford Motor Truck Co.	Gary Motor Corp.	2, 3, 4, Gotfredson Truck Corp.	4. 11/2, 21/2, 3, Gramm-Bernstein Motor Truck	Co. Gramm & Kincaid Motors, Inc.	4 Bus 1/2, 2, 21/2, 31/2 Grass Premier Truck Co.	Guilder Engineering, Co.	us Fig. 2, 2½, Hahn Motor Truck Co.	Harvey Motor Truck Co.	2½, Hug Company 1,3½, 3½, lndiana Truck Corp.	International Harvester Co. of		Co. Kenworth Motor Truck Corp.	Kissel Motor Car Co.	Lange Motor Truck Co.	Larrabee-Deyo Motor Truck Co.,	Inc. The Lehigh Co. Nelson Le-Moon Truck Co. Luedinghaus-Espenschied Wagen	Co. Maccar Truck Co. International Motor Co.	Master Motor Truck Mfg. Co.	Menominee Motor Truck Co.	3, Moreland Motor Truck Co.

Line Number

Motor Bus Chassis Designed Exclu

For Other Chassis Which Are Recommended and Adaptable for Bus Use,

1			-		GEI	NERA	E		_		E	NGIN	E	_					ELI	ECTRIC	CAL SYSTEM		NOR	MAL
		ty		_	Weight			Tr	ead			C.	ent			Fue Syste		-		_	Battery		SPE	ED
Line Number	MAKE AND MODEL	Seating Capacity	Chassis Price	Chassis Only	Chassis with Body	Recommended Body Allowance	Wheelbase	Front	Rear	Make and Model	Number of Cylinders Bore and Stroke	Rated Horse Power N.A.C.C	Valve Arrangement	Oiling System	Radiator Make	Carburetor Make	Fuel Feed	Ignition System Make	Generator and Starter Make	Make	Model	Voltage and Amp. Hr. Cap.	High M. P. H.	Low M. P. H.
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*—More Wheelbases Furnished *—Pneumatic †—Dual Pneumatic †—Solid §—Dual Solid †—Pneumatics at extra cost †*—Dual Pneumatics at extra

A-K—Atwater Kent
A-L—Auto-Lite Arc—Ai
Alc—Cincinnati Storage -Archibald B. B.—Penberthy

B&B—Borg & Beck

Bim—Bimel B-L—Brown-Lipe

Budd—Buda

Blo—Blood Bos—Bosch

Bus—Bush Cam—Campbell

Cla—Clark Col—Columbia

Cont—Continental

D—Multiple Dry Disk

Day—Dayton DJ—De Jon

Del—Delco
D. R.—Drive-shaft & rear
Dtl—Detlaff
E-D—External Driveshaft
E-R—External Rear Wheel
Eis—Eisemann
E-Head & Side (Engine)
F-Full Floating
y-½ Floating
Fil—Fuller
Ful—Fuller Fed—Fedders Ful—Fuller FP—Full Pressure to all Bearings, including wrist pins
G—Gravity Glo—Globe
Gem—Gemmer G&O—G & O
Gou—Gould Hob—Hobbs
HaS—Hall Scott Hink—Hinkley
Herc—Hercules
I—In Head ig—Internal Gear
I-F—Internal Four Wheels
Ind—Indestructible

sively for Passenger Transportation

See Models Having Sign (§) in the "COMMERCIAL CAR SPECIFICATIONS"

	TRANSMISSION) in the		R AXL		Detin 1	_		1	TIRE	(in.)	WHEE	LS	1	DIME	NSIONS Over		
Clutch	Gearset	Uni	iversal		-	Gear F	natio	tion			- 1100	,,				ins		from	
Type and Make	Make and Model	Location Number of For- ward Speeds	Make and Model	Final Drive	Type	Total in High	Total in Low	Service Brake Type and Location	Front Axle Make and Model	Steering Gear Make	Front	Rear	Wheels-Make	Rims-Make	Floor Height	Turning Radius	Length	Width	Ground
1 D. B. L. 2 D. B. L. 3 D. B. L. 4 D. B. L. 5 D. B. L. 6 D. B. L. 10 D. B. L. 10 D. B. L. 11 D. B. L. 11 D. B. L. 12 B. L. 13 D. B. L. 14 D. B. L. 15 D. B. L. 16 D. B. L. 17 D. Full 18 Own B. L. 22 P. B. & B 24 P. Own 26 D. B. L. 23 P. B. & B 24 P. Own 26 D. B. L. 23 P. B. & B 24 P. Own 26 D. B. L. 29 P. U 30 D. Dod 31 Cov 33 Cov 33 Cov 34 D. B. L. 36 B. L. 37 D. B. L. 38 B. L. 39 B. L. 30 D. B. L. 36 B. L. 37 D. B. L. 38 B. L. 39 B. L. 30 D. B. L. 30 D. B. L. 31 D. B. L. 32 P. B. & B 33 D. B. L. 34 D. D. B. L. 35 D. B. L. 36 B. L. 37 D. B. L. 38 B. L. 39 B. L. 39 B. L. 30 D. B. L. 31 D. B. L. 32 P. B. B. L. 33 D. B. L. 34 D. D. B. L. 35 D. B. L. 36 B. L. 37 D. B. L. 38 B. L. 39 B. L. 39 B. L. 30 D. B. L. 31 D. B. L. 32 D. B. L. 33 D. B. L. 34 D. D. B. L. 35 D. B. L. 36 B. L. 37 D. D. B. L. 38 B. L. 39 B. L. 30 D. B. L. 31 D. B. L. 32 D. B. L. 33 D. B. L. 34 D. D. B. L. 35 D. B. L. 36 D. B. L. 37 D. D. B. L. 38 B. L. 39 B. L. 30 D. B. L. 30 D. B. L. 31 D. B. L. 32 D. B. L. 33 D. B. L. 34 D. D. B. L. 35 D. B. L. 36 D. B. L. 37 D. D. B. L. 38 B. L. 39 B. L. 30 D. B. L. 30 D. B. L. 31 D. B. L. 32 D. B. L. 33 D. B. L. 34 D. D. B. L. 35 D. B. L. 36 D. B. L. 37 D. B. L. 38 D. D. B. L. 39 D. B. L. 30 D. B. L. 30 D. B. L. 31 D. B. L. 32 D. B. L. 33 D. B. L. 34 D. D. B. L. 35 D. B. L. 36 D. B. L. 37 D. B. L. 38 D. D. B. L. 39 D. B. L. 30 D. D. B. L. 30 D. B. L. 31 D. B. L. 32 D. B. L. 33 D. B. L. 34 D. D. D. B. L. 35 D. B. L. 36 D. B. L. 37 D. B. L. 38 D. D. B. L. 39 D. B. L. 30 D. D. B. L. 30 D. D. B. L. 30 D. D. B. L. 31 D. B. L. 32 D. B. L. 33 D. B. L. 34 D. D. D. B. L. 35 D. B. L. 36 D. D. B. L. 37 D. D. B. L. 38 D. D. B. L. 39 D. D. B. L. 30 D. D. B. L. 30 D. D. B. L. 31 D. D. B. L. 32 D. B. L. 33 D. D. B. L. 34 D. D. D. 35 D. D. B. L. 36 D. D. B. L. 37 D. D. B. L. 38 D. D. B. L. 39 D. D. B. L. 30 D. D. B. L. 30 D. D. B. L. 31 D. D. B. L. 31 D. D. B. L. 32 D. D. B. L. 31 D. D. B. L. 31 D. D. B. L. 31 D. D. B. L. 32 D. D. B. L. 33 D. D. B. L. 34 D. D. D. 35 D. D. B. L. 36 D. D. B. L. 37 D. D. D. 38 D. D. D. 38 D. D.	B. L. 60 B. L. 51 B. L. 51 B. L. 51 B. L. 51 B. L. 50 B. L. 51 B. L. 55 B. L. 60H B. L. 51 B. L. 55 B. L. 51 B. L. 51 B. L. 55 B. L. 55 B. L. 55 B. L. 51 B.	UBBS788578878887888788878887888788878887888	Tim 6516	WOOD WWW WOOD WWW WOOD WWW WWW WWW WWW W	FINE FERENCE OF THE PROPERTY O	5.455.5.4.6.5.5.5.6.7.6.6.6.5.6.5.5.4.6.5.5.5.4.6.5.5.5.6.7.6.6.5.6.6.5.5.4.6.5.5.5.4.6.5.5.5.6.7.6.6.5.6.5.5.4.6.5.5.5.4.6.5.6.5.5.4.6.5.5.5.5	26.6 26.4 26.4 26.4 26.4 26.4 26.4 26.4	I-R	Tim 1550 Tim 2341 Tim 1560 Tim 2341 Tim 1560 Tim 2341 Tim 1560 Tim 2341 Tim 1560 Col Col Col Col Col Shu 5410 She 445 She D44 She Bal She D44 Shu 610 Shu 5550 She 55 Shu 555 Frim 155 Frim 156	Ros	36x6	36x6† 34x7* 36x6† 36x6† 36x6† 36x6† 36x6† 36x6† 36x6† 36x6*	Day Smi Hud Van Bud Bud	Fir	27 1/2 21 3/4 21 21 3/4 21 21 3/4 21	28 28 30 30 27 30 30 27 30 30 27 31 32 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33	243 243 243 243 243 243 245 247 286 330 342 295 266 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295	90	999999999999999999999999999999999999999

I-R—Internal Rear Wheels
Joh—Johnson Kel—Kells
L—L-Head Lav—Lavine
L-N—Lecce-Neville Lon—Long
M&E—Merchant & Evans
McC—McCord
Mot—Motor Wheel Corp.
N-E—North-East
NP—No Provision
Opt—Optional l Bear-ins lobe -G & O Hobbs Hinkley al Gear

P—Single Plate Pet—Peters
PC—Pressure to all Crankshaft
& connecting Rod Bearings—
Splash to other parts
Pol—Prest-O-Lite
R—Double Reduction
Rem—Remy
R&V-R & V Knight
Sal—Salisbury Sew—Sewell
Sne—Snead SP—Spiral Bevel

S—Separate Unit Spi—Spicer She—Sheldon Spa—Sparton StM—St. Marys Shu—Shuler Ste—Stewart Str—Stromberg Sp—Splash Tim—Timken U—Unit with Engine U.P.—Universal

Van—Van Motor Wheels
V—Vacuum
Wal—Walker
Whi—Whitcomb
Wes—Westinghouse
Wil—Willard Wisc—Wisconsin
Wis—Wisconsin Wo—Worm
X—Sleeve Valve
Yell—Yellow Zen—Zenith
a—Other ratios optional

Nov

Monthly

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KEY OF ABBREVIATIONS

-Generator & Starter at Extra Cost. -Starter not Supplied, Generator at Extra

Wheelbase:

-More than one wheelbase furnished.

§ -Unless marked otherwise all tires are solids. solids.

"—Pneumatics standard equipment.

"—Pneumatics at Extra Cost.

"—Dual pneumatics standard.

"—Dual pneumatics extra cost.

"—Dual solids.

Engine:

Bud—Buda Co., Harvey, Ill. Con—Continental M. Corp., Detroit, Mich. Con—Continental M. Corp.,
D—Head & Side
GGS—Geo. W. Golden, Detroit, Mich.
H—Overhead.
HAS—Hall-Scott Motor Car Co., Berkeley,
Co. Canton, Ohio. Cal.

Her—Hercules M. Mfg. Co., Canton, Ohio.

Himico—Hinkley Motors, Inc., Detroit,

Mich.

Hin—Hinkley Motors, Inc., Detroit, Mich.

H-S—Herschell-Spillman Motor Co., North

Tonawanda, N. Y.

Jackson—Master Motor Truck Mfg. Co.,

Chicago, Ill.

Chicago, Ill.

Kni—Yellow Sleeve Valve Eng. Works,
East Moline, Ill.

L—L-Head.

L—L-Head.
Lyd-Lycoming M. Corp., Williamsport, Pa.
Lyd-Lycoming M. Corp., Williamsport, Pa.
Mid-Midwest Eng. Co., Indianapolis, Ind.
FP—Full Pressure to all bearings including wrist pins.
Overland-Willys-Overland Co., Toledo, O.
PC—Pressure to all crankshaft and connecting rod bearings.
PS—Pressure with splash.
SP—Circulating splash.
T—T-Head.
Wan-Waukesha M. Co., Waukesha, Wis.

T-T-Head. Wau-Waukesha M. Co., Waukesha, Wis. Wis-Wisconsin M. Mfg. Co., Milwaukee,

Con—Continental M. Corp., Detroit, Mich. Dup—Duplex Eng. Gov. Co., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Han—Handy Gov. Co., Detroit, Mich.
Hin—Hinkley Motors, Inc., Detroit, Mich.
K. P.—K. P. Products Co., New York, N. Y.
McK—E. R. Klemm, Chicago, Ill.
Mon—Monarch Gov. Co., Detroit, Mich.
Non—Not Supplied.
Pha—Pharo Mfg. Co., Detroit, Mich.
Pie—Pierce Governor Co., Anderson, Ind.
Sim—Duplex Eng. Gov. Co., Brooklyn,
N. Y.
Wan—Wankasha M. Go. Wau-Waukesha M. Co., Waukesha, Wis.

Bus—Bush Mfg. Co., Hartford, Conn. Chi—Chicago Mfg. Co., Chicago, Ill. E-M—English & Mersick Co., New Haven, Conn. Fed—Fedders Mfg. Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Fle—Flexo Mfg. Co., Los Angeles, Cal. G&O—G. & O. Mfg. Co., New Haven, Conn. Har—Harrison Rad. Corp., Lockport, N. Y. Idl—Ideal Sheet Metal Works, Chicago, Ill. Liv—Livingston Radiator Corp., Plainfield, N. J. Lon—Long Mfg. Co., Detroit, Mich. McC—McCord Rad. & Mfg. Co., Detroit, Mich. McC.—McCord Rad. & Mig. Co., Decor,
Mich.
Mich.
Mod.—Modine Mfg. Co., Racine, Wis.
Per.—Racine Radiator Co., Racine, Wis.
R-T.—Rome-Turney Rad. Co., Rome, N. Y.
Stn.—Standard Radiator Co., Inc., Springville, N. Y.
U. S.—U. S. Cartridge Co., Lowell, Mass.

Fuel System:

Car—Carter Carburetor Co., St. Louis, Mo. Ens—Ensign Car. Co., Los Angeles, Cal. Ens—Ensign Car. Co., Los Angeles, Cal. G—Gravity.
Hol—Holley Carburetor Co., Detroit, Mich.
Joh—Johnson Co., Detroit, Mich.
Mar—Marvel Carburetor Co., Flint, Mich.
P—Pressure.
Ray—Beneke & Kropf Mfg. Co., Chicago, Ill.
Sch—Wheeler Schebler Carburetor Co.,
Indianapolis, Ind.
Ste—Detroit Lubricator Co., Detroit, Mich.
Str—Stromberg Motor Devices Co., Chicago, Ill. cago, Ill.
Til—Tillotson Mfg. Co., Toledo, Ohio.
V—Vacuum. -Zenith-Detroit Corp., Detroit, Mich.

Electrical System:

Cost.

-Starter at Extra Cost.

A-L-Electric Auto-Lite Corp., Toledo, O. Apo-Apollo Magneto Corp., Apollo, Pa. Bij-Bijur Motor Appliance Co., Hoboken, N. J. American Bosch Magneto Co., Springfield, Mass.

Con—Connecticut Telephone & Electric
Co., Meriden, Conn.
Del—Dayton Engin. Lab. Co., Dayton, Con—Connecticut Telephone & Electric
Co., Meriden, Conn.
Del—Dayton Engin. Lab. Co., Dayton,
Ohlo.
Dyn—Owen Dyneto Corp., Syracuse, N. Y.
Eis—Eisemann Magneto Corp., Brooklyn.
G&D—Gray & Davis, Boston, Mass.
L-N—Leece-Neville Co., Cleveland, O.
N-E—North East Elec. Co., Rochester,
N. Y.
Non—Not Supplied.
Rem—Remy Electric Co., Anderson, Ind.
RBo—Robert Bosch Magneto Co., New
York, N. Y.
Sci—Scintilla Magneto Co., New York, N.Y.
Sim—Simms Magneto Co., E. Orange, N. J.
Spl—Splitdorf Electrical Co., Newark, N. J.
Ves—Vesta Battery Corp., Chicago, Ill.
Wes—Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co.,
Springfield, Mass.

Clutch and Gearset: A—Amidships.

B & B—Borg & Beck Co., Chicago, Ill.

B-L—Brown-Lipe Gear Co., Syracuse, N. Y.

Cot—Cotta Transmission Corp., Rockford

Ill. -Other ratios optional. Ill.

Cov—Covert Gear Co., Lockport, N. Y.

Det—A. J. Detlaff Co., Detroit, Mich.

D-G—Detroit Gear & Machine Co., Detroit,
Mich.

Dod—Dodge Brothers Co., Detroit, Mich. D—Disk.
Dur-Durston Gear Corp., Syracuse, N. Y.
Ful—Fuller & Sons Mfg. Co., Kalamazoo,
Mich.
H-S—Hele-Shaw, Merchant & Evans Co.,
Philadelphia. Pa.
Hoo—Hoosier Clutch Co., Muncie, Ind.
J—Unit with Jackshaft.
K—Cone.
Lon—Long Mfg. Co., Detroit, Mich.
M-E—Merchant & Evans Co., Phila., Pa.
M. M.—Mechanics Machine Co., Rockford,
Ill.
Mun—Muncie Gear Works, Muncie, Ind. -Disk

III.

Mun—Muncie Gear Works, Muncie, Ind.

O—Disk in Oil.

P—Plate.

R—Rear Axle.

U—Unit with Engine.

W-G—Warner Gear Co., Muncie, Ind.

Universal:

Green, Ohio.

Blo—Blood-Bros. Mach. Co., Allegan, Mich.
Det—Universal Products Co., Detroit, Mich.
Har—Hartford Auto Parts Corp., S. Plainfield, N. J. M-E-Merchant & Evans Co., Phila., Pa. M. M.—Mechanics Machine Co., Rockford, Ill. Ill.

Pet—Cleveland Universal Parts Co., Cleveland, Ohio.

Pic—Carl Pick Co.. West Bend, Wis.

Sne—Spicer Mfg. Corp., S. Plainfield, N. J.

Spi—Spicer Mfg. Corp., S. Plainfield, N. J.

The—Thermoid Rubber Co., Trenton, N. J.

Thei—Universal Drive Shaft Co., Cleveland, Ohio.

U-M—Universal Machine Co., Bowling Green, Ohio.

U-P—Universal Products Co., Detroit, Mich. Mich.

Front and Rear Axles:

4—Semi-Floating.

4—Three-Quarter Floating.

Cla—Clark Equip. Co., Buchanan, Mich.

Col—Columbia Axle Co., Cleveland, O.

Con—Continental Axle Co., Edgerton, Wis.

C—Chain. C—Chain.

B—Straight Bevel.

D—Dead.

Eat—Eaton Axle Co., Cleveland, Ohio.

F—Floating.

I—Internal Gear.

P—Spur Gear.

R—Double Reduction.

Rus—Russel Motor Axle Co., Detroit, Mich.

S—Spiral Bevel.

Sal—Salisbury Axle Co., Jamestown, N. T.

She—Sheldon Axle & Spring Co., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

hu—Shuler Axle Co., Inc., Louisville, Ky. td—Standard Parts Co., Cleveland, O. lim—Timken Detroit Axle Co., Detroit, Mich. or—Eaton Axle & Spring Co., Cleveland, Tor—Eaton Axle & Spring Co., Clevelaus, Ohio.
Vul—Vulcan Motor Axle Co.
Vul—Wulker Axle Co., Chicago, Ill.
W—Worm.
Wis—Wisconsin Parts Co., Oshkosh, Wis.

—Rear Wheels only. —Drive Shaft and Rear Wheels. —Front and Rear Wheel. —Jackshaft and Rear Wheels. —4 Wheel Brakes.

Springs:

Amc-American Auch Mich.

Mich.

Arm-General Motors Co., Pontiac, Mich.

Bea-Beans Spring Co., Inc., Massillon, O.

Bet-Betts Bros. Sp. Co., Inc., San Francisco, Cal. cisco, Cal. ha—Champion Auto Sp. Co., St. Louis, Cha-Mo. Mo.
Del-D. Delany & Son, Newark, N. J.
Det-Detroit Steel Prod. Co., Detroit, Mich.
G-C-Garden City Sp. Works, Chicago, Ill.
Har-Harvey Sp. & Forging Co., Racine,
Wis.
Lah-Laher Auto Spring Co., Portland, Ore Ore.

Mar—Maremont Mfg. Co., Chicago, Ill.

Mat—Mather Spring Co., Toledo, O.

Mer—E. R. Merrill Spring Co., New York.

Pen—Penn Sp. Works, Baldwinsville, N. Y.

Per—Perfection Sp. Co., Cleveland, O.

Row—William & Harvey Rowland, Phila, Pa. Pa.
She—Sheldon Axle & Sp. Co., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
S. P.—Spring Perch Co., Stratford, Conn.
S. S.—Standard Steel Sp. Co., Coraopolis, Pa.
Tut—Tuthill Sp. Co., Chicago, Ill.
U. S.—United States Sp. Co., Los Angeles, Cal.

Amc-American Auto Parts Co., Detroit,

Steering Gear:

CAS—C. A. S. Products Co., Columbus, O. Dod—Dodge Bros. Co., Detroit, Mich. Gem—Gemmer Mfg. Co., Detroit, Mich. Jac—Saginaw Products Co., Saginaw, Mich. Lav—Lavine Gear Co., Milwaukee, Wis. Ros—Ross Gear & Tool Co., Lafayette, Ind. Woh—Wohlrab Gear Co., Racine, Wis.

Wheels:

Arc—Archibald Wheel Co., Lawrence, Mass.
A-W—Auto Wheel Co., Lansing, Mich.
Bet—Bethlehem Steel Co., Bethlehem, Pa.
Bim—Bimel Spoke & Auto Wheel Co.,
Portland, Ind.
Bud—Budd Wheel Co., Phila., Pa.
Cla—Clark Equip. Co., Buchanan, Mich.
Day—Dayton Steel Foundry Co., Dayton,
Ohlo. Cla—Clara
Day—Dayton Steel Foundry
Ohlo.
Dis—Disteel Wheel Corp., Detroit, Mich.
Hay—Hayes Wheel Co., Jackson, Mich.
Hoo—Hoopes, Bro. & Darlington, Inc.,
West Chester, Pa.
Ind—Indestructible Wheel Co., Lebanon,
Ind.

Foundry Co., Chicago, Ill. Ind—Indestructible Wheel Co., Lebanon, Ind.
Int—Interstate Foundry Co., Chicago, Ill.
Jon—Jones, Phineas & Co., Newark, N. J.
Kel—Kelsey Wheel Co., Detroit, Mich.
M-M.—Michigan Malleable Iron Co., Detroit.
Mot—Motor Wheel Corp., Lansing, Mich.
Mun—Muncie Wheel Co., Muncie, Ind.
Nor—Northern Wheel Corp., Alma, Mich.
Pru—Prudden Wheel Co., Lansing, Mich.
Roy—Royer Wheel Co., Lansing, Mich.
Roy—Royer Wheel Co., Phila., Pa.
Smi—Smith Wheel, Inc., Syracuse, N. J.
StM—St. Marys Wheel Co., St. Marys, O.
Std—Standard Wheel Co., Terre Haute,
Ind. Ind. Van—Van Wheel Corp., Onelda, N. Y. Way—Wayne Wheel Co., Newark, N. Y.

Rim Equipment:

Fir-Firestone Steel Products
Ohio.
Gdy-Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., Akron, Ohio.
Gdy—Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co.,
Ohio.
Hay—Hayes Wheel Co., Jackson, Mich.
Jax—Jaxon Steel Prod. Co., Jackson,
Mich.
Kel—Kelsey Wheel Co., Detroit, Mich.
Non—None Supplied. 1925

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NAME, MODEL AND TONNAGE	Length	Width	Thickness No. of Pieces	Ivo. of Pieces		Width	Thickness No. of Pieces	No. of Pieces	Driver's Seat Driver's Seat to Center of	Hear Axle	IIA 19VO	Over All	Clearance at Lowest Point of Chassis	NAME, MODEL TONNAGE	AND	Length	Width	Thickness	No. of Pieces	генегр	Width	No. of Pieces	Back of Back	Driver's Seat to Center of Rear Axle	IIA 19VO	IIA 1970	Clearance at Lowest Point
Ace 40-135. Ace 60-3 Ace Fine Flyer. Acme 20-135. Acme 60L-35. Acme 60L-3 Acme 60L-3 Acme 60L-3 Acme 125-634.	222222 222222 2222222 22222222	22 00 00 00 00 4 22 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	4404000	212.84 212.85 22.85 22.85 22.85 23.85 24.85 25.85 26.8		22000000000000000000000000000000000000	44-40000	4414688	122½ Opt 7 96½ 108% 1108% 61140 H 153¾ 94 95% 96 159% 96 159% 96 159% 96 159% 96 159% 96 159% 96 159% 96 159% 96 159% 96 159% 96 159% 96 169% 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96	2408000 2408000 27/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/	241 241 189 235 235 255 261	32444	9980101 7,7,7,7,001	Com.	Chassis	8 : 72.25 X : 74.47	2 : 7474.74	☆ : -\2\74\7.	2 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	: :/4/4/4/0	74: :74/4/2/4	#: '4/4/4/7	104 0 Opt 103 1113 1141/2	000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011		#440 445 445 445 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45
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Replacement Table—Continued

Clearance at Lowest Point of Chassis

IIA 19VO

IIA 19VO

Driver's Seat to Center of Rear Axle

No. of Pieces Back of Driver's Seat

Replacement Table—Continued

	ney	Тріскпеза	美国国际政治部分 化对抗性抗抗性抗抗性抗性性 医神经性性神经性 医神经性性神经性性神经性性 计计算性的对抗性 医自动性性性
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-	Service	Width	didicationa dididi condididi dia managamenta managamen
		Гердгр	## 12
		NAME, MODEL AND TONNAGE	Harvey WOA-2 Harvey WPB-254 Harvey WFB-66 Harvey WFT-6 Harvey WFT-6 Harvey WFT-6 Harvey WFT-10 Indiana 20-23 Indiana 20-23 Indiana 20-24 Kelly-Springfel Kf0-15-2 Kelly-Springfel Kf0-5 Kelly-Springfel Kf0-5 Kelly-Springfel Kf0-5 Kelly-Springfel Kf0-5 Kelly-Springfel Kf0-2 King Zeitler 19 King Zeitler 20 Kingel Ff0-2 Kingel Ff0-2 Kingel Ff0-2 Index F-29 Index
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		Back of Driver's Seat	102 1122 1123 1128 120 120 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 130 13
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		NAME, MODEL AND TONNAGE	Duplex G. Duplex G. Duplex A. Duplex A. Duplex A. Duplex F. Eagle 100-2. Eagle 100-2. Eagle 100-2. Eagle 100-2. Fageol 445-4 Fageol 445-4 Fageol 445-4 Fageol 445-4 Fageol 445-4 Fageol 445-4 Fageol 645-6 Federal J2.2/4 Federal J2.2/4 Federal J2.2/4 Federal Heavy Duty Fisher Front Drive Fr1-1/2 Fort Drive Fr1-1/2 Garford 30-1/2 Garford 30-1/2 Garford 30-1/2 Garford 30-1/2 Garford 151-1/2 Gary G15-1/2 Gramm-Bernstein 105-2/3 Gramm-Bernstein 105-2/3 Gramm-Bernstein 105-2/3 Gramm-Bernstein 105-3/3 Gramm-Bernstein 105-3/3 Gramm-Bernstein 105-3/3 Grams Permise 70A-3/3 Grams Permise 70A-3/3 Grams Permise 70A-3/3

		of Chassis	24 44 4 4 44 444 1000 0 1000 0 00000 000000 000000 000000	
	Width	Clearance at Lowest Point of Chassis		
	M	IIA 19VO		
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F	Length	Driver's Seat to Center of Rear Axle	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0.4888888888888888888888888888888888888
		Back of Driver's Seat	28 888851 38 928811 820000 21444 0 188426262 828244 888844 2 48 988648 828444 888844 8	2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
		No. of Pieces	कारा चिक्कारा द्वाराधाराच्या चिक्काच्या चिक्काच्याच्याच्याच्याच्याच्याच्याच्याच्याच्य	44-44-4000
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		NAME, MODEL AND TONNAGE	Rainier R27-6-7 Rainier R27-6-7 Rainier R27-6-7 Rowe GSW-2-5 Rowe GSW-2-5 Ruggles 16-1 Ruggles 20-1-1 Ruggles 20-1-1 Ruggles 21-2 Ruggles 40H-2-2 Ruggles 40H-2-2 Ruggles 40H-2-2 Ruggles 40H-2-2 Ruggles 40H-2-2 Ruggles 40H-2-2 Sandow C-G-1-1-2 Sandow J-2-2-2 Sandow J-2-2-2 Sandow J-2-2-2 Sandow J-2-2-2 Sandow J-2-2-2 Sandow J-2-2-2-2 Sandow J-2-2-2-2 Sandow J-2-2-2-2 Sandow J-2-2-2-2-2 Sandow J-2-2-2-2-2-2 Sandow J-2-2-2-2-2-2 Sandow J-2-2-2-2-2-2-2 Sandow J-2-2-2-2-2-2-2 Sandow J-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2 Sandow J-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2 Sandow J-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2	erling EW erling DW erling EW erling EG ewart M91 ewart M77
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בן <u>ב</u>		IIA 19VO		2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/2/
PIAC FRAME	J.c	IIA 19VO	1 1991 9000000 10000000 1 100000000 1 10000000 1 1000000	225 225 225 243 243 172 173 173 173 190 206 225 225 225 235
Re	Length	Driver's Seat to Center of Rear Axle	500 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	
		Back of Driver's Seat	000 C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	22222222222222222222222222222222222222
		No. of Pieces	<u> </u>	
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-		Length	00 000000000000 0000000 0000000 000000 0000	0 000000000
		NAME, MODEL AND TONNAGE	Mack AC-7½5,56½7½. Master AC-Trac7,10,13,15. Master 41-2½. Master 61-3½. Manominee Huryton 1 Menominee Huryton 1 Menominee Huryton 1 Moreland RX-3 Moreland RX-3 Moreland RX-3 Moreland RC-Bus Norland NB-3½. Noble B-31-1½ Noble B-31-1½ Noble B-31-1½ Nothway B-2-2. Noble E-72-4. Northway B-2-2. Noble B-31-2. Nothway B-2-3. Noble B-31-3½. Ogden G-5. Ogden G-5. Oshkosh BB02½. Oshkosh BB02½. Oshkosh BB02½. Oshkosh BB02½. Patriot 11W-3. Patriot 11W-3. Patriot 11W-3.	rrow rrow rrow rrow rrow rrow rrow rrow

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Gramm. Bernstein 50-5-6. Grass Premier 40.A. Grass Premier 70.A.1.%. Grass Premier 70.A.2.%.

Clearance at Lowest Point of Chassis

Uver All

IIA 19VO

Driver's Seat to Center of Reat Axle

Back of Driver's Seat

No. of Pieces

Thickness

мідер

Гепеть

No. of Pieces

Thickness

изрім

rength

Width

BRAKE LINING

#CC000rwwww

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Replacement Table—Continued

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		NAME, MODEL AND TONNAGE	Super Truck 50. Super Truck 70. Super Truck 100.	Traffic C-4000. Traffic 6000 Traffic Speedboy.	Traylor B. Traylor C. Traylor D. Traylor F.	Union FW-21/5. Union H-4. Union HW-4. United 25. United 36. United 36. United 60. United 60. United 60.	U.S.U13/ U.S.N13/ U.S.N23/-4 U.S.S33/-4 U.S.S. Spec. 4-5	Victor 25-114	Victor 50-2. Victor 60-214 Victor 70-214 Victor 80-314 Victor 85-5 Victor 90-6.

October Weaker Than September in Accessories

September was a big month for the automotive parts and accesory business. The aggregate volume of shipments to customers by a large group of members of the Motor and Accessory Manufacturers Association was greater than the August business and ahead of all months of this year except April, May, June and July.

While available reports indicated a decline in October in anticipation of slackened demand during the cold months, it was apparent that fall business generally would be materially in excess of last year.

Shipments of original equipment to car and truck manufacturers in September were 79 per cent over January as compared with 61 per cent in August. Replacement parts shipments to the trade declined to the January level of 100 per cent as compared with 30 per cent above in August. Shipments of accessories were 55 per cent over January as compared with 49 per cent in August and business in garage machinery and tools aggregated 23 per cent over January as compared with 13 per cent for August.

Oregon Operators Want Tax Refund

Oregon and Washington auto freight operators filed simultaneous suits in Federal courts October 10, seeking nullification of the gasoline tax laws, and refunds of the amounts already paid in these states by the freight operators. The Oregon suit, which asked a refund of \$6,000,000, was filed in Portland; the Washington suit, asking the return of \$2,250,000, was filed in Tacoma. The complaint was based on the allegation that the gasoline tax laws are toll charges, and therefore illegal on highways which the Federal Government helped to build. If the plaintiffs win their suits, not only truckmen, but also bus operators, automobile owners and even motorcycle owners will be affected and will all have refunds due them on amounts paid into the treasuries of the two states. In Oregon, some 205,000 motor vehicle owners are interested in this test suit.

Tennessee Bus Law Held Valid

The motor bus law passed by the Tennessee State Legislature during the 1925 session was declared valid in a decision by the Tennessee Supreme Court, at Knoxville, the latter part of October. The law requires that motor bus operators file insurance bonds with county judges for the purpose of protecting the public which patronizes the bus lines in the event of injury. The bus operators brought suit against the Tennessee enforcement officials to test the validity of the new law, which they contend was unconstitutional. It was also claimed that some of the buses were engaged in interstate traffic, and that the state itself had no jurisdiction over traffic of this nature.

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Electric Commercial Cars

Name and Model Number	Total Weight Resting on Four Tires	Chassis Weight— Exclusive of Battery	Minimum Load Capacity	Maximum Load Capacity	Chassis Price	Maximum Speed	Location of Battery	Mileage Per Charge	Motor	Controller	Speeds Forward	Drive	Rear Axle	Springs	Front Tires	Rear Tires	Steering Gear	Wheelbase	Per Cent of Weight on Rear Wheels
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NOTE: Battery Equipment on all above makes is at the option of the purchaser. Battery Location Abbreviations; A-amidships; H-under hood; and S-under seat

Statement of Ownership, Management, Circulation, Etc.

Required by Act of Congress of August 24, 1912 Of COMMERCIAL CAR JOURNAL published monthly at Philadelphia, Pa., for October 1st, 1925

State of Pennsylvania, County of Philadelphia, ss:

County of Philadelphia, ss:

Before me a Notary Public in and for the state and county aforesaid, personally appeared A. W. Brownell, who, having been duly sworn according to law, deposes and says that he is the Business Manager of the COMMERCIAL CAR JOURNAL, and that the following is, to the best of his knowledge and belief, a true statement of the ownership, management, etc., of the aforesaid publication, for the date shown in the above caption, required by the Act of August 24, 1912, embodied in section 443, Postal Laws and Regulations printed on the reverse of this form to wit:

1. That the names and addresses of the

That the names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor and business manager are:
Publisher, CHILTON CLASS JOURNAL Company, Chestnut and 56th Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.
Editor, Albert G. Metz, South Ardmore, Pa.

Pa.
Managing Editor, Julian Chase, Tarrytown, N. Y.
Business Manager, A. W. Brownell,
Merion, Pa.

That the owners are: United Publishers Corporation, 239 W. 39th St., New York City,

Stockholders of United Publishers Corp.: James Artman, 4538 Chestnut St., Phila., Pa.

James Artman, 4538 Chestnut St., Phila., Pa.
George H. Buzby, 19th and Walnut Sts., Phila, Pa.
Estate of Edmund D. Carey, c/o W. S.
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Lillie Lindsay, 698 West End Ave.,
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J. H. McGraw, Jr., 10th Ave. & 36th St.,
N. Y. C.
J. H. McGraw, Jr., 10th Ave. & 36th St.,
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N. Y. C.
Lizabeth S. Mekeel, Montclair, N. J.
C. A. Musselman, Merion, Pa.
A. C. Pearson, Montclair, N. J.
Lilla C. Pearson, Montclair, N. J.
Lilla C. Pearson, Montclair, N. J.
Chas. Swayne Phillips, Montclair, N. J.
Jennie M. Phillips, Montclair, N. J.
Jennie M. Phillips, Montclair, N. J.
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Olive Root, Bronxville, N. Y.
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Root Securities Corp., 33 W. 42nd St.,
N. Y. C.

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That the two paragraphs next above, giving the names of the owners, stock-holders, and security holders, if any, contain not only the list of stockholders and security holders as they appear upon the books of the company, but also, in cases where the stockholders or security holder appear upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other fiduclary relation, the name of the person or corporation for whom such trustee is acting, is given; also that the said two paragraphs contain statements embracing afflant's full knowledge and belief as to the circumstances and conditions under which stockholders and security holders, who do not appear upon the books of the company as trustees, hold stock and securities in a capacity other than that of a bona fide owner; and that this afflant has no reason to believe that any other person, association or corporation has any interest direct or indirect in the said stock, bonds, or other securities than as so stated by him.

A. W. BROWNELL,

A. W. BROWNELL, Business Manager.

Sworn and subscribed before me this 28th day of September, 1925.

(Seal) Arthur L. Homer, 'My commission expires March 6th, 1927).



No more running delivery on a Hunch

Today, more than ever before, executives are turning to delivery costs—a subject that has been kicked around altogether too long.

Now sensible reasoning and sound figuring are taking the place of "hunches."

Because there's a thrill in stepping on the gas in a passenger car is no sign that delivery trucks must necessarily run by gas.

Because a horse looks economical is no reason for jumping to the conclusion that he's the right thing for frequent-stop city routes.

This delivery business is a science—something to be figured without "hunches," prejudices, preconceived ideas, but on the contrary, on straight facts.

And mind you, we don't tell a man what to buy now.

But we do ask him this—to figure his delivery costs. If these costs don't point instantly to the use of Ward Electrics on frequent-stop, short-haul routes, then we have nothing to say.

Incidentally, we might say we have carried delivery cost accounting to as high a point as anybody in the country and have tables and systems that will help them figure costs.

The Willow Brook started with two Ward Electrics. Now they have 17. Our salesmanship may have helped sell the first two, but their own big saving dictated the purchase of the other fifteen.

Our salesmen's biggest profit is in repeat sales.

Ward Motor Vehicle Company

Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

BOSTON BALTIMORE

PHILADELPHIA CHICAGO NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO

WILLOW
BROOK
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Note the low-hung body. Easier, quicker deliveries. Less time for stops, more customers served, longer routes handled.



EDITORIALS



Good Roads Sell Trucks

BETWEEN seven and eight thousand miles of concrete roads are being built every year. How does that help the motor truck dealer? A dealer in a rural district sold three trucks during the first three years in his territory. The following year he sold 83 because in the meantime 40 miles of concrete roads had been put down. His only real sales-resistance had been the lack of roads over which motor vehicles could be operated.

The foregoing is a typical example of the position in which many of the country district dealers find themselves today. Most users of transportation at the present time are already fully aware of the advantages to be gained from the use of motor vehicles for the carriage of goods and passengers. But they are also aware that the use of trucks and buses over bad or unmade roads is a costly proposition. What they do not perhaps fully realize is that it would pay them to submit to a certain amount of taxation for the building of roads. Then they could operate their vehicles at a sufficient saving to reimburse them very quickly for the money paid out in taxes.

In other districts where there are roads of a sort, truck owners are not allowed to use them during the winter months. From the truck operator's point of view, such roads represent an absolute waste of public funds. Such roads, however, continue to be built because there is no owners' organization strong enough to combat the political wire-pulling that makes such construction possible. Under this head, too, comes the too frequent imposition of discriminatory taxation that so often falls to the lot of the unfortunate owner of motor vehicles.

Motor truck dealers should realize that what affects the truck user also affects the man who sells the truck. That being so, it is up to the trade to take a closer interest in these matters, not merely individually, but as a whole. Good roads are the first essential for a growing truck industry and the first duty of that industry should be to sponsor road-building programs and educational schemes that will bring to every user, as well as the general public, knowledge of the fundamental advantages of usable highways.

Time and again figures have been published in this publication and elsewhere showing the saving to the operator with various types of road surfaces, yet few if any truck selling organizations use such important data in their advertising matter. If every truck dealer were to make a practice of embodying even a couple of lines of good roads propaganda in every piece of advertising, the benefits to the industry and the country would be incalculable.

Missing Service Profits

BECAUSE the motor truck is a vehicle which is kept in continuous service the year around, the average service station does not believe that the approaching winter season offers any distinct advantages in regards to soliciting business for the service department. Usually the addition of an anti-freezing solution to radiator and perhaps lighter oil in the crankcase is considered by many the only requirements necessary in making the truck ready for the winter months.

They forget the fact that all motor trucks and buses operated in this country are equipped with ignition systems. Every service manager knows that a cold engine, dirty spark plugs, pitted contact points in the timer or magneto, a run down battery and carbonized cylinders in no way helps the performance of any internal combustion engine, much less do they facilitate starting in cold weather. Much time is lost by truck operators every winter, particularly by those who do not have their own shops, or a warm garage, because of starting troubles. It isn't the fault of the apparatus but simply the lack of attention given to these units. And it's usually during the cold weather that this condition manifests itself.

Every service department should find herein a suggestion to check up his owners and sell them the idea of coming in for the winter tuning up. It means giving the truck a new lease of life, a consequent saving of the operators time, better gasoline economy during the winter months and less wear and tear on the vehicle. But the owner cannot be encouraged to take advantage of such a service unless a constructive and determined effort is made to sell him on the idea.

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News of the Trade

Program of N. S. P. A.

Over 8,000 Sq. Ft. of Space Will be Given Over to Replacement Displays

THE following is the announced program of the second annual National Standard Parts Association convention, which will be held in Chicago, Nov. 16-18. Every recognized line of replacement parts will be exhibited at the show.

Monday, November 16

A. M.—Registration and attendance at exhibition.

2:05 P. M.-First session. Delegates, alternates, visitors and press.

Evening-Nothing scheduled.

Tuesday, November 17

9:12 A. M.—Second session. gates, alternates and press. No visitors. 2:05 P. M.—Third session. Divisional

SHOWS

SHOWS

Atlantic City, N. J., May 17 to 21, 1926—
Manufacturers exhibition and 49th convention of the National Electric Light Ass'n. Young's Million Dollar Pier.

Boston, Mass., March 6 to 13, 1926—24th annual show, Mechanics Bldg. (195,000 sq. ft.), direction Boston Automobile Dealers Ass'n. Inc., and the Boston Commercial Motor Vehicle Ass'n Inc. Passenger cars, trucks, tractors and accessories. Chester I. Campbell, Mgr., 329 Park Square Bldg.

Buffalo, N. Y., January 16 to 23, 1926—24th annual show, 174th Armory (55,000 sq. ft.), direction Buffalo Automobile Dealers Ass'n. Passenger cars, trucks, tractors and accessories. Carlton C. Proctor, Mgr., Room No. 1, Hotel Statler.

Chattanooga, Tenn., February 14 to 19, 1926—2nd annual show, Memorial Auditorium, direction dealers of Chattanooga. Passenger cars, trucks and accessories. B. Smith, Chairman Show Committee, 528 Broad St.

Chicago, Ill., January 11 to 15, 1926—Annual

Passenger cars, tracks
S. Smith, Chairman Show Committee, 520
Broad St.
Chicago, Ill., January 11 to 15, 1926—Annual road show and convention, direction American Road Builders' Association, Coliseum and adjoining buildings.
Chicago, Ill., January 30 to February 6, 1926—26th annual show, Coliseum, direction National Automobile Chamber of Commerce. S. A. Miles, Mgr., 366 Madison Ave., New York City.
Cleveland, Ohio, January 23 to 30, 1926—25th annual show, direction the Cleveland Automobile Manufacturers and Dealers Ass'n. Passenger cars, trucks, accessories and motor boats. Herbert Buckman, Mgr., 5005—18t

Passenger cars, trucks, accessories and motor boats. Herbert Buckman, Mgr., 5005 Euclid Ave.

Detroit, Mich., November 16 to 21, 1925—1st national motor bus and coach show, Grindley Hall. C. E. Stone, Chief Engineer, People's Motor Coach Co.

Detroit, Mich., January 23 to 30, 1926—25th annual show, Convention Hall, (200,000 sq. ft.), direction Detroit Auto Dealers Ass'n. Passenger cars, trucks, tractors, accessories, power boats and cruisers. H. H. Shuart, Mgr., Hotel Addison.

Indianapolis, Ind., February 15 to 20, 1926—15th annual show, Auto Show Bldg. (70,000 sq. ft.), direction of Indianapolis Auto Trade Ass'n. Passenger cars, trucks and accessories. John Orman, Mgr., 338 N. Delaware St.

Kansas City, Mo., February 12 to 19, 1926—20th annual show, American Royal Bldg. (250,000 sq. ft.), direction of Kansas City Motor Car Dealers Ass'n. Passenger cars, trucks, buses, tractors, accessories, aeronlanes and radio. Geo. A. Bond, Mgr., Firestone Bldg.

Miwaukee, Wis., January 9 to 17, 1926—18th annual show, Auditorium, direction of Milwaukee, Wis., Royal Show, Overland 19th annual Twin City Show, Overland

meeting, manufacturers and jobbers separate.

Evening-Attendance at show.

Wednesday, November 18

9:12 A. M.—Fourth session. Delegates, alternates and press. No visitors. Business

2:05 P. M.-Attendance at show.

Evening at 7 P. M.—Banquet at show. There are 8,000 square feet of space in the exhibition hall and room for upwards of 90 booths, 93 at the most. Only 6 or 7 spaces are left. Every recognized line of replacements parts will be represented.

Names of speakers will be announced

Wentworth and Irwin, Inc., distributors of the G.M.C. motor truck in Portland are planning to build in the immediate future, a motor truck service establishment which will be complete in every respect.

Coming Events

Bldg. (400,000 sq. ft., direction Minneapolis Automobile Trade Ass'n. Passenger cars, trucks, tractors, accessories, camping equipment and sportsmen's goods. H. E. Wilcox, Mgr., 1030 Marshall St., N. E. New York City, January 9 to 16, 1926—26th annual show, Grand Central Palace, direction National Automobile Chamber of Commerce. S. A. Miles, Mgr., 366 Madison Ave. Providence, R. I., February 6 to 13, 1926—2nd annual show, Providence Armory (80,000 sq. ft.), direction Rhode Island Automobile Dealers Ass'n. Passenger cars, trucks, accessories and perhaps radio. Chester I. Campbell, Mgr., 617 Industrial Trust Bldg.

trucks, accessories and perhaps radio. Chester I. Campbell, Mgr., 617 Industrial Trust Bldg.

St. Louis, Mo., February 20 to 27, 1926—19th annual show, City Market Bldg. (100,000 sq. ft.), direction St. Louis Auto Dealers Ass'n. Passenger cars, trucks, accessories and boats. Robert E. Lee, Mgr., 3124 Locust St.

Locust St Locust St.

San Bernardino, Calif., February 18 to 28, 1926—16th annual show, National Orange Show Bidg. (28,000 sq. ft.), direction National Orange Show Ass'n. Passenger cars, trucks, tractors and accessories. R. H. Mack, Mgr., 215 Chamber of Commerce Bidg.

Cars, trucks, tractors and accessories. I...
H. Mack, Mgr., 215 Chamber of Commerce
Bildg.
San Francisco, Cal., January 30 to February
6, 1926—10th annual show, Exposition
Auditorium (95,000 sq. ft.), direction the
motor car dealers of San Francisco. Passenger cars, trucks, accessories and motor
boats. G. A. Wahlgreen, Mgr., 215-16
Humbolt Bank Bildg.
Santa Monica, Cal., May 21 to 25, 1926—
Annual United States good roads show, direction United States Good Roads Ass'n.
Inc., and the Bankhead National Highway Ass'n. J. A. Rountree, Dir. Gen'l.,
Maudmont, 3200 Cliff Road, Birmingham,
Ala.

Ala.
Scranton, Penna., January 27 to February 6, 1926—18th annual show, Armory (50,000 sq. ft.), direction Scranton Motor Trades Ass'n. Passenger cars, trucks, tractors and accessories. Hugh B. Andrew, Mgr., Board of Trade Bldg.
Syracuse, N. Y., February 8 to 13, 1926—18th annual show, direction Syracuse Automobile Dealers Ass'n. C. H. Hayes, Mgr., Hotel Syracuse.

bile Dealers Ass'n. C. H. Hayes, Mgr., Hotel Syracuse.

Toledo, Ohio, February 8 to 13, 1926—18th annual show, Civic Center Garage (47,000 sq. ft.), direction Toledo Automotive Trades Ass'n. Passenger cars, trucks and accessories. T. J. Cooper, Mgr., 925 Jefferson Ave.

Washington, D. C., January 30 to February 6, 1926—Annual show, Washington Auditorium, direction of Washington Automotive Trade Ass'n., Rudolph Jose, Chairman.

Oregon Tax Issue

Governor's Veto Over-ruled and Tax to be Settled by Referendum

IN October, a formal decision was handed down by the Oregon Supreme Court, upholding the right of Governor Pierce to veto the bill which provided for a special election to vote on the bus tax The legislature and other matters. passed the bill appropriating the necessary amount to hold the election, but the governor considered this an unnecessary expense. His right to veto this type of bill was contested and the trial was held last June, at which time an informal decision was given. Bus and truck operators previously exercised their right to refer the legislation levying heavy taxes to the voters, and this will be voted on at the next regular election, November, 1926. Meanwhile, the operators do not have to pay these additional taxes.

CONVENTIONS

CONVENTIONS

American Road Builders' Association—Annual convention and Road Show, January 11 to 15, 1926. Coliseum and adjoining buildings, Chicago.

Associated Advertising Clubs of the World—Convention, June 20 to 25, 1926, Philadelphia, Pa. Carl Hunt, Mgr.

Automotive Electric Service Association—Joint convention, February 2 and 3, 1926, Congress Hotel, Chicago.

Michigan Automotive Trade Association—6th annual meeting, January 27, 1926, Book-Cadillac Hotel, Detroit. W. D. Edenburn, Mgr., Hotel Addison.

National Automobile Chamber of Commerce—Second World Motor Trade Congress, January 11 to 13, 1926, New York City.

National Automobile Dealers Association—Annual meeting, January 11, 1926, Commodore Hotel, New York City. C. A. Vane, Mgr., 320 N. Grand Ave., St. Louls, Mo.

National Automobile Dealers Association— Annual convention, February 1 to 3, 1926, Hotel LaSalle, Chicago, Ill. C. A. Vane, Mgr., 320 N. Grand Ave., St. Louis, Mo. National Electric Light Association—49th convention and manufacturers exhibition, May 17 to 21, 1926, Young's Million Dollar Pier, Atlantic City, N. J. National Research Council—5th annual meet-ing of the Highway Research Board, De-cember 3 and 4, 1925, Washington, D. C. Texas Automotive Dealers Association—An-nual convention, May 12 and 13, 1926, Gal-vez Hotel, Galveston, Texas.

S. A. E.

November 20, 1925, Chicago. Speaker, C. F. Kettering. 24, 1925, San Francisco. Subject, Mechanical Traffic Control.

December 10, 1925, Indianapolis. Subject, High Duty Engines.

January 14, 1926, New York City. Annual banquet, Hotel Astor.

January 26 to 29, 1926, Detroit. Annual meeting, General Motors Bldg.

COMING FEATURE ISSUES OF CHILTON CLASS JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

December 15—Good Roads Number—Commercial Car Journal.

January 1—National Shows Number—Automobile Trade Journal.

January 7—National Shows Number—Motor

Age.
January 14—New York Show Report—Motor
World Wholesale.
February 4—Chicago Show Number—Motor

Age.
February 4—Chicago Show Report—Motor
World Wholesale.
February 18—Statistical Issue—Automotive
Industries.

Dodge Financing Details Announced

Plan Calls for 8% on Unpaid Balance, Plus 80% of Local Insurance Charges

FREDERICK J. HAYNES, president of Dodge Brothers, Inc., has announced that new financing arrangement affecting insurance charges has been made available to all purchasers of Dodge cars and Graham trucks. Dodge Brothers' credit purchase plan calls for a dollar and cents charge equivalent to 8 per cent on unpaid balance, plus an amount approximating 80 per cent of the local charges for fire and theft insurance in the section in which the car is bought. On a \$1,500, car the charges, after deducting down payment of one-third, will be approximately \$80 plus 80 per cent of the amount of the fire and theft insurance rate quoted in the community of purchase. The arrangement protects against fire and theft to an amount equivalent to 90 per cent of f. o. b. price. The plan entered into with the Commercial Investment Trust Co. and offered to all Dodge dealers is said to make it unnecessary for the purchaser of a Dodge car or a Graham truck, desiring credit, to pay more than the rate quoted. At the same time, the plan facilitates an insurance arrangement, which is described as not prohibitive or productive of higher financing costs.

Traffic Increases on Jersey Highways

So great has been the increased use of the Lincoln Highway in New Jersey that what was once considered heavy truck traffic has developed into convoys and caravans of high-speed trucks lasting throughout the day and night during the entire year. This route is kept clear of snow throughout the winter.

On April 13, 1925, 4,789 vehicles passed a given point over a period of 16 hours. On April 11, when the number of vehicles passing in a 16-hour period was 1,946, there were 369 trucks, 180 of which were of the heavy, high-speed type, while on the day of the Princeton-Harvard football game, November 10, 1923, the traffic check showed 13,074 vehicles passing a given point on the route. Of these, 1,029 were motor trucks, 484 of which were of the heavy type. On the day of the Princeton-Yale football game, November 15, 1924, the traffic was at the rate of one car every 3 seconds.

The usual traffic which this road carries might be termed "terminal traffic," for it is the main highway between New York City and Philadelphia, and over it must go those great highway transports which ply between these terminal cities. Further, between New York and Philadelphia lie such important industrial communities as Jersey City, Newark, New Brunswick, Trenton and Camden, and travel from and to these points is far from small.

With the opening of the Holland Vehicular Tunnel between New York City and Jersey City in about a year, and the completion of the great viaduct and State highway passing through the heart of Jersey City, this eastern section of the Lincoln Highway will receive even heavier and more intensive traffic.

Talk About Competition!

Competition for passenger traffic over the Massachusetts highways was just as keen in 1825 as it is in 1925. In 1802 the old Norfolk & Briston Turnpike Company was organized to run a bee line between Boston and Providence and it passed through the Western part of Foxboro known today as Washington street. So me 40 coaches per day passed through town drawn by four prancing horses. The trip was made in four hours and 50 minutes and cost the passenger \$3.

A rival company lowered the price to \$2.50 and then the companies alternated in cutting the price until the old company began carrying the first booked passengers for nothing. The new line met this with an offer to carry patrons free and at the end of the journey provide every passenger with a free dinner.

"The old company went this offer one better. In addition to a free trip the passenger got a free dinner with a bottle of wine thrown in. As a result of a gay crowd of young Bostonians started out on Monday and had a free ride, dinner and bottle of wine at Providence. Tuesday they came back to Boston free and partook of the meals and wine. This they kept up until Saturday night making it a motor vacation costing only for lodging three nights at Providence.

Finally the officials of the two companies saw that they were heading for financial chaos and held a meeting at which both agreed upon a fare of \$2."

Two Western Cities Adopt Gas-Electric

Buses equipped with gas-electric drive are to be introduced in two cities of the far west. Los Angeles and Portland have made arrangements for operation of the new type of units, thereby joining the ranks of Philadelphia, Atlanta, Ga., Albany, N. Y., and Kansas City, Mo.

The Los Angeles Railway Corporaion is to operate a double-deck bus over one of of its routes. The Portland Electric Power Company will use five single-deck buses on one route. Two of the Portland and the Los Angeles buses are of Fageol manufacture; the other three for Portland are being equipped by the Yellow Coach Manufacturing Company. The electrical equipment is being furnished by the General Electric Company

Des Moines Bus Service

Capital City Motor Coach Company Organized With \$300,000 for Bus Service

ALTHOUGH the announcement a few days ago of the organization of the Capital City Motor Coach Company, a \$300,000 corporation, to establish a complete bus service for Des Moines, has been viewed as a new move in the efforts of the Des Moines City Railway company to bolster its finances and put itself on a basis satisfactory to its officers, John F. Loveridge, former theatrical manager, who arrived here this week announced that the concern has no affiliation with the traction interests. Mr. Loveridge is president and general manager of the company, it was stated, although an earlier announcement listed a group of officers that was apparently temporary.

Fifteen traffic engineers are expected within a week to make a survey of conditions, route buses, prepare to talk franchise conditions with the council, which is said to be antagonistic to the plan, and launch the company with promise that buses will be operating before the holidays.

Double and single-deck buses are to be operated, Mr. Loveridge said, with capacity of 62 and 29 persons respectively. The number of buses has not been determined. The Coach Company will operate only over boulevards and streets not served by the traction line and will be emphasized as a non-competitive traction service. A large garage in the central section of the city is also scheduled for construction.

M. A. M. A. Allots Space for National Shows

Nearly 100 manufacturers of motors, parts, accessories and service equipment have been assigned space in the National Automobile Shows of 1926 in the first allotment just made by the Motor and Accessory Manufacturers' Association.

Exhibiting members of the M. A. M. A. represent virtually all products of the industry except completed vehicles. Some of the exhibitors are numbered among the largest companies of the industry and several have shown in every one of the National exposition held since the first shows were staged in New York and Chicago in 1900.

The M. A. M. A. co-operates with the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce, which conducts the show on behalf of its car manufacturing members.

Additional allotments to M. A. M. A. members will be made between now and show time.

The address of the Chicago office of the Brown-Lipe Gear Co. has been changed from 1028 Standard Oil Bldg. to 1015 Standard Oil Bldg., 910 S. Michigan Ave.

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Detroit Bus Show

85 Firms Expected to be Signed Up for Space Before Opening Day

WITH the opening of the first National Motor Bus Show to be held in Convention Hall, Detroit, November 16 to 21 inclusive, 57 firms directly connected with the bus industry have signed for space. Before the opening day, at least 25 more firms are expected to have taken booths, bringing the total number of those that will exhibit up to approximately 85.

Concessions and other organizations have signed for 10 booths so that show officials expect at least nine-tenths of the spaces to be occupied by the time the doors are open to the public.

The announcement made by Henry Ford that one of his Stout built all-metal airplanes would be on exhibition with mechanics available to explain its workings has, according to C. E. Stone, chairman of the general committee, assured the show of being an unqualified success.

The list of firms who have already signed for space follow: Fitz Johns Body Company, Puro Manufacturing Denby Manufacturing Company, Graham Bros., Reo Motor Car Co., Gotfredson Corporation, Commerce Motor Truck Co., Dorris Motors, Inc., American National Omnibus Co. (Gray Manufacturing Company), Studebaker Corporation of America, Continental Motors, City of Detroit Department of Street Railways, 'Skinner Automotive Device Company, Timken-Detroit Axle Company, The Auto Body Co., Bragg-Kleisrath Co., Greenleaf, Inc., Bus Transportation Magazine, Michigan Highway Association, Cornelius T. Meyers, Black and Decker Mfg. Co., Christensen Air Brake Co., English and Mersick, Baynes & Krentler, Nicholas-Lintern Co., Better Buses Magazine, Taxicab Journal, Automotive Daily News, Detroit Automobile Club, Thompson Research, Inc., Yellow Jack-It Mfg. Co.

Chilton Class Journal Co., Gruss-Detroit Company (Cleveland Pneumatic Tool), Electric Storage Battery Co., Kysor Heater Co., E. I. DuPont de Nemours, Gabriel Snubber Sales & Service Co., Ruggles Motor Truck, Eisemann Magneto Corp., The Fageol Co., Brown-Lipe Gear Co., Electric Service Supply

Co., Willard Storage Battery Co., C. G. Spring & Bumper Co., The Six Wheel Co., The Steel Products Co., Yellow Coach & Manufacturing Company.

Chevrolet Motor Company, Michigan Replacement Parts Co., U. S. Rubber Co., The Texas Co. of N. Y., Rollway Bearing Company, Waukesha Motor Co., Ford Motor Co., National Cash Register Co., Clark Equipment Co., Long Mfg. Co., Ross Gear & Tool Co., Joseph Weidenhoff, K. P. Products Co., Ternsted Mfg. Co., Stromberg Motor Devices, Lorraine Sales Co.

Where You Don't Go

No Doctor is likely to accept advice from his patient.

No Engineer is likely to take suggestions on engineering made by his golfing friends.

No Lawyer has much respect for the legal opinion of his clients.

No Dealer credits his customers with a great deal of knowledge about the trade.

The Expert does not accept the

opinion of the layman.

The Layman accepts the opinion

of the expert.
Influence comes from the au-

Influence comes from the authority.

Reaching the trade through the trade press is reaching the user through his authority.

A Tractor-Trailer Type Bus

C. W. Harris is establishing a bus building plant at Sacramento, Cal., for the construction and assembly of a new type of street car bus. The bus, a demonstration model of which is now under construction, is of the tractor and semitrailer type. The tractor consists of a close-coupled tractor or truck and the passenger compartment is mounted on a long semi-trailer, the two being so built as to give a unit appearance when attached.

Harris, who is former general superintendent for A. Meister Company, California body builders, claims as advantages for this type of bus: shorter turning radius, lower floor for bus, less danger of skidding or upsetting, detachable power plant and simpler construction. A Fordson tractor, specially geared, probably will be used on the demonstration model.

U. S. Department of Commerce Production Figures

	(Number of M	Machines)			
	Passenger Cars					
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
January	228,872	293,824	212,909	20.569	30.741	28,099
February	260,336	343,460	252,785	23,352	32,910	34,334
March	327,059	357,045	332,108	36,737	36,444	45,012
April	351,649	346,405	391,301	39,759	37.948	47,664
May	358,685	286,324	382,714	45,829	35.314	43.223
June	344,026	225,079	364,806	42,568	29.067	37.890
July	303,544	244,544	357,883	31,830	26,391	39,211
August	318,888	255,232	221,756	32,311	28,647	37.643
September	302,352	263,528		29,721	31,960	
October	338,485	260,881		31,612	32,475	
November	288,813	204,343		29,255	27,905	
December	279,864	182,099		28,990	27,542	
					*	
Total	3,702,569	3,262,764		392,533	377,344	

Electrical Exposition

Latest Electric Truck Models Were on Display. Improvements in Design and Capacity

THE 1925 Electrical Exposition held at the Grand Central Palace, New York City, Oct. 14-24, was of particular interest to electric truck owners. Here were on exhibit a full representation of electric truck chassis and bodies by all of the electric truck manufacturers.

One new model, a 5-tonner manufactured by the Electruck Corp., New York, was on exhibition. The other exhibits featured new body designs in conjunction with the stripped chassis.

The 5-ton Electruck has a cruising radius of from 50 to 75 miles at a sustained speed of 14 m. p. h. In a recent test run, one of these models carrying no load, made the run from New York to Philadelphia on a single battery charge at an average speed of 13.5 m.p.h. It is claimed that the batteries had suffi-cient voltage to give 20 additional miles. Two 42-cell batteries are used. This truck has seven speeds forward, the sixth and seventh speeds throwing the batteries into series, thus doubling the voltage so as to give a speed of 25 m.p.h. on the level and in addition enough power to maintain an average speed of 14 m.p.h. on hills.

The motor's maximum horsepower is 130. Another feature is an electric brake which is put into operation when the motor is disconnected from the batteries. The latter are then short-circuited one against the other to give sufficient brakeage to hold the truck on a down-grade down to 6 or 8 m. p. h. In addition to this braking method, the truck is equipped with four expanding brake shoes in each drum.

Other exhibitors included the Commercial Truck, Walker, Autocar, O-B and Ward companies. The C-T company showed a chassis mounted with a demountable steel van body used for household furniture storage in a warehouse. It also showed a laundry body featured by a wide entrance and direct opening to inside the body. This type of body is designed to speed up deliveries and pickups in the laundry field.

The Walker company showed two chassis as did the Autocar company. The O-B company chassis that was shown incorporates an auxilliary cross spring suspension at the rear that comes into full play with a full load. This spring is mounted on two plates attached over the centers of the regular springs. No intermediate speeds are used on this truck, the speed picking up automatically. The Ward company showed a 1-ton bread body incorporating a full open entrance with step mounted on the front end instead of at the side. This company also incorporated these quick loading and unloading features in a laundry body. In both cases, dome lights were mounted inside the body and entrance to the body was afforded direct from the driver's compartment.

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Improved Roads to be Studied

Good Roads Convention Will Discuss Subject Completely

THE perfection of a national highway system embracing 50,000 miles of improved roads and connecting all the states and the larger cities, preliminary steps toward which were taken at a recent conference of Federal and state highway officials in Washington, will be one of the matters fully discussed at the convention and machinery exposition of the American Road Builders' Association to be held in Chicago, January 11-15, next. The new national highway system is to be protected by the government in conjunction with the states through Federal aid. The routes will be marked and operated by the states.

On account of the great number of Federal, state, county, township and city highway officials, engineers, contractors and machinery and material men attending the convention, President W. H. Connell of the American Road Builders' Association, has divided the program of the convention into two divisions, one especially attractive to engineers and highway officials, and the other to contractors and machinery and material manufacturers and dealers. Frank Sheets, state highway engineer of Illinois, and treasurer of the American Association of State Highway officials, is in charge of program for highway engineers and officials and S. M. Williams, vice president of the Autocar Sales and Service Company, is in charge of the contractors' program.

Gramm-Kincaid Moves Into New Plant

The Gramm-Kincaid plant, but recently occupied, is situated on 8.5 acres of ground and is right next to the City Park of Delphos, Ohio.

While the general offices are retained at Lima, the company decided on its new plant site, 14 miles from the office for the reasons of ideal surroundings, freedom from all labor difficulties and a much lower cost in plant operation.

The plant has been laid out with the idea of the economical production, based on the new standardized interchangeable plan.

One building is devoted entirely to service. Its personnel comprises a day and night force whose ambition is to

not only give instant service, but economical service.

The two main buildings are of the latest type of construction. Monitor roofs, steel sash, correct illumination, and traveling cranes roughly give an idea as to the general layout. The main assembly, machine, paint and body departments and final assembly covers 70,000 sq. ft. of floor space.

Weaver Building Laboratory Garage

Construction has been started on a new garage and service building to be used for laboratory and test purposes by the Weaver Manufacturing Company, Springfield, Illinois, makers of garage and shop equipment. The new building, which will have a frontage of 125 feet, is located across the street from the Weaver office.

One of the major considerations in erecting this building is to enable the experimental and engineering departments to keep in close touch with the new developments, test Weaver products in every day service, work out improvements and develop new items in anticipation of actual demand. In the past this development and test work has been handled through the co-operation of local garages; the new garage will make possible more thorough research and development work.

Operating on the same self-supporting basis as any other service station, the new garage will render all kinds of automotive service to the general public. Each department will be expected to pay its own way.

Attractive appearance and maximum light are features of the new building. The mechanical department has been given equal prominence with the carcales and accessory sales divisions of the new garage, the entire front of the building being given over to these three departments and two entrance doors. The machine shop is located in one front corner of the building, with a large display window to give it prominence. The service department immediately back of the machine shop occupies one entire side of the building.

Storage space for 45 cars, as well as a repair shop accommodating 10 to 12 cars, will be provided, all on one floor.

A new Atlas of Traffic Maps, prepared by Wayne E. Butterbaugh, and published by LaSalle Extension University, is announced as just off the press. It has been greatly revised since the first 1925 edition.

51 Railroads Use Buses to Date

Increase of 16 Shows Growing Realization of Their Value

INCREASING use of motor vehicles by railroads and traction lines is shown by the fact that 51 steam railroads are now using motor trucks for freight hauling, against 33 a year ago.

The motor truck department of N. A. C. C., through a survey, learns that 15 railroads are considering the introduction or extension of motor truck service: that 20 railroads now use more than 219 motor buses; that 18 not using buses, are considering an auxiliary bus service; that 190 steam and electric lines are using more than 496 rail motor coaches; and that 18 other roads are investigating the use of such coaches. Thirty railroads have contracts with terminal companies in Cincinnati or St. Louis for motor truck interchange of less than a carload of freight; 8 use trucks to replace trains carrying package freight, and 10 give store door delivery by truck. Ten have established motor truck routes parallel to rail lines; 5 have substituted buses for branch lines, and 2 are using buses as feeders through territory not previously served by rail.

To Build 61 Standard Models of Bodies

The American Body Company of Dallas, Texas, one of the largest manufacturers of commercial truck bodies for all makes of automobile trucks in the southwest, applied recently through their attorney, Clifton A. Davis, for charter to establish the American Body Company of Louisiana. The charter, as filed with D. B. Webster, parish clark, calls for a corporate existence of 99 years, with a capital stock of \$25,000. The majority of the stockholders are Shreveport residents. A. L. Walker, the president, and O. S. Woods, the first vice-president, are Shreveport men.

The Louisiana concern was opened for business recently in Agurs near the Market Street bridge, a short distance from the business center of Shreveport. The company will manufacture 61 standard models of commercial truck bodies and special build bodies of all kinds for all makes of trucks. Besides the hardwood bodies, they will specialize in the manufacture of steel panel bodies with a Duco finish



View of the new Gramm-Kincaid plant



Recently completed Weaver laboratory garage

Operators Confer on Bus Legislation

Confident of Harmonious Stand on Regulation Program

CONFIDENCE that the bus operators of the country will be able to reach an accord with the other bodies interested in the question of legislation of passenger motor vehicle common carriers engaged in interstate commerce was expressed by representative bus operators from various parts of the country, following a two-day conference held at the National headquarters of the American Automobile Association. Among these bodies are the National Association of Railway and Public Utility Commissioners, the American Railway Association and the American Electric Railway Association.

The conference is one of a series in which the bus operators are participating in order that they may develop a harmonious stand on a legislative program of regulation suitable to the needs of common carriers engaged in the business of motor transportation. The next meeting of the committee will be held in Detroit in connection with the National Motor Bus Show, November 16-21.

Rushmore's Patent Awarded Priority

The United States Patent Office has handed down a decision in the interference suit of Wellington W. Muir, of the Harrison Radiator Corp., vs. Samuel W. Rushmore, of the Rushmore Laboratory, of Plainfield, N. J., awarding to Rushmore priority of invention for a steam cooling system for internal combustion engines on motor vehicles.

The Rushmore cooling system is in a way intermediary between the air cooling and the ordinary water cooling system. Water is used as the cooling medium, but the jacket outlet temperature is constantly maintained near the boiling point of water. Ordinarily there is little or no water in the radiator above the bottom tank. The radiator core is filled with steam to a certain height, depending upon the relation between heat absorption in the cylinder jackets and heat dispersal per unit of core surface of the radiator.

G. T. D. Small Tool Catalog

The Greenfield Tap & Die Corp., Greenfield, Mass., have just issued their new small tool catalog. This book contains a wealth of catalog information presented in a simple and effective manner. Illustrations and classification facilitate ready reference. Briefly, any information pertaining to this business can be obtained somewhere within its 383 pages. Copies of this catalog have been distributed to the trade and anyone who hasn't received a copy can secure one by applying direct to the Greenfield Corporation.

In this new catalog Ground Thread Taps and Spiral Fluted Staybolts are listed. The company's complete line of gages also appears for the first time in this issue, as also its bolts and pipe threading machines.

The company has recently adopted a special method of packing its screw plates for the domestic market, which method will be of considerable interest to buyers. The method is described fully on page 13.

Builds in Jackson, Miss.

The southern plant of the Martin-Parry Corp. will be located in Jackson, it has been announced here by J. A. Callahan and Henry Kawn, who will be general manager and manager, respectively, of the local plant. Construction is to start at once and the officials expect to have the plant in operation by the middle of the winter. The Martin-Parry Corp. is one of the largest builders of auto truck bodies in the United States.

One of the main arguments offered by Jackson business men for location of the plant in their city was the proximity of Jackson to the hardwood centers of Arkansas, Louisiana and the Mississippi delta, and also the yellow pine belt.

The initial plant of the corporation will cover 150,000 square feet and employ 400 or more workmen. This plant will be the second to be owned by the Martin-Parry Corp. in Mississippi. The first, at Lumberton, was destroyed by fire several months ago. A branch of the Martin-Parry Co. has also begun operations at Janesville, Wis., in the building formerly used by the Robert Buggs Motor Sales Co.

J. T. Frost, who has been with the Martin-Parry branch at Flint, Mich., will be supervisor of the Janesville branch, and James Hanson, formerly of the Milwaukee unit of the company, is shop foreman. R. A. Weber, also of Milwaukee, will be sales representative in Janesville territory.

Assembly work only will be handled at the Janesville plant, parts being shipped direct from the main factories at York, Pa., and Indianapolis.

10 Applications Per Day

According to a report received from the truck and motor bus division of the Public Utilities Commission in Ohio, applications are coming in at the rate of between eight and ten per day, for certificates of necessity and convenience. Comparing the ratio of truck routes to that of motor buses, the former has the edge by four or five to one.

Of the most recent truck companies for application of certificate is that of the J. E. Miller Transfer & Storage 10 12th street, Wheeling, W. Va., which asks for two certificates, one interstate and the other intrastate. Both are irregular routes, using seven motor vehicles in the operations. Number of trips to be made daily is as yet undecided. Hearing has been set for November 12, at the utilities commission.

Automotive Interests Combine in Oregon

State-Wide Association Formed to Protect Every Interest

O WNERS and operators of automotive vehicles of all kinds, as well as distributors and dealers in these vehicles, and manufacturers of equipment for them in Oregon have organized a state-wide association under the name of the Oregon Motor Conference, acording to reports received by officials of the San Francisco Motor Car Dealers' Association.

Included in the organization are the Oregon Auto Freight Association, the Oregon Automobile Dealers' Association, the Oregon Automotive Trades Association, the Oregon Motor Stage Association, the Oregon State Motor Association, the Oregon State Motor Association, the Portland Draymen's and Warehousemen's Association, and the Portland Industrial Traffic Club. The association was brought about because of the experience of all the organizations named that they could accomplish more when banded together than when operating each in its own individual field.

Problems, of operation, distribution, sales, traffic, road-building and maintenance, taxes and license fees are to be taken up, and the strength of the statewide association used to obtain the passage of legislation giving owners and operators of commercial vehicles, and dealers in automobiles, a square deal.

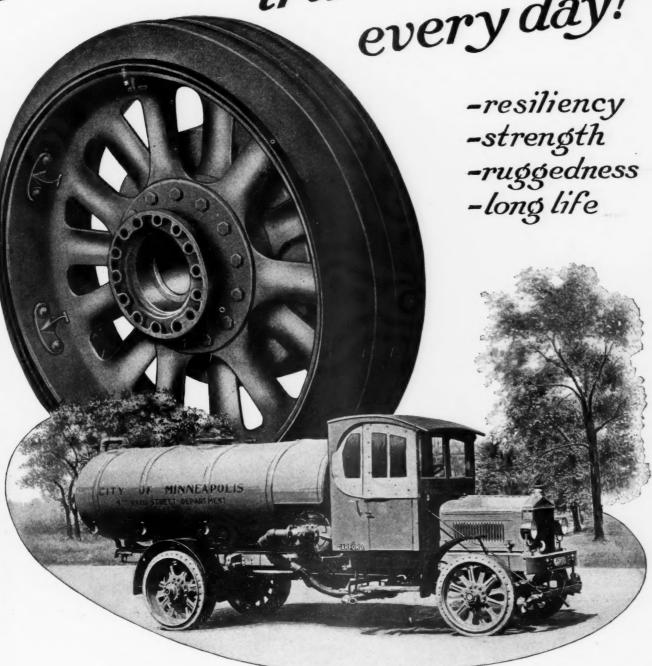
India Rubber Celebrates Its Fourth Annual Pacific Anniversary

Tire dealers to the number of 125, selling the products of the India Tire & Rubber Company in every city of the Pacific Coast, met in annual meeting at San Francisco in October, at the call of J. M. Alderfer, president of the corporation. The meeting, which lasted two days, also took the form of a celebration of the fourth anniversary of the entry of the India company into the Pacific coast.

The meeting was devoted mainly to getting acquainted, and to a discussion of the tire situation by Mr. Alderfer, who announced sharp increases in tire prices, with the forecast of still further advances in the near future. F. L. Ryan, Pacific coast district manager, and Frank T. Price, president and general manager of Nelson & Price, of Los Angeles, largest distributors of India tires in the United States, also spoke.

Establishment of a motor bus service between Washington and Philadelphia was asked by the Red Star Line in a petition filed this week with the Public Utilities Commission. The petition doubtlessly will be granted and service is scheduled to start November 16. The fare is announced as \$5 one way and five buses are to operate on the line, making two trips a day.

More rolled steel truck wheels every day!



BETHLEHEM STEEL COMPANY. General Offices: BETHLEHEM, PA.

New York

Boston

District Offices in the Following Cities: Philadelphia

Washington

Pittsburgh

Detroit Sc. San Francisco

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Court Protects Taxi Color Scheme

A Distinguishing Mark Shall Not be Used by a Competitor

The recent decision by Justice Levy of the New York State Supreme Court in favor of Luxor Cab Manufacturing Corp. against Leading Cab Co., Inc., reaffirms the legal principle that whereas, as a general rule, no one has a monopoly of a color, nevertheless where a merchant uses a certain color combination as a distinguishing mark for his goods, no other person may use it on the same class of merchandise with the design to market his goods as those of his competitor.

Justice Levy said that although official restraint of the dress of goods dealt largely with package merchandise, its necessity was even more apparent in the case of taxicabs, since the color scheme of the cab attracts the eye to the moving vehicle. The Court found that the defendant had been selling taxicabs which have a color combination identical with that of the plaintiff. The defendant obtains the chassis from the Van Alstyne Motor Corp., selling agent for Hupp Motor Corp., and the body from other sources. A temporary injunction against the Leading Cab Co. was granted, the motion against the Van Alstyne concern denied and that against the Hupp Corp. withdrawn by consent.

The decision urged public authorities to guard the public against cabs whose color and dress deceive the patron into believing that he is hiring a lower rate vehicle; but Judge Levy specified that in the case at hand the deception as to rates did not apply.

New N. E. Catalog

The new catalog No. 100-E just published by the North East Electric Company, Rochester, N. Y., presents in a simple and comprehensive manner, illustrations and lists of North East units that are in current production. The twentyfive quality stock pages of this 81/2 x 11 in. catalog are unusually well laid out. The half tones and mechanical views, of which there is a profusion together with the essential specifications and dimensional data, quickly provides the interested reader with all the information that may be desired on any particular unit. Among the units displayed are generators, starting motors, ignitiongenerators, ignition units, timer-distributors, ignition coils, starting switches, cut-outs, control units, switch and fuse boxes, horns, horn brackets, terminals and signal buttons and speedometers. Readers of Commercial Car Journal may obtain copies by writing to the company.

Goodyear Reserve Intact

Indications are that the \$3,000,000 raw material reserve set aside by directors of the Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. at the end of the first six months will either remain intact or be carried to surplus at the close of the year.

The reserve was to provide for any

possible loss that might occur from depreciation of the price of crude rubber. Continued firmness of the crude rubber market around \$1 a pound, with prospects that it will continue at or near this level for some time to come, will obviously preclude any possibility of loss from this source. Furthermore, there are only two more months in its fiscal year.

The Brown Auto Carriage Co., Cleveland, Ohio, maintaining sales quarters in addition to operating a large repair shop, has just moved into enlarged quarters at 3818 Superior Ave.

The company has just taken on territorial distribution in northern Ohio for the Stoughton Body Company line of light truck bodies, heavy duty truck bodies and cabs. The company is under the management of A. J. Hollingshead, manager, and Charles R. Clark, superintendent.

American Hammered Announces New Price Cut

Quantity production, induced by heavy demands for the special Ford Ring is the explanation offered by the American Hammered Piston Ring Co. for its latest reduction to 25 cents list each. It is explained that there has been no change in quality of materials.

The American Hammered Piston Ring Company is protecting its dealers against this price decline by rebating them for any rings still in stock.

The Red Star Transportation Co, announces through the headquarters of the Ohio Motor Bus Owners' Association that it has placed in service between Cambridge and Zanesville, Ohio, eight new 18-passenger buses. These are kept more for emergency purposes in order to take care of the increasing traffic between those points.

Personals

J. H. Appleby is the new district manager of the India Tire & Rubber Co. of the Chicago and Milwaukee territory. Mr. Appleby was formerly sales manager of the Denman-Meyers Cord Tire Company.

W. C. Betsch, who for four years was the New York representative of the Budd Wheel Co., has resigned his job to enter the real estate business in Florida. He carries with him the well wishes of his many friends in the automotive industry.

Percy E. Chamberlain has joined the Nordyke & Marmon Co. as sales manager. Mr. Chamberlain is well known in the industry and through his experience has contributed largely to the elevation of the service shop of today.

J. N. Dunlevy, formerly business manager of the Palmer Art Studio of Akron, has been placed in the advertising and sales promotion division of the India Tire & Rubber Company. He will work with J. B. Mills, who is in charge of this department.

C. J. Helm has retired from activities as secretary and general manager of the Acme Motor Truck Company. He will continue, however, as a member of the board of directors. Mr. Helm, who has suffered a partial nervous break-down, is planning to spend the winter in Florida where he hopes to recuperate. Mr. Helm has served as secretary and sales manager for eight years and the past two years as general manager. No announcement has been made as yet concerning his successor.

A. G. Hertzler, for many years with the Bearings Company of America and more recently with the Steel Industry in California, has recently become associated with the sales department of the Pacific Sheet Steel Corporation of South San Francisco, Cal.

Arthur E. Holm has joined the Gabriel Snubber Co. in the capacity of supervisor of sales and service. Mr. Holm was formerly connected with the Ford Sales organization in Chicago for the past several years.

P. W. Hood, vice-president in charge of sales for the Timken-Detroit Axle Company, has returned to his desk after four months of absence resulting from ill health. Mr. Hood has been with the organization since 1911.

Edward D. Kilburn, vice-president and general manager of the Westinghouse Electric International Company and Walter S. Rugg, general sales manager of the Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., were named vice-

presidents of the latter company by the recent meeting of the board of directors in New York. Messrs. Rugg and Kilburn will take charge respectively of the engineering and sales activities of the organization.

Morton A. Netter, operating under the name of Netter-Stewart Truck Co., 4721-23 Chestnut St., has recently been appointed Stewart distributor for this district. Mr. P. T. Dennett has been appointed manager of the new New England branch located at 195 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge, Mass.

W. L. Poynter has joined the sales force of the Black & Decker Co. and will operate from the Kansas City branch. Mr. Poynter succeeds A. D. Geiger who was promoted to manager of the Black & Decker Boston branch.

R. C. Rueshaw, sales manager for the Reo Motor Car Co., has resigned his position while retaining his seat on the board of directors. He is succeeded by C. A. Triphagen who has been assistant sales manager for the past three years. Illness is given as the cause of his resignation.

Henry G. Shirley was unanimously chosen as president of the American Road Builders' Association for 1926 and 1927 at a recent meeting of the nominating committee. Nomination is practical equivalent to final election as the committee recommendation is accepted as a matter of form.

E. C. Shumard, who recently resigned as manager of the U. S. Motor Truck Co., is now engaged in consulting work, and has been retained by a large eastern corporation to design, build and develop a 21-passenger bus to be produced and marketed by the company

Eugene J. Weber died at his home in Stockton, Cal. He was formerly associated with the Case Threshing Machine Co. and later with the International Harvester Co. and the California Tractor Co. He was general manager of the latter company at his death.

W. C. Withers has joined the sales force of the New York branch of the India Tire & Rubber Co. Mr. Withers who has been in the tire selling field for twelve years will cover the metropolitan territory. He formerly did special sales work for Goodyear and has also represented Republic in this district.

B. B. Wright has been appointed manager of the Jacksonville, Fla. branch of the India Tire & Rubber Co. Mr. Wright was formerly assistant manager of the Dallas branch.



When Control Counts!

ICY PAVEMENT ... slush-filled holes of unknown depth, ready to jerk the wheel from the hands of the unwary. All the essentials for a dangerous skid! But not with a Ross Cam and Lever Steering Gear. With a Ross the wheel will stay put—no matter how deep the holes. No chance for it to get away. Under every condition Ross gives ease and certainty of control.

ROSS GEAR AND TOOL COMPANY, 760 Heath Street, Lafayette, Indiana



EASIER STEERING LESS

LESS ROAD SHOCK

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New Yellow Protects Driver

A new Yellow taxicab, resembling a conventional sedan in appearance, mounted on a 114-in. wheelbase chassis, has been brought out by the Yellow Cab Mfg. Co.

Major changes incorporated in the new cab, which is designated as type O-5 and as the "Mile Merchant," are the fully enclosed driver's compartment and a larger and roomier passenger compartment seating six persons. Despite the longer wheelbase, the turning radius is the same as for the 109 in. model. Rubber shock insulators are used and other

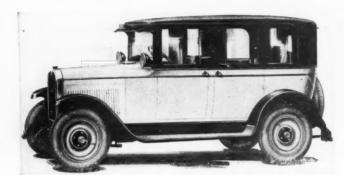
semi-floating rear axle with a reduction ratio of 4.9 to 1. Service brakes act externally on rear wheel drums with a diameter of 15½ in. and a width of 2½ in., while the emergency is on the transmission, its dimensions being 8¼ x 2 in.

Semi-elliptic springs, 2¼ in. wide, are used all around, those in front being 39 in. long as compared with 57 in. at the rear. Frame side channels have a maximum depth of 6 3/16 in. and are pressed from ¼ in. stock. The tires are 30 x 5 in. mounted on 20 in. disk wheels using Firestone type B rims.

Lighting equipment consists of taillight, dome-light with automatic door

switch, meter light, vacant light, cowl lights and spotlights. Head lamps are extra equipment.

The new 114 in. wheelbase Yellow resembles the conventional sedan in appearance.



features include balloon tires, air cleaner and throttle controlled oil pressure.

The engine is a sleeve valve type with a 3 7/16 in. bore and a 5 in. stroke. Pistons are of cast iron and are 4 in. high with 3 3/16 in. rings. Three bronze backed bearings support the crankshaft, the diameters and lengths of these bearings from front to rear being respectively 2 5/32 x 2 7/16 in., 2 7/32 x 2 7/16 in. and 2 9/32 x 3 5/16 in. Force feed lubrication is provided by a gear oil pump driven off the eccentric shaft. Cooling water is circulated by thermosyphon and the fuel feed is by gravity from a 14-gal. tank mounted in the cowl. Electrical equipment includes Bosch magneto and a North East six-volt generator with voltage regulator. Starting motor and battery ignition are furnished at extra cost.

Other units entering into the assembly are a multiple disk clutch, three-speed transmission, Spicer propeller shaft, and

Service Car for Increasing Scope of Business

Dealers, shop owners and service stations alert to new ways to keep the shop busy and increase profits will be interested in the wrecking car illustrated, which amply meets the requirements of the average garage with a modest outlay.

The truck is a standard Ford 1-ton job. The inside dimensions of the body are 40 in. wide by 76 in. long, affording ample room for a wrecking crane, ambulance, towing pole and gasoline can. A shorter body, 52 in. long and of the same width is also available for ¾-ton trucks. These detachable bodies can be purchased separately from Ford dealers and can easily be applied to Ford or other cars of similar dimensions.

The crane is indispensable for handling general towing work and has ample strength and leverage to lift loads up

to 6,000 lbs. The height of the boom can easily be adjusted by one man, using the crane's own power, and the load can be lifted by the operator while standing either on the ground or in the service

The ambulance is handy for minor front or rear end wrecks and can easily be run under either the front or rear axle of the disabled car. It can also be used to advantage with the crane when both wheels on the same side are out of commission.

The towing pole is used with or without the crane to prevent the wrecked car from jamming into the service car on down grades and sudden stops. Its length is adjustable and the heavy coil spring lessens shocks when stopping or

The service car offers a convenient means for refueling standard cars on the road, the flexible hose readily reaching the opening of any gas tank, no matter how obstructed by tires. The can is made in two sizes, 5-gallon and 2-gallon capacity.

The crane, ambulance, towing pole and service can are made by the Weaver Manufacturing Company, Springfield, Illinois

Blancke Automatic Control

A. C. Blancke & Co., 602 West Lake St., Chicago, Ill., has developed a new universal design of its Automatic Thermostatic Carburetor Control for Fords of every type and model. This is accomplished by the changes made in the shape of the bracket and changes made in the new type fork. This fork is provided with two prongs which fit in the two holes in the crossbar at the top of the old style carburetor needle. On the new style carburetor needle this same fork can be opened by a slight bending so as to clamp on the center of the universal joint. That feature enables this one design to fit on models of Fords of all years.

As in the previous models, the device is provided with a Thermostatic coil which automatically positions the needle valve as the engine warms or cools, thus giving the correct mixture so as to obtain the maximum power from every drop of gasoline.

The Blancke Automatic Control attaches to the needle valve of the carburetor taking the place of the regular hand control.

Gasoline mixture is entirely under the control of a Thermostatic coil, so that this mixture is scientifically changed with each degree change in engine temperature.

The General Motors Corp. has obtained a license from A. C. Blancke, who owns the basic patent covering the Thermostatic Control of carburetion. They are now using Thermostatic Control, embodied in a special construction of their own design, as standard equipment for the Cadillac car under Blancke license.

The Control also makes starting easier in cold weather, as it gives a wide open position of the needle valve so the motor starts with little or no choking.



This service car designed to meet every requirement was designed and equipped by the Weaver Mfg. Company

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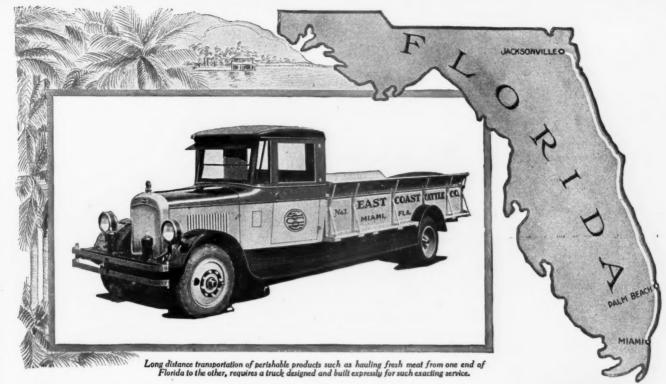
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florida Gets the First Ruggles "Super-Express"

THE NEW RUGGLES SUPER-EXPRESS has been developed to meet the exacting needs of truck operators who must make swift, trouble-free trips on schedule.

From the great six-cylinder, 75 horsepower Ruggles Motor to the Ruggles full-floating, double reduction Rear Axle, every unit and every part has been built to stand up under the severe demands of continuous high speed operation with heavy load.

Low, long and racy in design, the Ruggles Super-Express clings to the road without sway. Perfect balance ensures safety at high speeds. Long 200 inch wheelbase smooths out bumps and brings the load through in good shape without shifting. Low-hung body enables proper weight distribution. Large capacity is provided without top-heavy loading.

The "Super-Express" is but one of the many exclusive sales opportunities dealers will find in the complete line of Ruggles Trucks, Buses and deluxe Motor Coaches.

Write for details of sales franchise—it's different!

Ruggles Motor Truck Co., Saginaw, Mich., U. S. A.



BRIEF SPECIFICATIONS

MODEL 65 CHASSIS

Motor—Six cylinders. 75 horsepower. Wheelbase—200 inches.

Rear Axle— Double reduction, full

floating.

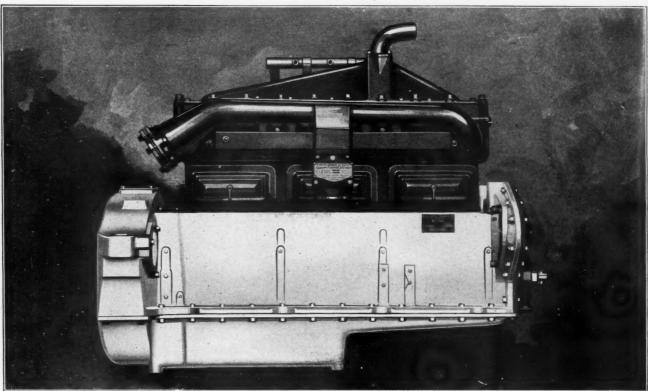
Tires—2 x 6 pneumatic, all around.
Dual tires in rear.

Speed-50 miles per hour.

Deluxe Cab—Exceptional driver's comfort. Full leather upholstery throughout. Side ventilators. Adjustable plate glass windows. "T" head handles on doors. All instruments on dash under glass.



A COMPLETE LINE OF "SIXES" AND "FOURS"



Buda 6 Cylinder Model BUS-4" x 51/8" Buda 6 Cylinder Model GL-6-41/2" x 6"

Two engines that are making history in bus transportation

The essentials in an engine for motor coach transportation were incorporated in these engines by Buda engineers after a very careful investigation and analysis of the requirements in this field.

The ease and economy with which these engines have met the demand of this industry has proven the soundness of Buda design and construction. In long distance service the yearly grind at the rate of 250 to over 400 miles per day is the regular duty of these engines. Schedules are met on time with their uniform vibrationless power flow with an ease that is gratifying.

In one of these two engines you will find the ideal power plant for your motor coach. Both are now in quantity production and available for immediate delivery. Write for detailed specifications.

THE BUDA COMPANY, HARVEY CHICAGO ILLINOIS

ESTABLISHED 1881

Buy only genuine Buda Parts for your Buda engine

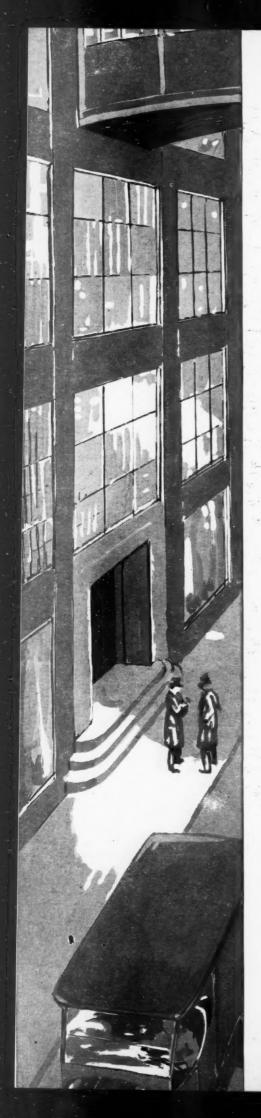




Modern Roads ~

lift a \$1000 price penalty
off today's truck ~ ~ ~
engineered for today's
road ~ priced to meet
buyers'new demands for a
fine truck at a lower price





Low priced transportation does not mean high first costs, ponderous size, excessive weight....

TRUCK buyers are requiring a brand-new deal in the making and pricing of motor trucks.

No longer are they willing to pay a penalty of from \$800 to \$1,100 for excessive truck weight. Ponderous sized giants up to 6,000 lbs. may have been necessary for a two-ton load when mud and muck ruled the road—but not today.

Today's 35,000 miles of good roads demand a truck designed to fit them.

Lehigh has built this truck.

Engineered to Meet Modern Conditions

No traditions hampered Lehigh engineers. No stock of existing dies, jigs, or machines dictated the construction of this unit.

Working with the firm conviction that bulk is no indication of strength, nor size of quality, Lehigh has produced a truck, simple, accessible, well balanced with every part selected to meet modern conditions. Instead of relying on bulk and weight, so costly in operation as well as in first cost, Lehigh engineers have built to eliminate weight, to save tire, gas and

service expense—they have built for the UNDERLOAD as well as the rated load.

Staunchly Dependable

Lehigh inherent strength is a result of the perfect balance and quality of its units.

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Low center of gravity makes for greater speed and strength.

Designed from the ground up to overcome road, load, starting and stopping shocks that lead heavy trucks to premature repair.

It is as easy to handle as a passenger car. Conserves driver's energy, so that the last hour of the day is as productive as the first.

A four cylinder two-ton unit weighing 3,270 lbs.

Standard body and cab types to meet all requirements.

Service Everywhere

The day of true economy is dawning. The hour of the modern, light weight, highquality, well balanced, sensible and economical motor truck is here.

The Lehigh Company Allentown, Pa.

2-Ton 4-Cylinder Model



\$1695

Predominant Lehigh Features

4-Cylinder-Merchandising Dispatch Model

Capacity—4,000 lbs.

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Wheelbase-146 inches.

Pneumatic tires on steel wheels.

4-Cylinder motor, L-head type. Abundant power, speed and flexibility.

Staunch pressed steel frame. Sturdy, resilient semi-elliptic front and rear springs of chrome vanadium.

Orbit steel radius rods to relieve strain on springs.

Low hung frame provides safety at all speeds.

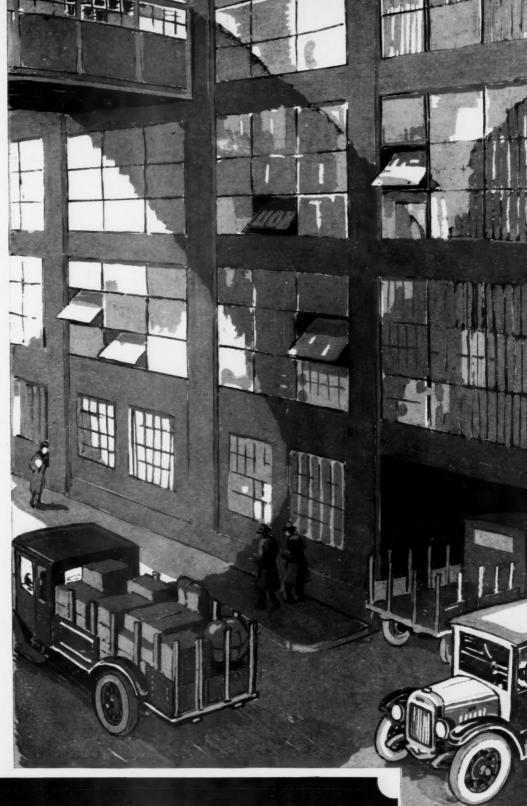
Remarkably easy steering. Oversize oil type propeller shaft mounted on self-aligning bearing in center to prevent whipping.

Detachable cylinder head. Differential gear and pinion, battery, transmission, clutch and other parts are readily accessible.

Turning radius—26 feet. Weight—3,270 lbs.

Many features—electric starter, battery, drum headlights with anti-glare lenses. Tail lights, switch ammeter and electric horn, tool kit, spare rim and grease gun.

Price, \$1695. F. O. B. Allentown, Pa.



MOTOR TRUCKS

New Engineering New Value New Opportunity

Read our franchise and you will find that the policies are fair and liberal in the matter of truck discounts, parts discounts, return of parts, service policies, sales and advertising co-operation, allotment of trucks, etc.

FOR instance, your territory is yours. No other dealer will be assigned so long as you fulfill your ordinary obligations. You will sell a wanted truck. You will have the sound backing of a strong, well-financed organization.

Your margin will enable you to lay up a reserve for expansion. You are sure of a large and constantly increasing following of satisfied owners.

You will be able to divorce yourself from trade-in evils.

You will have all any ambitious dealer can ask. . . . Profit. Security. Permanency. Opportunity!

Now while you think of it fill in. . . . tear out and mail the reminder coupon below.

MOTOR TRUCKS

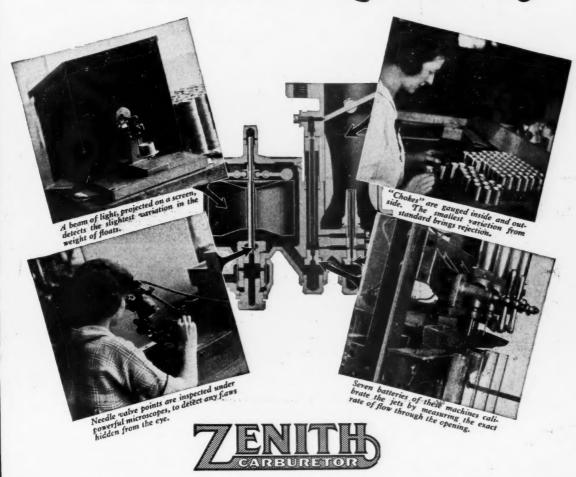
The Lehigh Company, Allentown, Pa.

Gentlemen: I am interested in finding out more about your sales proposition. Send along the details. I understand this will not obligate me.

Name

Address

Four Reasons for Zenith Supremacy



Ordinary methods of inspection are not are assembled, all Zeniths for a given sufficiently delicate to insure exact motor will act exactly alike. duplication, in production. Special devices, designed and built by us, insure that all controlling parts of a size are really identical; that when these parts

That is why results obtained by Zenith experts in factory tests are duplicated by the car owners in actual service.

ZENITH-DETROIT CORPORATION

Manufacturer of

ZENITH CARBURETORS

DETROIT

MICHIGAN

NEW YORK

Branches: CLEVELAND

CHICAGO

Over 1100 Service Stations

Nov

Stewart MOTOR TRUCKS



A remarkable group of speed trucks in three standard sizes

WHEN actually hundreds of fleets have grown from a single motor truck generally bought on the basis of "you have to prove your claims," it is evidence that the trucks in question have a justified claim to excellence.

For twelve years Stewart Motor Trucks have been filling repeat orders to fleet owners who had purchased an initial unit for trial.

Stewart chassis models have been so standardized, that in spite of the fact that the line consists of but a few numbers, these are suitable for 97% of all truck uses.

In the speed truck range there are three standard sizes, 1-ton, 1½-ton and 2-ton.

Because of their noteworthy performance, these, like all other Stewarts, have well earned the right to be called "remarkable," either singly or as a group.

Stewart speed trucks have the further advantange of being powered with Lycoming Motors.

LYCOMING MANUFACTURING COMPANY

Makers of fine Fours, Sixes and Eights-in-Line
WILLIAMSPORT :: PENNSYLVANIA



LYCOMING Motors

Years Ahead in Automobile Motor Efficiency



This is the new cylinder Stewart $1\frac{1}{4} - 2 \text{ ton}$

Nothing Of Its Size Can Compare With it From the Standpoint of Price, Performance, Satisfactory Service

> O OVER the new Stewart six-cylinder speed truck point by point—six cylinder motor, 32 x 6 truck cord tires front and rear, 145 inch wheel base, unusually large brakes, long, easy springs. Transmission, rear end, clutch, front axle-each is an outstanding feature-a remarkable truck at a remarkable price, the best truck value on the

American market.

Other Capacities

Ton Chassis (4cyl.) \$1195

Ton Chassis (6cvl.) \$1295

Ton Chassis \$1890

2 1/2-3 Ton Chassis \$2895

3 ½-4 Ton Chassis \$3795 25 Passenger Bus Chassis (6cyl.) \$4600

f.o.b. Buffaloplus tax

It is dollar for dollar value all the way through. All truck—built by a company which makes nothing but trucks. Easy riding, easy steering — it is designed for long life and low operating expense. It is a truck you will enjoy driving, enjoy owning because of its economy in gasoline, oil, tires, repairs. You cannot realize its comfort until you get behind the wheel and drive it.

> 4-cylinder chassis \$1595 6-cylinder chassis \$1695 f. o. b. Buffalo plus tax

The Stewart Franchise is liberal and a moneymaker for the dealer—write for details.

STEWART MOTOR CORPORATION, BUFFALO, N. Y. EXPORT BRANCH—Dept. 3, 90 West Street, New York, N. Y. All Codes Used.

No



Four White trucks owned by the Revere Transportation Company, St. Louis, Mo., equipped with St. Paul Heavy Duty Underbody Hydraulic Hoists.

The ease with which St. Paul Hydraulic Hoists are manipulated, and the smoothness of operation are outstanding features in their favor from an economical viewpoint.

No other Hoist has built in provision for unequal loading of the body.

St. Paul Underbody Hydraulic Hoists have three point suspension, and are fully flexible, features which assure not only dependability but insure durability, both in the Hoist and truck.

The name "St. Paul" stands for dependability and durability



Close-up view of a Heavy Duty St. Paul Underbody Hydraulic Hoist-Note the rugged construction of the lifting links and levers

HYDRAULIC HOIST MANUFACTURING CO.

FACTORIES at St. Paul, Minnesota

DISTRIBUTORS and SERVICE STATIONS Everywhere

Write for Name and Address of One Nearest You

St.Paul

VERTICAL AND UNDERBODY
HYDRAULIC HOISTS

ted, heir

where



--- and you know even the best truck needs service at some time---with Whites you are always sure of quick service, well done, at low cost

A White Truck salesman and a buyer are going through the service station at a White factory branch.

Salesman—The whole thing—men, materials, tools, even the laying out of the building itself and the choice of location—makes it possible to give you quick service, well done at low cost. Even the best truck needs service some time.

Buyer—Yes, every salesman brags about his service. But, try and get it! and they rob you on parts.

Salesman—The White Company regards service honestly — just as it does manufacture. Service is part of the business of furnishing dependable transportation. Whites are built as well as a truck can be built and then The White Company stands right behind them, throughout their long life, to see that they are kept rolling. And White service at low cost means White parts at low cost. White parts are priced exactly as White Trucks are priced—the cost of manufacture, plus a fair profit.

Buyer-This is all right for trucks here in

this territory. But you know I've got to send two to our Memphis plant and one to Seattle.

Salesman—The same sort of service is available. You can send them anywhere you like. White Trucks are at work all over the world and no White Truck is ever far from interested care. With its system of modern, fully equipped branches and its hundreds of dealer establishments, The White Company has spread the boundaries of its factory yard throughout the world.

Buyer—Well, I've had a couple of "orphan" trucks—no parts, no service. Cost me \$30 every day one of them had to be laid up.

Salesman—Some of those old Whites I told you about that have been running 200,000 and 300,000 miles are eight, nine and ten years old. Their needs are still provided for. If they weren't right out there hauling their pay load every day you know their owners wouldn't keep them year after year.

Buyer—True enough. When they stop rolling they stop earning. Then they begin to cost you money.

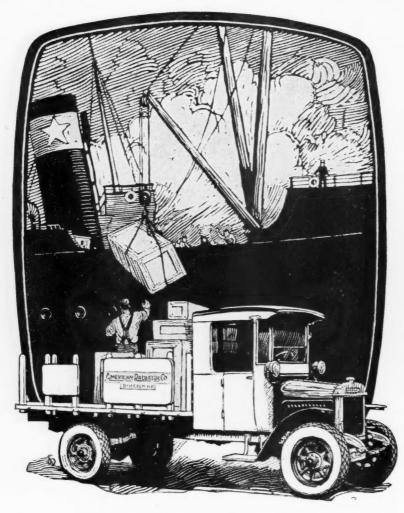
Salesman—And that leads right back to the bedrock of this whole transportation business. More White Trucks are in service today than trucks of any other high-grade make because Whites have always given their owners the most moneyearning miles. The White Company couldn't be the leader in its industry after a quarter of a century if it sold just trucks. It has always sold continuous, sustained, economical transportation.

A White salesman is ready to show you how White Trucks can serve you. Let him show you a White Service Station. Let him show you how a White Truck can earn money for you. Terms may be arranged. There is a White Truck model to meet every transportation need. Truck chassis, \$2,150 to \$4,500. Bus chassis, \$4,950—f. o. b. Cleveland.



THE WHITE COMPANY
CLEVELAND

WHITE TRUCKS





THE
ATTERBURY
HIGHWAY
EXPRESS

Its Popularity Didn't "Just Happen"

A year ago the Atterbury Highway Express was presented.

It "took" immediately as a big advance in economical transportation.

It offered two tons payload capacity with better than thirty miles an hour road speed. It was built heavy to stand that kind of a job.

The ideas of hundreds of truck owners and dealers went into it. That's how it got its

name—The Speed Truck the Nation's Business Has Waited For.

A year's use has proved why its popularity didn't "just happen."

It's built to carry more, go faster and last longer than any other truck you know.

Here are a few specifications, but you'll find it good business to write for the whole story.

Chassis weight 4750 lbs., speed 35 miles an hour, Buda four-cylinder 4" x 5\\'\''\'' motor, Bosch magneto, Brown Lipe clutch and transmission, Timken worm drive axle, wheelbase 150" and 162", Standard Equipment enclosed cab, electric head and tail lights, electric horn, Bosch generator, Willard Battery, Alemite lubrication.

Also $2\frac{1}{2}-3$, $3\frac{1}{2}-5$ and 5-7 ton models.

ATTERBURY MOTOR CAR CO.

Members of Motor Truck Industries, Inc.

Elmwood Ave. at Hertel

Buffalo, N.Y.

Atterbury Highway Express

, 1925



SLIDING doors, as used in the Highland Cab, give you a safety and convenience you can get in no other cab.

You have seen many hinged door cabs tied open in hot weather — and making a spread about 9 feet wide that invites frequent traffic accidents. You have seen these doors broken and jammed, and loose and rattling. When open they cover up all the signs and lettering in the cab body.

Highland Cabs have changed all that. The windows are separate from the doors and both slide back into the side of the cab. They hide nothing. They do not protrude, and cannot hit anything.

There are no center posts that obstruct the driver's vision.

Highland Cabs are the safest, most comfortable and convenient cabs that you can possibly buy.

You want a sliding door cab. And when you have seen the Highland and the ease with which it may be adjusted to the open, closed or partly closed position you will take no other.

You can get a Highland Cab on any new truck. Just specify it when you buy. Any manufacturer or truck dealer can get it for you. If you want Highland cabs for an old truck write us for the name of our nearest distributor.

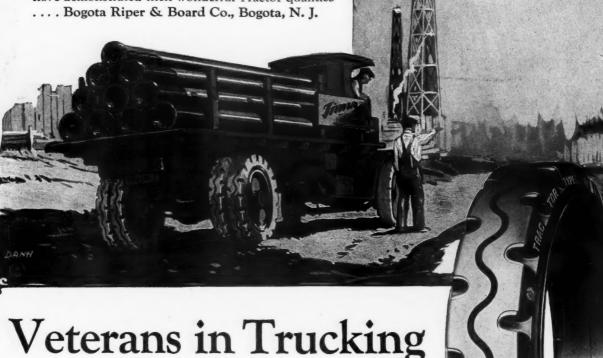
THE HIGHLAND BODY MFG. COMPANY

403 Elmwood Place, Cincinnati, Ohio

HIGHLAND Cabs

Performance on Steep Grades Four 40 x 8
Tractor Tires on the rear of our Packard Truck
Tires have gone 7,500 miles and look good for double this mileage Loads we carry are very heavy
In going up and down steep grades Goodrich Tractors have demonstrated their wonderful Tractor qualities

Bogota Riper & Board Co. Bogota N. I.



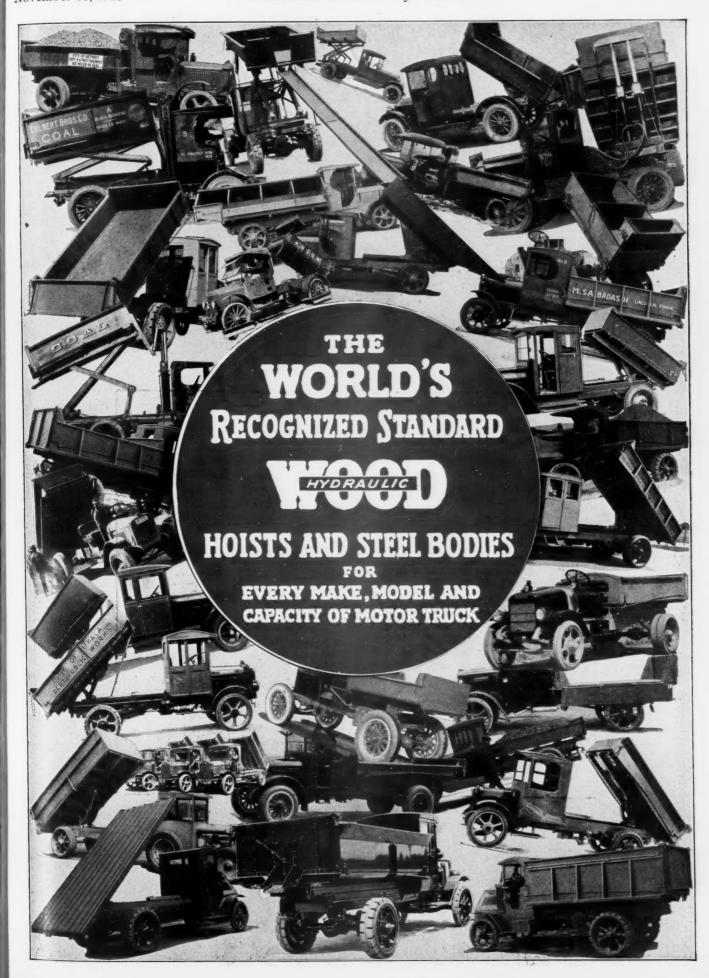
Goodrich Cushion Truck Tires (Tractor Type) have won a unique position in trucking They are the outstanding tires for rear wheel equipment They are the tires for long hauls and exacting service, and they have proved it on the working line You may read their records in the words of men who have profited by them The Goodrich Dealer will show you what users know Goodrich Tractors mean to the bank account of a truck operator.

To round out economical and efficient service in the operation of trucks and buses, Goodrich provides the famous De Luxe solid smooth type, Goodrich Semi-Pneumatics and Goodrich Silvertown Heavy Duty Cords.

THE B. F. GOODRICH RUBBER COMPANY, Akron, Ohio In Canada: The B. F. Goodrich Rubber Company, Ltd., Toronto



Godrich De Luxe TRACTORS



Nov



The Cleveland Coca-Cola Bottling Co. writes

CLDEST SERVICE TO MOTORISTS

"Our entire fleet is now Prest-O-Lite equipped, producing, we believe, the most economical, satisfactory lighting system for commercial vehicle work."

This testimony reflects the attitude of fleet operators throughout the country. Wherever Prest-O-Lite Gas has been used, it has firmly established itself as the most dependable light for trucks.

Prest-O-Lite Gas equipment is economical to install and operate. Its absolute simplicity reduces up-keep to the minimum. It outlasts the truck itself. Neither rough roads nor rough weather can dim its flood of mellow, penetrating light.

Legal everywhere.

When Prest-O-Lite equipped, your trucks are ready for night work whenever needed. This extra earning power increases the returns on your investment and reduces ton-mile costs. That's

why Prest-O-Lite Gas is standard equipment on many of the finest fleets.

Your trucks need dependable lighting equipment to carry them safely and economically through the early darkness of shorter days.

Thirty-six big gas-producing plants serve thousands of Prest-O-Lite Exchange Stations located all over the country. You can always get a full tank for an empty one by paying a small amount for the gas only.

As manufacturers of storage batteries for lighting trucks, as well as Prest-O-Lite Gas, we are in a position to tell you the lighting equipment that has proved most satisfactory in various types of service.

THE PREST-O-LITE CO., INC. INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

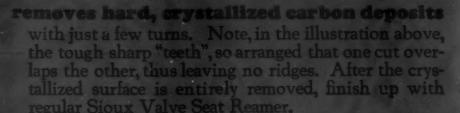
New York San Francisco In Canada: Prest-O-Lite Company of Canada, Ltd. Toronto, Ontario



No



SIOUX ROUGHING REAMER



Use a Sioux Valve Seat Reamer for reaming out pits, carbon deposits and other irregularities from the valve seats before lapping in the valves. A few turns cuts a smooth clean face at the proper angle—thus saving hours of work on valve grinding jobs and making it easy to get a good compression tight job.

Made in all sizes—in any degree—30°, 45°, 50°, 60°, and 15° and

Sioux Pilot Stems are accurately ground to fit perfectly. T Handle Extension Wrenches used in connection with Sioux Pilot Stems only. Sizes, 3 inch, 6 inch and 12 inch.

Please Note! Sioux Reamers are made to have plenty of cutting clearance, thus insuring long usefulness without resharpening. If reamer chatters, due to its cutting clearance, insert a piece of Kraft or wrapping paper on pilot stem between reamer and valve seat. This is only necessary when eamers are sharp.

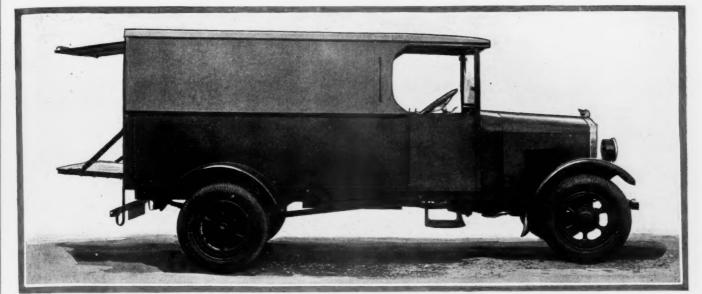
YOUR JOBBER SELLS THEM

SIOUX VALVE SEAT REAMER **AND PILOT STEM**









THE SIX-CYLINDER COMMERCE "DISTRIBUTOR"

CUSTOMERS WAITING FOR THEM

No dealer can afford to be without a fast, dependable six-cylinder truck to fill the tremendous demand for a delivery unit of this kind.

There are more one-ton trucks sold in the United States than all other sizes combined. You can attain a volume of sales with a good one-ton model.

Owners are demanding more than just an ordinary truck made small. They want a small truck built especially to meet their requirements of speed, flexibility, power, comfort, and above all, endurance and dependability.

Only by the combination of the finest truck units and a six-cylinder motor can this object be attained.

Get in line to supply the needs of the biggest market. Sell a truck which is low-priced, yet SURE TO ENDURE. Write for particulars of the Commerce Franchise.

Read the following specifications carefully—compare them, study them, then write to Commerce.

Cast Aluminum four-piece Radiator shell; Sixcylinder, 48 horsepower, Continental motor; Bosch Magneto ignition; Bosch starting and lighting; Ross easy-steer cam and lever steering gear; Plate clutch

—extra heavy transmission with ball bearings throughout; Oil-tight universal joints; Clark spiral bevel rear axle; Smith Steel Wheels; 30 x 5 cord tires all around; Heavy heat-treated frame.

Write now for details. There is still some territory available for the responsible dealer.





COMMERCE MOTOR TRUCK COMPANY YPSILANTI, MICHIGAN

Export Dept.: 132 Nassau St., New York City

Cable: Comerstrux

MODEL SUPER 11 1½ TON

Continental S-4 motor. 41/4" bore x 41/2" stroke. Spiral bevel gear rear axle. Radius rods. Wheelbase, 142 inches. Long wheelbase, 160 inches. Pneumatic cords, 34" x 5" front and 36" x 6" rear.

MODEL SUPER 14

Continental S-4 motor. Timken worm drive. Standard wheelbase, 146 inches. Long wheelbase, 160 inches. Equipped with either solid or pneumatic tires.

MODEL 25 2½ TON

Continental K-4 motor, 41/8" bore x 51/4" stroke. Timken worm drive. Standard wheelbase, 156 inches, special wheelbase, 144 inches or 176 inches. Solids or pneumatics.

POWERMATIC

Automatic power anloading truck. for lumber, building supplies, etc. Built on the model 25. Sold only as a completely equipped truck, including unloading mechanism and body.

What a Jobber Heard from His Trade



THIS jobber has sold many Thompson Valves—in fact, every customer on his books has bought them. We thought that perhaps our sales talk might not be exactly the same as the reason why his trade bought. So we asked him.

"You can sum it up in three words," said he, "No come-back." Then he added, "One job you do twice eats up all the profit on five or six others—get me?"

We would not claim that there is never a come-back on Thompson Valves. Man never made anything yet that couldn't be destroyed by bad handling. But we've never yet found the limit to the rough treatment they will stand. They've gone through tests that no one ever supposed any valve could survive at all—let alone coming out in first class working condition as the Thompson Valves did.

So why take a chance by grinding

old worn-out valves or putting in cheap ones? The average truck owner objects to any price he doesn't understand, but he is willing to pay for good service if you tell him why it's better for him.

And you'd rather see him come back occasionally with a smile, than often with a kick!

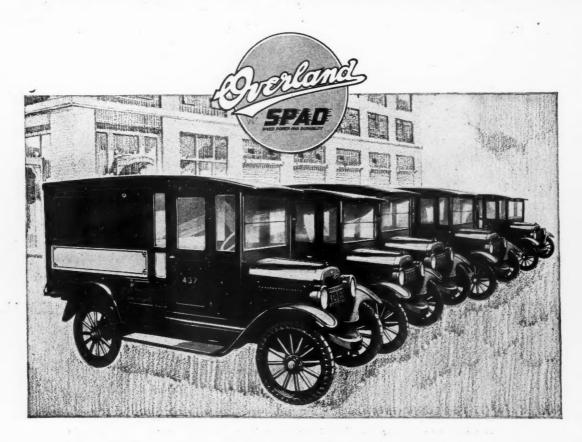
When ordering from your jobber specify Thompson Silcrome Valves by name.

THOMPSON PRODUCTS, INC., CLEVELAND

Also manufacturers of King Bolts, Tie-Rod Bolts, Spring Bolts, Bushings, Tappets and Starting Cranks
EXPORT DEPARTMENT: 130 West 42nd St., New York, U. S. A.
Cable Address: "THOMPRO—NEW YORK"

Thompson Silcrome Valves





"R.H.M.C. New York, Broadcasting"

Good merchandise, at popular prices—plus SERVICE to the customer...
To the most exacting public in the world, MACY, New York, is the code-word for all three...

"We wish you to know we have received entire satisfaction from our Overland Spad delivery cars," writes Mr. H. G. Vonk, Supply Department Superintendent, R. H. Macy & Company, "They have been both dependable and economical"...

"Entire satisfaction"—"Dependable"
—"Economical"—this is the complete
Spad story boiled down by a busy
operator to a very few meaningful
words. And this is the record of these
smart-looking, 100%-efficient delivery cars wherever you find them in
commission.

Is your delivery service as snappy, as sure, as satisfactory as to cost as you would like to have it? Get in touch with your local Overland dealer. He can give you the right prescription.

Willys-Overland, Inc., Toledo, Ohio · Willys-Overland Sales Co. Ltd., Toronto, Canada

Speed Power And Durability

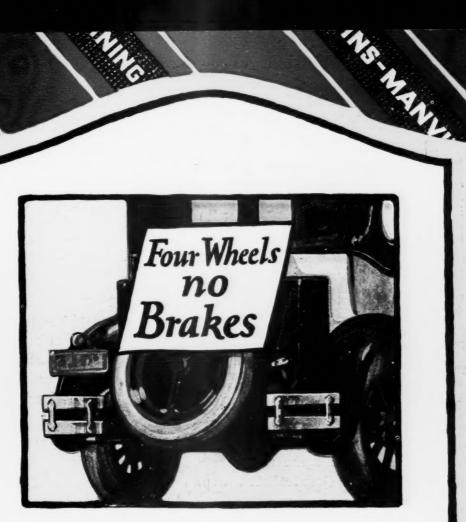
Write us for the "Cost of Operation
Data Book". Tells you how to keep
accurate figures on your operating costs.



PAZILLE POR

BARKELINIA.

ILER PORTEGIER CAPPA



I out of 8 cars - are like this

AWHILE AGO the New York police brake inspection squad arrested one motorist out of every eight cars examined for defective brakes.

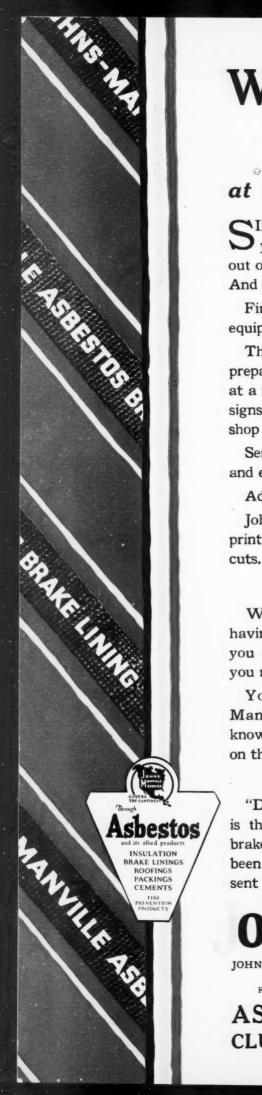
Considering the number of cars in the country as a whole, this means that there are over two million cars on the road to-day with defective brakes. The next page tells you several ways to get these delinquent prospects into your shop for brake re-lining.

REAL TOP OF

Particular da

S DRAKE LINE

TOTAL MAR



Will their bad brakes stop—

at your garage for re-lining?

ABREATUS CHARK

Since one car out of every eight needs re-lining, you ought to get a re-lining job from one car out of every eight that you come into contact with. And you can—if you go after this business.

First, you should have complete, up-to-date machine equipment for re-lining brakes the modern way.

Then you must let motorists know that you are prepared to re-line their brakes—in a short time—at a fair price—with a good lining. You should have signs, counter displays and booklets around your shop carrying this information.

Send brake re-lining circulars to your prospects and enclose leaflets with your bills.

Advertise in your local newspapers.

Johns-Manville will supply you with all these printed helps, ready to use—including newspaper cuts. These are business-getters—every one.

Most important!

When you once get a prospect thinking about having his brakes re-lined, one of the best arguments you can use to clinch the business is the fact that you re-line with Johns-Manville Asbestos.

Your prospect knows that "Johns-Manville" means "ASBESTOS". He knows that the safety of his car depends on the quality of his brake lining.

A book you need

"Dollars and Sense in Brake Lining" is the most complete book on getting brake lining business ever written. It has been prepared for your use and will be sent free on request.

OHNS- ANVILLE

JOHNS-MANVILLE Inc., 292 Madison Ave. at 41st St., New York City

Branches in 63 Large Cities

For Canada: CANADIAN JOHNS-MANVILLE CO., Ltd., Toronto, Can.

ASBESTOS BRAKE LINING CLUTCH FACINGS, PACKINGS, Etc.

GARFORD

REPEAT BUSINESS, thru 13 years!

1912 1919 1921 1924 1925 1925 100ACK H-C-BOHACK © INC.

The latest purchase by H.C. Bohack Co.

—is a sure sign of the faith and confidence that H. C. Bohack Company of Brooklyn, have in the Garford product.

Hundreds of Garford fleets throughout the country have grown from a single Garford. For many years Garford has established a record in furnishing fleet users with equipment that exactly meets their transportation requirements.

Through this ability repeat business has resulted. The Garford Franchise is daily becoming more and more valuable to Merchandisers of Motor Transportation units.

Garford trucks are money makers for both the dealer and user.

Member Motor Truck Industries, Inc.

LIMA, OHIO



THE SERVICE RENDERED FOR H. C. BOHACK CO. BY GARFORDS PURCHASED IN 1912 BROUGHT REPEAT BUSINESS AS SHOWN IN THIS FLEET

GRAHAM BROTHERS Truck Chassis for \$995.

This exceptional new price of the 1-ton chassis is the result of economies of mass production—economies passed directly on to the buyer.

Graham Brothers now produce in *larger* quantities than any other exclusive manufacturer of motor trucks.

1-ton chassis, \$995—11/2-ton chassis, \$1280, F. O. B. Detroit

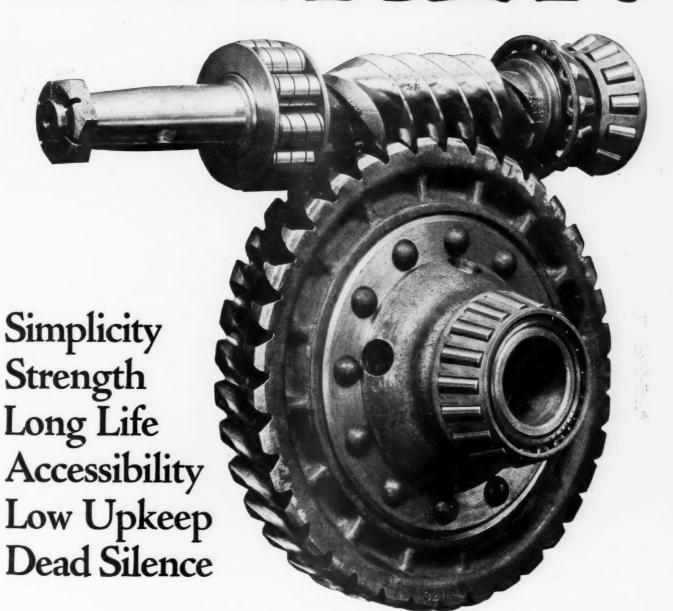
GRAHAM BROTHERS

Evansville - DETROIT - Stockton A DIVISION OF DODGE BROTHERS, INC GRAHAM BROTHERS (CANADA) LIMITED-TORONTO, ONTARIO

GRAHAM BROTHERS

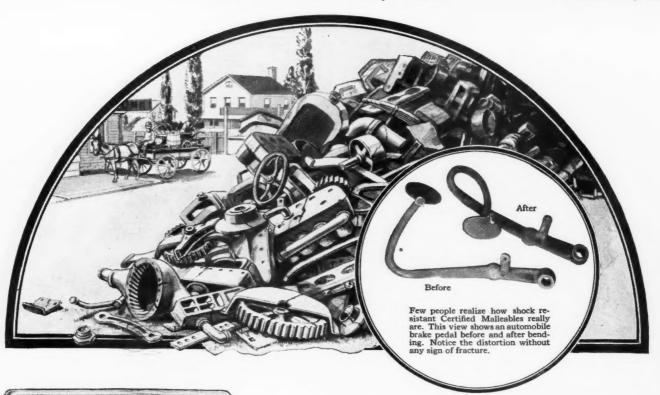
JCKS SOLD BY DODGE BROTHERS
DEALERS EVERYWHERE

TIMEN





AZZIES



Certificate Holders for the Quarter Ending June 30, 1925

Albany	Malleable Iron Co
Albion 2	falleable Iron CoAlbion, Mich
America	n Chain Co
America	Malleable Castings CoMarion. C
America	Malleables CoLancaster, N. 3
Badger 1	Malleable & Mfg. CoSouth Milwaukee, Wit
Baltimor	e Malleable Iron & Steel Casting Co Baltimore, Mc
Belle Cit	y Malleable Iron Co
Chain B	elt Co
Chicago	Malleable Castings Co
Columbi	a Malleable Castings Co
Columbu	s Malleable Iron Co., The
Danville	Malleable Iron Co
Dayton !	Maileable Iron Co Dayton, O., Ironton, O., and Canton, C.
Decatur	Maileable Iron Co
Devlin h	ffg. Co., ThomasPhiladelphia, Pa
	Malleable Iron Co., The Naugatuck Malleable Iron
	s, Naugatuck, Conn.; Troy Malleable Iron Works, Troy, N. Y.;
Wilm	ington Malleable Iron Works, Wilmington, Del.; Vulcan Iron
	3. New Britain. Conn.
Weie Mai	leable Iron Co
Waderal !	Malleable Co
	Malleable Iron CoPittsburgh, Pi
	Jones Co
	Electric Co. Erie, Pa
	Malleable Corporation
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	Car CoLaconia, N. H
	Malleable Castings Co
Link-Be	t CoIndianapolis, Inc
	Malleable from Works
	Calleable Iron CoSt. Charles, Il
	Malleable & Steel Castings Co.,
	and, O., Chicago, Ill., Indianapolis, Ind., Toledo, O., E. St. Louis, Il
	Malleable Iron CoSt. Paul, Mins
	stern Malleable Iron CoMilwaukee, Wi
	falleable Castings CoPeoria, II
Pittabur	gh Malleable Iron CoPittsburgh, Pi
	land Malleable Iron Works
	Malleable Iron Works
	ehan Foundries, The
St. Louis	Malleable Casting CoSt. Louis, Me
Saginaw	Malleable Iron CoSaginaw, Micl
Standard	Malleable Castings CoTerre Haute, Inc
	Co., The South Milwaukee, Wi
Superior	Steel Castings CoBenton Harbor, Mich
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	Malleable Iron Co., The
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	Malicable Castings Co
	Tool & Forge Co
	Míg. Co., The
	in Malleable Iron Co. Milwaukee, Wi
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	le Malicable CoZanesville, (

Reduce the Nation's Scrap Pile By Using Certified Malleable Iron

EVERY piece of metal in this scrap pile could tell a story of breakage, disappointment and expensive delay. Disrupted train schedules, costly wrecks, expensive harvest delays, dangerous breakdowns of trucks and motor cars, and failures of vital parts in all classes of machinery represent an annual waste of time and money that runs into many millions of dollars.

Most of this waste could be prevented by the more liberal use of Certified Malleable Iron which is strong enough and durable enough to resist breakage and insure absolute safety.

Certified Malleable Iron will stand more shock and abuse without breakage than any other ferrous material. Therefore, it should be used wherever parts must withstand shock and vibration, where breakage must be eliminated and where time saving is essential.

Certified Malleable Iron is the product of those plants who receive a quarterly certificate of merit from the consulting engineer of the American Malleable Castings Association; certifying that their product has met his exacting physical tests and that their plant practice, as shown by rigid inspection, insures the production of uniform malleables of the highest quality and integrity.

AMERICAN MALLEABLE CASTINGS ASSOCIATION UNION TRUST BUILDING CLEVELAND, OHIO



United



A Carload of Uniteds Ready for Shipment to Ceylon

And abroad as well-

United trucks are fast becoming recognized for their economy of operation and absolute dependability.

Today there are Uniteds faithfully performing their tasks in Japan, China, Germany, England, Australia, India and many of the South American countries.

The same qualities that have made the United so popular in foreign lands are available to users everywhere.

It would be to your advantage to write now for dealer information on the United complete line.

UNITED MOTORS PRODUCTS COMPANY

GRAND RAPIDS

MICHIGAN

"Quality Transportation Units Since 1910"



Fleet of SCHACHT TEN-SPEED COAL TRUCKS. 128" wheelbase with underbody hoist

Carrying Coal to Newcastle?

The coal business that continues to depend upon the old methods of moving its tonnage is practicing the same false economy as those who carried coal to Newcastle.

Fleets of SCHACHT TEN-SPEED TRUCKS are helping to revolutionize the transportation methods of many industries where lower-cost hauling is a big factor in determining profits.

The SCHACHT 128" wheelbase truck with underbody hoist has proved a great economy in coal carrying. It can be maneuvered through narrow city streets and alleys with a big saving in time. This model is also popular with contractors and others requiring a truck of unusual mobility in congested places.

There is profit in both using and selling SCHACHT TRUCKS. Write today for folder C. C.

Capacities—1 to 7½ Tons

THE G. A. SCHACHT MOTOR TRUCK COMPANY

"Pioneers in Motor Transportation"

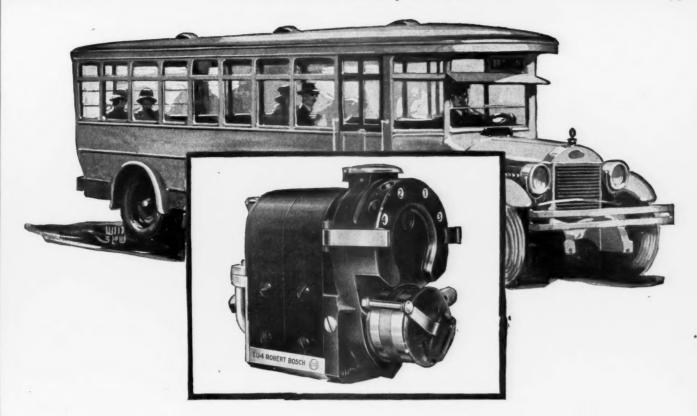
Cincinnati, Ohio

New York Branch: 220 Thirteenth St., Long Island City

New Jersey Branch: 400 New St., Newark

SCHACHT

CHT Ten Speed TRUCKS



This finest of MAGNETOS will prove to be the cheapest, too



The Original Bosch generator replenishes the battery with "tapered" current. This constant voltage means an even balance of battery current at all times.



The Original Bosch Horn has won quick popularity among fleet owners, because of its penetrating, yet musical note, so different from the tone of other horns that it secures attention where other horns are unheeded.

YOU may be tempted to save a few dollars on initial cost by using a poor magneto. But remember this: Repairs on inferior magnetos quickly exceed the slightly higher first cost of Original Bosch. This finest of magnetos soon pays for itself by staying on the job day in and day out. Ask any automotive engineer or fleet owner who has tested Original Bosch Magnetos.

The same high quality that has made the *Original* Bosch Magneto world-famous is to be found in the whole line of *Original* Bosch products: generators, spark plugs, starters, horn, etc. Write for literature on any or all of these.

Robert Bosch Magneto Company, Inc., 119c West 64th St., New York City. Chicago Branch: 1302 South Wabash Avenue.





This trademark and the name "Robert Bosch" are your guaranty of Original Bosch quality as known the world over since 1887.

ROBERT . BOSCH . MAGNETO . COMPANY . INC.

No connectior whatsoever with the American Bosch Magneto Corporation

No

STRENGTH-LIGHT WEIGHT-DURABILITY



Standard uses DAYTONS

Here is a Standard Truck, equipped with Dayton Steel Wheels, being loaded with 10¾ tons of cement block. Just an incident in the day's work. Nothing unusual for this truck and its Dayton Steel Wheels. Both have strength to endure ponderous loads. Both are built for exacting service.

Heavy loads, rough roads—Dayton Steel Wheels are ever equal to the task—yet they are light in weight. Electric furnace steel and exclusive hollow-arch construction make the Dayton a light steel wheel of great strength. That's why nearly all leading truck makers use Dayton Steel Wheels. Specify them on your next order.

THE DAYTON STEEL FOUNDRY COMPANY, Dayton, Ohio



TIRE ECONOMY-ACCESSIBILITY-APPEARANCE

DUPLE SERVES IT SAVES DE



Duplex is Custom Built

And since the beginning of motor transportation Duplex has been carefully building trucks adaptable for the work to be done.

Duplex Economies are the result of accurate machining, expert construction and rigid inspection.

The Duplex Policy of "Building Them to Last" has gained the reward of Long Life, Low Cost of Operation, and Freedom from hours in the repair shop.

Dealers: This is the Duplex Claim for your attention. Owners attest to the soundness and wisdom of the Duplex Policy—and the dealers who sell Duplex are the direct beneficiaries.

There are matters of territory and discount which are interesting. May we go into this subject, in detail, with you?

DUPLEX TRUCK COMPANY

LANSING, MICHIGAN

Quality Engineering, Units, Workmanship

In the Buck Truck will be found world famous major units and all other materials in keeping with the best standards, but the thing that counts is motor truck engineering and workmanship of the highest order.

Buck offers dealers today just what their customers want—powerful, speedy, economical trucks. There are 10 models of 1½ to 7½ tons. Two are four-cylinder speed chassis (34 and 44); two, even speedier six-cylinder models (36 and 46); and six heavy duty chassis whose 7-speed-forward-2-reverse transmissions put them in the speed class. We sell through dealers exclusively wherever dealers are available. Correspondence invited.

The Buck Motor Truck Company_ Bellevue, Ohio, U. S. A.

BUCK TRUCKS

, 1925

S,



STAGHOUND TRUCK TIRES

No

Writers who mould automotive thought

He Knows the Automotive Industry Like a Book

There are various factors which make Norman G. Shidle, editor of Automotive Industries, very successful in his job, but the chief one is this—he knows his industry thoroughly.

Shidle's contacts with the industry have not been one-sided. His first work in this field was in connection with labor management and control and this was followed by activity along marketing and economic lines which gave him a well-rounded knowledge.

He always has been a close student of economic and human factors in industry and his timely and constructive articles on the current marketing and merchandising problems of the automotive manufacturer, based on his investigations, have caused widespread and favorable comment throughout the industry.

After graduating from Swarthmore College, Shidle was director of social welfare at the Merchant Shipbuilding Corporation, Bristol, Pa. He then became a newspaper correspondent and house organ editor, following which he served in the U.S.N.R.F. until the latter part of 1918. After leaving the service he became a member of the editorial staff of the Ronald Press Company.

In December, 1919, he joined Automotive Industries. Two years later he became its managing editor and in 1924 was made editor of the publication.

His other activities include an associate membership in the S. A. E. and the authorship of a book entitled "Finding Your Job" and of numerous articles on automotive subjects.



NORMAN G. SHIDLE Editor of Automotive Industries

This is one of a series of announcements dealing with the editorial strength of Chilton Class Journal publications. Each issue will carry a brief sketch of an editor or principal contributor to the group.

The purpose of this series is to place before you the facts about our editorial work so you may know its scope and magnitude and the ability, experience and attainments of the men whose articles you read in these publications.

Writers who mould automotive thought

His Articles Have Punch Because He is Master of His Subject

The old adage, "Knowledge is Power," is just as true today as it ever was. The most interesting articles and stories are those written by men who *know* whereof they speak—therefore, can write with force and conviction.

Herein lies the secret of Leon F. Banigan's success as a writer of merchandising articles. He *knows* merchandising. He knows it by actual experience, by personal contact with successful merchandisers, by close study of the subject.

When Banigan writes an article on merchandising he doesn't get his information from books written by professors or theorists or from other men's stories. He has a better library than that. He draws on his well-stored mind for facts about existing conditions, methods that have been successful, plans that worked well and ideas that are profitable. The result is a practical, helpful, interesting article.

Banigan's merchandising articles in Motor World were so sound and constructive they have been extensively reproduced in the house organs of many large manufacturers and distributors and by national automotive associations. They also have given him a great standing with the trade.

Mr. Banigan formerly was a newspaper man, serving on New York and New Jersey daily newspapers in the capacity of reporter, editorial writer, automobile editor, financial and business editor and news editor, directing large staffs of news gatherers and special writers.

For six years he has been connected with Motor World, successively being news editor, assistant editor and then managing editor. All this experience has admirably fitted him for his position as editor of MOTOR WORLD WHOLESALE and he can be counted on to make this publication of inestimable value to the wholesalers of the country.



LEON F. BANIGAN Editor Motor World Wholesale

This is one of a series of announcements dealing with the editorial strength of Chilton Class Journal publications. Each issue will carry a brief sketch of an editor or principal contributor to the group.

The purpose of this series is to place before you the facts about our editorial work so you may know its scope and magnitude and the ability, experience and attainments of the men whose articles you read in these publications.



A Business Opportunity—Extraordinary Will You Take Advantage of It?

There may still be an opportunity in your section for you to reap the profits that come with the Federal Authorized Sales Agency Franchise. Each month a few more carefully selected tire merchants qualify as Federal representatives. There are only a limited number of men who can obtain this exclusive franchise, so your opportunity may slip by unless you make your application soon.

Remember this unusual feature about the Federal Franchise—it is an exclusive agency proposition on a long established, well advertised, complete line. Stop a moment and consider carefully the profit advantages this one statement guarantees you. The more you think them over the more you will want to become the Federal Authorized Sales Agent in your vicinity.

Federal Tires are featured in full-page advertisements in the Saturday Evening Post and other magazines.



Why You Should Subscribe:

Information is your most valuable business asset. Experience is simply matured and classified information. The Commercial Car Journal keeps you well informed. It is insurance against embarrassment of not knowing about what's happening in the trade. It acquaints you with new truck models, new parts and accessories. Its suggestions are furnished you in a concise, interesting way with unnecessary verbiage eliminated. It does not attempt to talk about everything—it simply presents to your attention the things in which you are interested. It gives you information that will make your business more profitable.

ORDER BLANK

CHILTON CLASS JOURNAL COMPANY Chestnut and 56th Streets, Philadelphia

SUBSC	RIPT	IC	7(I	P	F	RI	C	Ξ	
United State	es 1	1 3	/e	aı	r.					\$2.00
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Enclosed please find	for which send me the
Commercia	l Car Journal
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Name	
Address	

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Comfort a Necessity

YOUR passengers will appreciate the comfort of riding on H. & K. Seats. In these days of selling service to the public this fact is important in public relations policy.

They are strong and durable and yet of a light and practical design and of attractive appearance, while the PATENTED SPACE-SAVING FEATURE permits of maximum capacity without crowding.

The seat pictured is one of the latest of our comprehensive line.

Styles suitable for every type of motor bus.

HALE-KILBURN COMPANY

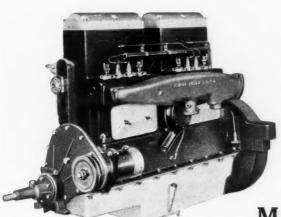
Works: PHILADELPHIA

NEW YORK 30 Church Street ST. LOUIS Theresa and Clark Aves. CHICAGO McCormick Bldg. ATLANTA Candler Bldg. LOS ANGELES 320 S. San Pedro St. SAN FRANCISCO 903 Monadnock Bldg.

Hale and SEATS Kilburn SEATS

And Now-300

The New ECONOMY JACKSON Model TRUCKS Oil Engine



for Cuba

The extreme economy of MASTER Motor Trucks is tremendously attractive to foreign buyers. They help run their business on savings.

The American market, too, is on its toes for MASTER Trucks. 5 cent and 6 cent fuel talks out loud. And besides, MASTER Motor Trucks with Jackson Oil Engines deliver the goods.

Dealers, both here and abroad, have trouble to keep from selling their demonstrators. That's how fast they go.

Write for details

MASTER MOTOR TRUCK CO.

CHICAGO ILLINOIS

The Engine that Turns the Trick



How can you judge performance values without a Cost System?

A complete system consisting of 500 Driver's Daily Route Cards, 60 Monthly Summary Sheets, 1 Instruction Book, 1 Full Leather Ring Binder, costs \$9.50. Any part of this system may be purchased separately and in any quantity. Prices gladly furnished on request. This is the

MOTOR TRANSPORT STANDARD COST SYSTEM

This system gives an exact record of the performance of each truck. Records mileage, ton mileage cost, package mileage cost or unit delivery cost as desired. Shows at a glance the condition of the investment, operating costs, total maintenance costs and fixed charges. This cost system locates profit leaks, waste or inefficiency without fail. It is a reliable basis for general accounting, income tax calculations, etc. It can be handled by any clerk—takes only a few minutes each day. Only two forms to handle—Driver's Daily Route Cards and Monthly Summary Sheets.

Order direct from us. Sample forms and full details will be mailed if desired

CHILTON CLASS JOURNAL COMPANY

Chestnut and 56th Streets

Philadelphia, Pa., U.S.A.





A Strong Sales Appeal

Experienced truck salesmen recognize instantly the strong sales appeal possessed by every Gotfredson model. Goodness is apparent.

Radiator, hood, cab, frame and paint job strive individually and collectively for deserved admiration. Gotfredson Trucks make a favorable impression on any type of buyer—instantly.

Back of this designed attractiveness Gotfredson engineers have built substantial strength and power to satisfy the most exacting demands. A wealth of performance records from all lines of business prove these claims.

Gotfredson Trucks possess sales value that concedes no rival. Thus a Gotfredson Sales Franchise becomes a rare business opportunity.

Detroit and Walkerville, Ontario

GOTFREDSON CORPORATION

Motor Truck Division

3601 Gratiot Avenue

DETROIT

Jacks for All Types of Busses and Trucks

EQUIPPED WITH PNEUMATIC TIRES

The No. 18 DOUBLE-LIFT JACK

FOR BUSSES WITH LOW OVERHANGING BODIES

The modern bus must have a jack with a very low starting height in order to go under the axle when a tire is deflated. The handle of the jack must operate with a rotary motion (in order to avoid the low bus body) and be long enough so that the jack can be pushed

into place and operated from behind the bus. Notice how the fol-lowing features of the No. 18 meet these re-quirements:

quirements:

1st. Low starting height, 7 in.

2nd. Lift of 9 in.

Total height, 16 in.

3rd. Long folding handle equipped with semi-universal joint which gives all the advantages of a universal joint but is rigid enough to place the jack in position. the jack in position. 4th. Both screws work

together, twice as fast as ordinary jacks. Specifications No. 18. Weight, 19 lbs. Lift, 5 tons. Height of Jack, 7" to 16". S cre w Diam.: Outer, 11/4"; Inner, 11/4".

The No. 12 DOUBLE-LIFT JACK

FOR HEAVY TRUCKS WITH PNEUMATIC TIRES

The axles on such trucks come close to the ground when a tire is flat, thus necessitating the use of a jack with a low starting height. The 10 inch lift of the No. 12 Reliable insures ample clearance for changing a tire.

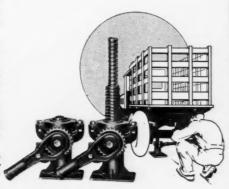
Since the bodies of trucks are high, the operator can in sert any length handle desired in the socket of this jack.

This jack operates on the same principle as the No. 18 Bus Jack. The double-acting acrews working to-gether result in an unusually rapid jack.

Specifications No. 12. Weight, 17 lbs. Lift, 5 tons. Height of jack, 8" to 18". Screw Diam.: Outer, 11%"; Inner, 11%".

We will be glad to furnish prices and ad-ditional information upon request.

There is a sturdy Re-liable Jack for every size car, bus and truck.



(Dept. C. C.-11)

Ashland, Ohio

Elite Manufacturing Company

RELIABLE JACKS



It may seem like pretty good business—squeezing an extra trip per day by clipping the schedule. Certainly you'll collect more fares, and you may even fool yourself into believing you are making more profit. But what of the buses?

What of the wear and tear, repairs and replacements? You know every mile an hour above the safety speed limit doubles and redoubles the sledge hammer blows of road shock, and the tearing, racking force of vibration. No engine and no bus chassis, no matter how well built, can withstand such treatment long. And you soon see your imaginary profits fading away because of rapid depreciation and excessive repair bills.

Pierce Governors (by automatically regulating the engine speed) protect your investment, cut down running expenses and increase bus life. That's why more than 150 manufacturers of motors, buses, trucks and other automotive vehicles have adopted Pierce Governors as standard equipment.

You'll be interested in our booklet that tells the story in facts and figures. Ask for No. 34

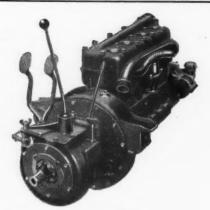


Manufactured by

The Pierce Governor Co.

"World's Largest Governor Builders"

Anderson, Indiana



Our Prediction Comes True

In the whole broad field of Ford equipment, there is, we repeat, JUST ONE DEVICE which transforms a Ford into an honest-to-goodness Sliding Gear Car or Truck.

That device is Himico.

When we made this statement for the first time, a full year ago, it was true. IT IS TRUE TODAY.

But Himico is no longer new. The whole world of transportation knows it—buys it—is fast making it standard, heavy-duty equipment.

We predicted that Himico would work this wonder. Our prediction is being amply fulfilled.

Everywhere, Ford dealers are making Himico recommended equipment.

They are installing it in new Fords and are beating sliding-gear competition which, before, they could never meet.

And they are installing it in cars and trucks whose owners find the Ford planetary set insufficient for their unusually severe demands.

Do you know that, dollar for dollar, Himico is THE BEST-PAYING ITEM IN THE WHOLE FIELD OF FORD EQUIPMENT?

Let us PROVE it! Ask us for the story.

In Three Styles

HIMICO TRANSMISSION replaces Ford planetary set, sliding gears, three forward speeds and reverse. Complete with replacement crank case, \$137.

HIMICO POWER PLANT replaces a Ford engine and transmission. Includes Transmission and Engine of original Ford parts to which we have added High Velocity Head and Hot Spot Manifold. With new Engine, \$209. With remanufactured Engine, \$184 (and your old block). Emergency Fourth Speed 42 to 1 (especially for trucks), \$15. Power Takeoff, \$18.

HINKLEY MOTORS, Inc.

P. O. Box J-839

Detroit, Michigan

(Builders of the famous Hinkley Heavy-Duty Automotive Engines)

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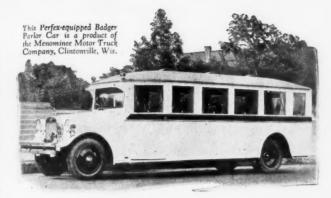
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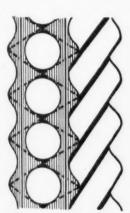


Field Experience Designed The Perfex Radiator

14 successful years of cooling hard-worked motors has proved and improved the value of Perfex design, until it stands today as literally the product of field experience.

No other radiator has the Perfex bronzecore unit construction or the cross-braced feature, or the compact bronze water channels which provide an enormous area of trouble-proof radiating surface. These exclusive Perfex points alone merit the careful investigation of everyone interested in efficient cooling. There are many other advantages. We have convincing facts that Perfex offers a cooling system which will add to owner satisfaction and to the good will they bear a product.

Our engineering department will gladly collaborate with your own or offer a complete designing service if desired. Write us, placing your problems before us.



The heavy broken lines indicate the strong, crossbraced reinforcement provided by the hundreds of soldered points in Perfex exclusive construction.

The Cross-Brace Principle in Perfex

Any twisting or wracking of the chassis exerts a force that is met by the greatest strength of Perfex Bronze-Core Radiators. The illustration at the left shows a diagrammatic view of two Perfex Water Channels, with the corrugated walls. The "points" or "lips" formed by the curved walls are soldered together at each point front and back. These soldered points form a series of re-inforcing bars that provide cross-bracing in every direction. Each square inch of surface is braced in this manner, giving the Perfex Core such strength that 74 manufacturers have standardized on it.

Anyone interested in efficient cooling of hard worked motors is invited to send for full information about Perfex Radiators and our service of engineering and supply

RACINE RADIATOR COMPANY, Racine, Wisconsin





Operating Costs Can Be Reduced

PRODUCTS OF OHMER FARE

REGISTER CO.

Hub Odometers Truck Auditors

Transfer Machines

LOOK FOR THIS SIGN

AUTHORIZED

SALES Nº SERVICE

PRODUCTS

HMER

Odometers

Recordografs Taximeters Fare Registers Accurate, reliable, infallible mileage records as a basis for a positive control of operating costs—that's what scores of leading bus companies are getting through the use of this improved mileage recorder.

The Ohmer Odometer is especially designed for the hard, gruelling service incident to truck and bus operation.

It is built for utility. Rugged and strong, it stands rough usage. Its big figures, always in perfect alignment, show at a glance the cumulative mileage total.

It is built for long life. It is a marvel of mechanical simplicity. The small number of parts are big and strong. They are driven from the transmission, and move with only 1/16 the speed of an ordinary speedometer. This results in a long life of trouble-free service. There is nothing to break—nothing to wear out.

It is built for convenience. It is easily and quickly installed wherever you want it—on dash, floor, seat support, or outside frame. And once installed, it requires no further attention.

Back of it are 26 years of engineering experience and manufacturing resources in the developing and perfecting of various precision recording instruments. It is a product of the largest manufacturer in the world of mileage and tare recorders.

Get more of the details of this remarkable Odometer. See for yourself why so many of the largest fleet owners have adopted it as standard equipment. Find out how it is saving money for them, and why it will save money for you. There is no obligation of any kind. Write now for descriptive folder and copy of our free book giving a simplified system of truck and bus cost accounting.

OHMER FARE REGISTER COMPANY





Sell "Income Protection" to Car Rental Companies

THEY sell Mileage—which has to be measured. And they lose if it's not measured in full.

You can offer an accurate, full-mileage recorder which can't be tricked to register falsely; can't be put out of running by the roughest service. The



—now supplied in a special model for Rental Companies, with a distinctive nickeled cap. It looks as good as the instrument wears—and it's the one place to look for the right figures on rental dues!

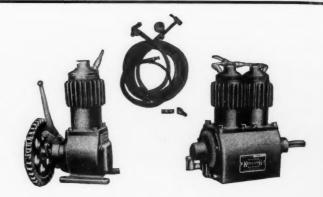
Yes, we've special circulars for your use in selling "Veeders" for Ford, Star, Chevrolet cars. List price of the model for Rental Companies, \$15.

The Veeder Mfg. Co. 10 Sargeant Street Hartford, Conn.

Sales and Service Stations in

Battimore, Md.
Boston, Mass.
Buffalo, N. Y.
Chicago, Ill.
Cincinnati, Ohio
Cleveland, Ohio
Dallas, Texas
Denver, Colo.
Detroit, Mich.
Indianapolis, Ind.
Kansas City, Mo.
Los Angeles, Cal.
Montreal, Quebec

New Orleans, La.
New York, N. Y.
Philadelphia, Pa.
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St. Paul, Minn.
San Francisco, Cal
Syracuse, N. Y.
Tacoma, Wash.
Toronto, Ontario
Washington, D. C.
—and other cities



Judge Kellogg = by the Company it keeps

The fact that dealers for the following makes of trucks have found that they make and keep friends by recommending the installation of Kellogg engine driven tire pumps for every job they sell on pneumatic tires, is a positive indication that you can do the same thing.

USERS

USI	LKS					
Acme	Gotfredson					
Advance Rumely	Guilder					
American-La France	Hawkeye Dart					
American Motor	Huffman					
Body	Larrabee					
Atterbury	Maccar					
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KELLOGG MFG. CO. Rochester, N. Y.

Yellow Coach

G. M. C.

Also manufacturers of air compressors for service stations and air brakes

USERS OF SPICER PROPELLER SHAFTS

(One of a series)



THERE are many unexpected angles to this universal joint question; our good friend Fageol points out a few in this letter:—

"A motor car, like a chain, is no stronger than its weakest unit.

"Years of transportation experience has taught us that one of the places where trouble most frequently develops is in the drive line. We know that only by using propeller shafts and universal joints of the same high degree of excellence as our other units can we hope to get the full benefit of the stamina and durability that is built into the other units.

"The laboratory of practical experience has proved the correctness of our judgment in selecting Spicer propeller shafts.

"Over one hundred million miles of service under the most gruelling conditions, through the desert sands of Arizona, over the almost endless grades of the Rocky Mountains, battling the blizzards and snowdrifts of Canada, the Great Lakes and the mid-western prairies—the quality of the Fageol units has taken these great coaches on and on where nothing else kept moving.

"Grease her up and let's go."

(Signed) Fageol Motors Company Carl Abell



Associated Spicer Companies

Spicer Manufacturing Corporation, South Plainfield, N. J.
Parish Manufacturing Corporation, Reading, Pa.
Salisbury Axle Company, Jamestown, N.Y.



Stewarb-Warner



New Radiator Condenser

"One Alcohol Solution will last all Season"

This is an accessory for which there has been a great need and Truck and Bus owners will appreciate the great saving and protection it affords.

The Stewart-Warner Radiator Condenser is a container 8% in. high and 6% in. wide.

The Radiator Condenser attached to the overflow pipe of the radiator, catches every drop of liquid that overflows or boils over and THEN RETURNS it to the radiator when the circulating system cools off.

It will cut your alcohol expense to almost nothing and also insure your solution against evaporation and weakening.

Write for our booklet fully describing this remarkable new achievement.

List \$650

West of 100° Meridian \$6.75

STEWART-WARNER SPEEDOMETER CORPORATION CHICAGO - U.S.A.

Why Keep on **Paying** This Tax?

Everybody expects to pay some taxes, but why impose unnecessary taxes on yourself?

Do you realize that every time you drive your car on an unpaved highway you are actually taxing yourself one to four cents a mile?

This is the cost of increased repair, tire and gasoline bills.

Highway research has definitely established these facts.

Each year you tax yourself in this way a good many dollars.

Instead of spending this money for increased transportation costs, why not invest it in Concrete Highways and pay yourself some dividends?

Concrete Roads and Streets pay for themselves in the saving they effect on the cost of motoring.

Their maintenance cost is so low that this saving alone returns good dividends on the investment, year after year.

You are imposing an unnecessary tax on yourself from which you get no return, by failing to work for more Concrete Highways.

Not in a long time have general conditions been so favorable for carrying on such public works as permanent highway building.

Your highway authorities are ready to carry on their share of this great public work. But they must have your support.

Tell them you are ready to invest in more Concrete Highways, now.

PORTLAND CEMENT ASSOCIATION

A National Organization to Improve and Extend the Uses of Concrete

Atlanta Birmingham [Des Moines Charlotte, N. C. Detroit Chicago Columbus

Dallas

Denver'

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Jacksonville

Kansas City Los Angeles Milwaukee Minneapolis? Nashville1 **New Orleans**

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St. Louis Salt Lake City San Francisco Seattle Vancouver, B. C. Washington,[D. C.

MOTOR TRANSPORT

Motor Transport is devoted to the development of the art and science of motor transportation as it applies to the transport of commodities by Motor Truck, the transport of passengers by Motor Bus and the transportation of both by Gasoline Railroad

Written for those concerned with the operation of fleets-Motor Transport's mission is to analyze all problems which properly come within its scope—and to assist in the solution of these problems by means of editorial discussion.

The five major problems which the Fleet Operator has to contend with in the handling of his fleet and which Motor Transport helps to solve, are

> Fleet Maintenance Organization Plans Correct Costs Operation of Fleet Handling of Drivers

Each issue of Motor Transport contains articles based upon the factors outlined above and these articles are written from first-hand investigations and study by our editors in the field.

Motor Transport is published monthly, on the 10th. The subscription price is \$2.00 per year.

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Chestnut and 56th Sts.

Philadelphia, Pa.

1925

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eet he tor AND-HOIST dump bodies for every make of truck up to 2½ ton capacity. We also manufacture special steel bodies of every description for ice and ice cream manufacturers, coal dealers, contractors, general haulers and municipalities. We solicit inquiries from authorized truck dealers.

THE GALION ALLSTEEL BODY COMPANY Galion Ohio



Fleets that do not have to be replaced, but for 10 or 20 years steadily grow in earning power with each added unit

> WALKER VEHICLE COMPANY

Leading Manufacturer of Electric Street Trucks
Chicago

WALKER ELECTRIC TRUCKS

LOWEST TRUCKING COST ON CITY ROUTES

Selden Motor Trucks

"In-Built Quality Model" for Every Haulage Need

Two 6-cylinder speed models. PACE-MAKER, 11/4-tons capacity; ROAD-MASTER, 21/4-tons capacity.

Heavy-duty, 4-cylinder models in 2, $2\frac{1}{2}$, 3, $3\frac{1}{2}$, 4 and 5-7 tons capacities.

DUAL-RANGE TRANSMISSION having 7 speeds forward and 2 reverse available in all heavy-duty models from 2½ tons up. Provides super-pulling ability and increased road speed.

SPECIAL 6-CYLINDER MOTOR-BUSES FOR CITY AND INTERUR-BAN SERVICE.

Exclusive selling rights granted dealers. Write for particulars—grasp this opportunity to increase your yearly profits.

Selden Truck Corporation ROCHESTER, N. Y.

BOYEN SYSTEM

For All Motor Cars and Trucks

A N AUTOMATIC system of lubrication that enables the owner to perfectly oil every chassis bearing in a few seconds without leaving the driver's seat.

It banishes forever that old familiar bugbear—dirty, ineffective, makeshift lubrication. No more disagreeable, messy jobs filling grease or oil guns or similar devices and tediously applying to each bearing in turn.

A mere pressure of the foot on the lubricator button—projecting up through the floor boards—and every chassis bearing is automatically and simultaneously flooded with a shot of oil forced in under heavy pressure.

The volume of oil forced into each bearing is measured—one drop or a teaspoonful according to exact requirements, insuring adequate and perfect lubrication without waste.

Manufactured by

Bowen Products Corporation Auburn, New York

The BOWEN SYSTEM is standard equipment on the CLEVELAND SIX, all models

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Standardization!

In that one word you have the key to profits in the motor truck field.

Our new franchise, backed by 16 years' experience, does not require you to stock parts—or put your money into anything you cannot see as good business.

We have standardized our trucks; now we have put our sales franchise on the same plane. Can we say more?

Write us today for details!

The United States Motor Truck Co.

CINCINNATI, OHIO

Established 1909 Capitalizatio

Now a Recognized Necessity

by Manufacturers and Users who demand finer motor performance, lower operating costs, and minimum upkeep expense.

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Oldest and most widely adopted, with 5 years' successful record. Standard equipment with more than 100 manufacturers using internal combustion engines. Simplest and most compact design.

Shuts out 99% of all road dust. Requires no oil, no water, no emptying, no cleaning, no adjustment, no attention whatever.

Guaranteed for the life of the motor.

Made in styles to fit all motor cars, trucks, tractors, buses and industrial motors.

Write for price list and further information.

United Manufacturing & Distributing Co.

9704 Cottage Grove Ave. Chicago, Ill.

Suggest to Your Next Customer that he use the—

Motor Transport Standard Cost System. A simple convenient and inexpensive method of keeping close tabs on trucks and drivers.

It costs only \$9.50 for 500 Driver's Cards, 60 Monthly Summary Sheets, 1 Complete Instruction Book, 1 Binder.

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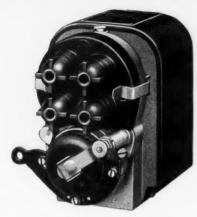
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SIMPLICITY-RUGGEDNESS **EFFICIENCY-RELIABILITY**

Conforms to S. A. E. Standards

Write for Further Information

The Teagle Co. Cleveland, Ohio

🌒 The Simplest Magneto of Them All' 📵





Not just "good enough" but a little better than "just right"

Among other tests, every Ford Tribloc Chain Hoist must pass an individual load test before it is released for shipment—one of the reasons why Ford Hoists will be found in every kind of plant from food factories to steel mills—wherever reliable performance is more important than a hoist that is "good enough."

They are powerful—safe—durable the kind of a hoist that meets the strict Government specifications and the comparative endurance tests of railroads.

Write for Catalog 7-B

FORD CHAIN BLOCK CO.

Second and Diamond Sts. Philadelphia, Penna

(2275-D)

An H-W Reed Motor Coach Seat of New Design



WHERE eating space must be conserved our new 49-P Luxureed is cordially welcomed by motor coach builders. Short arms, properly sloped backs and curved seat-fronts allow close placing with plenty of knee-room for passengers and storage for luggage. Luxureed seats have the built-in comfort and sturdiness so essential for long tours.

H-W bus-seating experts are at your service without charge

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Starter-Generators Starting Motors Ignition Units Ignition-Generators Regulators Generators Horns Switches

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ROCHESTER, N.Y.U.S.A. Official Service for North East Equipment

Atlanta London New York Rochester Paris Chicago San Francisco Detroit

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A Never Ending Trial:

SERVICE IS THE JUDGE

YOU ARE THE JURY

FULLER IS THE DEFENDANT



Bus Builders!

We are particularly interested in having you supplied with complete information regarding the exceptional qualities of Fulier GU-17 Standard, and GU-17 Overgeared, Bus Transmissions. A study of their past performances and detailed specifications will be a big revelation.

Have You Seen Prints of New Model RU?

Members of the Motor Truck Industries, Inc. of America Wherever trucks and buses are operating, Fuller Transmissions are on trial with Service as the judge, and you, the fleet operators and owners, as the jury.

—And so, as manufacturers of these transmissions, we are daily receiving reports from every corner of the automobile world regarding the progress of these units.

We are glad to report to you that the universal comment is so enthusiastic that we do not have to hesitate for an instant in bringing Fuller Transmissions to your attention.

If you have transmission problems, let us show you how we have already met and overcome such problems and needs just as we can conquer yours with Fuller knowledge, engineers and transmissions. Your correspondence is cordially invited.

FULLER & SONS MANUFACTURING CO. KALAMAZOO, MICH.



Don't miss Splitdorf at the radio shows!

Splitdorf merchandising plans are of vital interest to merchants who desire to build a permanent business.



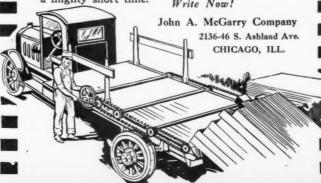


Lumber dealers know that their trucks are paying for themselves only when they are hauling lumber and not when they are standing still or being loaded and unloaded.

And so, when you show them how the McGarry Lumber Loading and Unloading System always gets the maximum amount of work out of a truck, you promptly have an interested prospect easily converted into a friendly customer. Then, on each sale, you get a generous profit!

Then, on each saie, you get a game bet" profits, the McGarry System will earn them. If you write us now—even before you turn the paper and accidently forget this "ad"—and, after getting all the McGarry details, take on this line, you certainly will make some added profits in a mighty short time.

Write Now!



25





Naceskid Service Chains have all the safety and reliability that go with careful hand work.

They can be put on or taken off in a couple of minutes regardless of conditions. There's no mechanical part to freeze up or get clogged—just the tried-

and-true hook which always works.

If your load is important, use only Naceskid Service Chains, for then you will be insured against skidding.

It is cheap insurance.

Naceskid Service Chain Co.

Third and Schenck Streets Trenton, N. J.

NACESKID Service Chain

There's a Big Demand for This Governor



A few of the big customers that are using this are as follows:

Borden's Farm Products Co., Inc. General Baking Co.
Standard Oil Co.
Atlantic Refining Co.
Public Service Corporation
New York Telephone Co.
Tidewater Oil Co.
Reid Ice Cream Co.
Boston Elevated Railway
R. H. Macy Co.
Gimbel Bros.
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There are many others

K. P. PRODUCTS CO., INC.

60 Beaver Street

K-P.Governor



BUILT FOR SERVICE



Patent Applied for

Quick-Acting Self-Dumper for Ford Trucks

DUMPS WITHOUT HOIST

Best and Strongest Body on the Market Today Ready to Mount on FORD Chassis

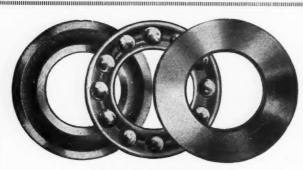
Liberal Discount to Dealers

THE STEWART IRON WORKS CO.

Incorporated CINCINNATI, OHIO

COVINGTON, KY.

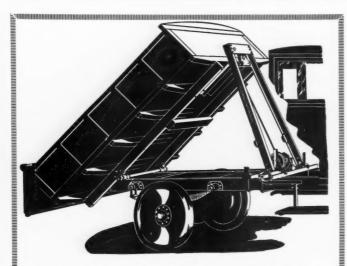
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WESTERN SALES OFFICE 1012 Ford Building DETROIT, MICH.

THRUST BALL BEARINGS and ANGU-LAR CONTACT RADIAL BEARINGS made to your requirements and dimensions. STAR BALL RETAINERS for Thrust, Magneto and Cup and Cone Bearings.

The Bearings Company of America Lancaster, Pennsylvania



ROCK HAND HOIST

 \boldsymbol{A} well designed and carefully built hand hoist for motor truck dump bodies.

Cut gears are used on the winch.

Can be mounted on any width of chassis without change. TYPE G for bodies up to $1\frac{1}{2}$ tons capacity, occupies 5" to $6\frac{1}{2}$ " space. Price without body hinge\$58.00 With body hinge\$65.00 TYPE K for bodies up to 5 tons capacity, occupies 7" to $8\frac{1}{4}$ " space. Price without body hinge\$75.00 With body hinge\$85.00

PRICES F. O. B. WATERLOO, N. Y. Gov't tax to be added

ROCK MANUFACTURING CO., Waterloo, N. Y.



Strom Ball Bearings

—for quieter, smoother, more efficient operation and longer life of transmissions, differentials and axles. ¶Standard equipment in America's most popular high-grade truck and the world's finest engineered motorcar. ¶Interchangeable with other makes. ¶Distributors in all principal cities. ¶Write for catalog.



MARLIN ROCKWELL CORP., Successor to STROM BALL BEARING MFG. CO. 4542 Palmer St., Chicago

Transport

The National Magazine for the Motor Truck and Bus Operator

Deals editorially with the fleet owner's problems of

FLEET MAINTENANCE . ORGANIZATION PLANS . CORRECT COSTS OPERATION OF FLEET . HANDLING OF DRIVERS

Every issue of MOTOR TRANSPORT presents to its readers many informative articles telling how some successful fleet operator has mastered one or all of these problems, illustrating record forms for shop work, cost keeping forms, etc.

We shall gladly send a sample copy upon request

CHILTON CLASS JOURNAL COMPANY

Chestnut and 56th Sts.

Philadelphia, Pa., U. S. A.

1925

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EFFICIENT TRANSPORTATION

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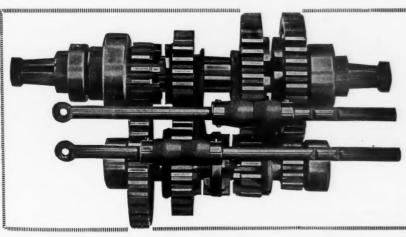


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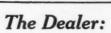
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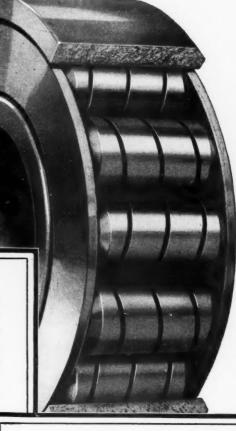
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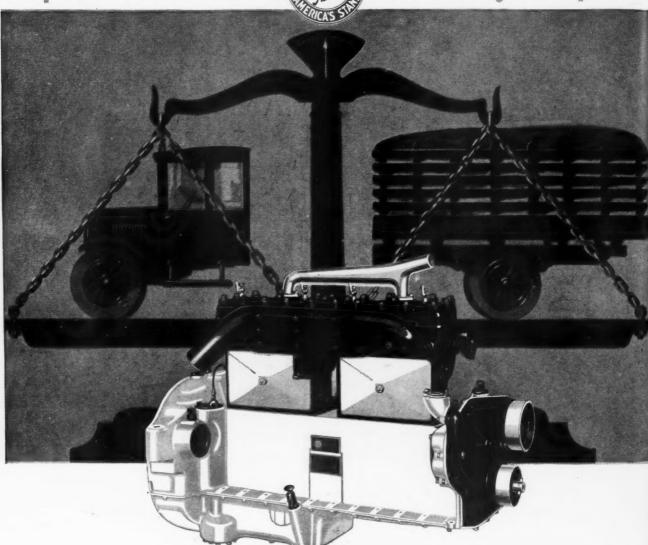
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